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JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI

MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE

2023

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang menjalankan Banci Ekonomi pada tahun 2023. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden dalam memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan banci ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data. OpenDOSM NextGen ialah platform perkongsian data sumber terbuka dan boleh diakses melalui portal https://open.dosm.gov.my.

Dimaklumkan bahawa Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengistiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

DOSM akan mengeluarkan Anggaran KDNK Awalan bermula pada suku tahun kedua 2023. Anggaran awalan ini merupakan inisiatif yang dilaksanakan oleh DOSM untuk memberikan gambaran prestasi ekonomi empat (4) minggu awal sebelum KDNK Suku Tahunan dikeluarkan.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Economic Census in 2023. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation of respondents in providing information and ensuring the success of this census. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalogue of data and visualisation to facilitate users in analysing various data. OpenDOSM NextGen is an open source data sharing platform and accessible through https://open.dosm.gov.my portal.

Please be informed that the Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

DOSM will release Preliminary GDP Estimates commencing the second quarter of 2023. This preliminary estimate is an initiative by DOSM to provide an overview of the economic performance four (4) weeks in advance before the Quarterly GDP is released.

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“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Statistik Perdagangan Malaysia mengikut Negeri membentangkan statistik Perdagangan Antarabangsa Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan eksport dan import di peringkat negeri dengan seluruh dunia dari tahun 2017 hingga 2022. Di samping itu, penerbitan ini juga menyediakan statistik terperinci bagi setiap negeri mengikut komoditi utama / terpilih, negara asal dan destinasi bagi tahun 2020-2022.

Penerbitan ini bertujuan untuk menyediakan statistik terperinci di peringkat negeri kepada pihak *stakeholders*. Statistik komprehensif ini dihasilkan dari modul *Trade Enterprise Characteristics* (TEC), iaitu salah satu inisiatif Jabatan di bawah *Statistics Big Data Analytics* (STATSBDA). TEC mengintegrasikan dua domain statistik yang berbeza iaitu pangkalan data perdagangan barangan antarabangsa dan *Malaysia Statistical Business Register* (MSBR). Statistik ini memberikan maklumat penting kepada penggubal dasar untuk merangka perancangan strategik bagi negeri-negeri yang terlibat dalam perdagangan antarabangsa.

Ringkasan penemuan dibentangkan di bahagian pertama penerbitan ini. Bahagian kedua dibahagikan kepada enam belas seksyen, di mana setiap seksyen membentangkan statistik perdagangan terperinci untuk Malaysia termasuk tiga belas negeri dan dua Wilayah Persekutuan di Malaysia. Aspek teknikal seperti objektif statistik, skop & liputan dan konsep & definisi disediakan di bahagian terakhir untuk memudahkan pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang telah menyumbang secara langsung atau tidak langsung dalam merealisasikan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Jun 2023

PREFACE

Malaysia External Trade Statistics by State contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level with the rest of the world from 2017 to 2022. In addition, this publication provides detailed statistics for each state according to major / selected commodities, country of origin and destination from 2020 to 2022.

This publication aims to provide detailed statistics at the state level to the stakeholders. These comprehensive statistics are generated from the Trade Enterprise Characteristics (TEC) module which is one of the Department's initiatives under the Statistics Big Data Analytics (STATSBDA). TEC integrates two different statistics domains: the international merchandise trade database and Malaysia Statistical Business Register (MSBR). These statistics provide imperative information to policymakers to formulate strategic planning for states involved in international trade.

Summary of findings is highlighted in the first section of this publication. The second part is divided into sixteen sections, whereby each section presents detailed trade statistics for Malaysia including thirteen states and two Wilayah Persekutuan in Malaysia. Technical aspects such as the objective of the statistics, scope & coverage and concept & definitions are provided in the last section to facilitate users understanding of the statistics.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia acknowledges the cooperation of all parties that contributed to the success of this publication. Any feedback and suggestions towards improving the future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician, Malaysia

June 2023

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SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN / *SYMBOL AND ABBREVIATION*

b	bilion / *billion*
d.l.l.	dan lain-lain
d.s.b.	dan sebagainya
e.t.c.	*et cetera*
n.a.	tidak berkenaan / *not available*
n.e.s.	*not elsewhere specified*
p	provisional
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
t.s.t.l.	tidak disebutkan di tempat lain
W.P.	Wilayah Persekutuan
0	kurang daripada RM500 ribu / *less than RM500 thousand*
..	tidak bermakna / *not meaningful*

PEMBUNDARAN / *ROUNDING*

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

Sub-totals may not add up precisely to totals due to rounding.

NOTA / *NOTE*

Statistik bagi tahun 2022 merujuk kepada statistik provisional dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.

Statistics for year 2022 refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues.

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MALAYSIA MADANI

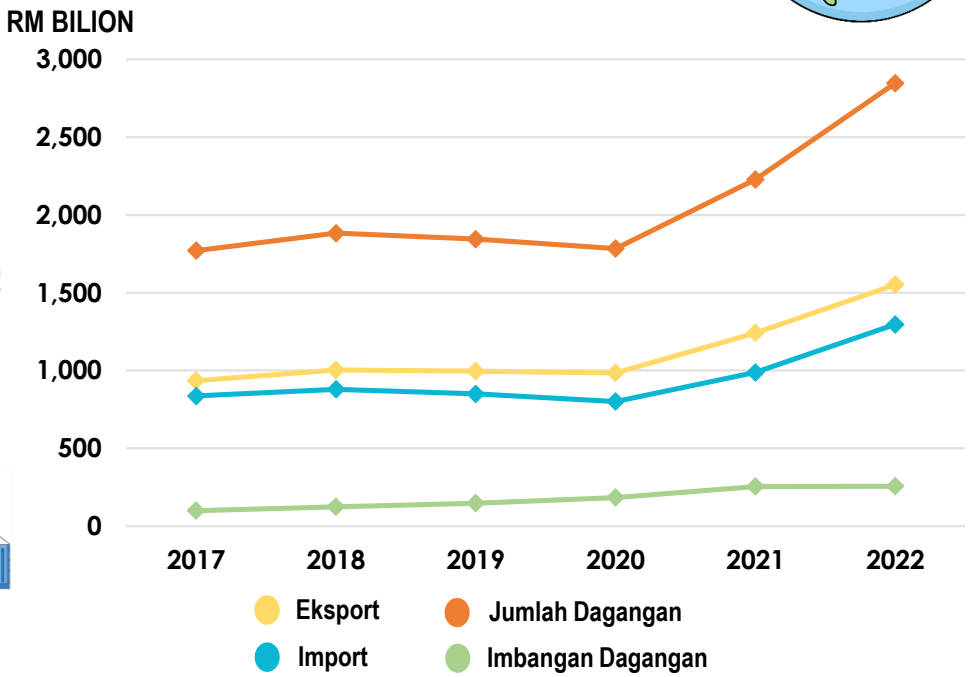
STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

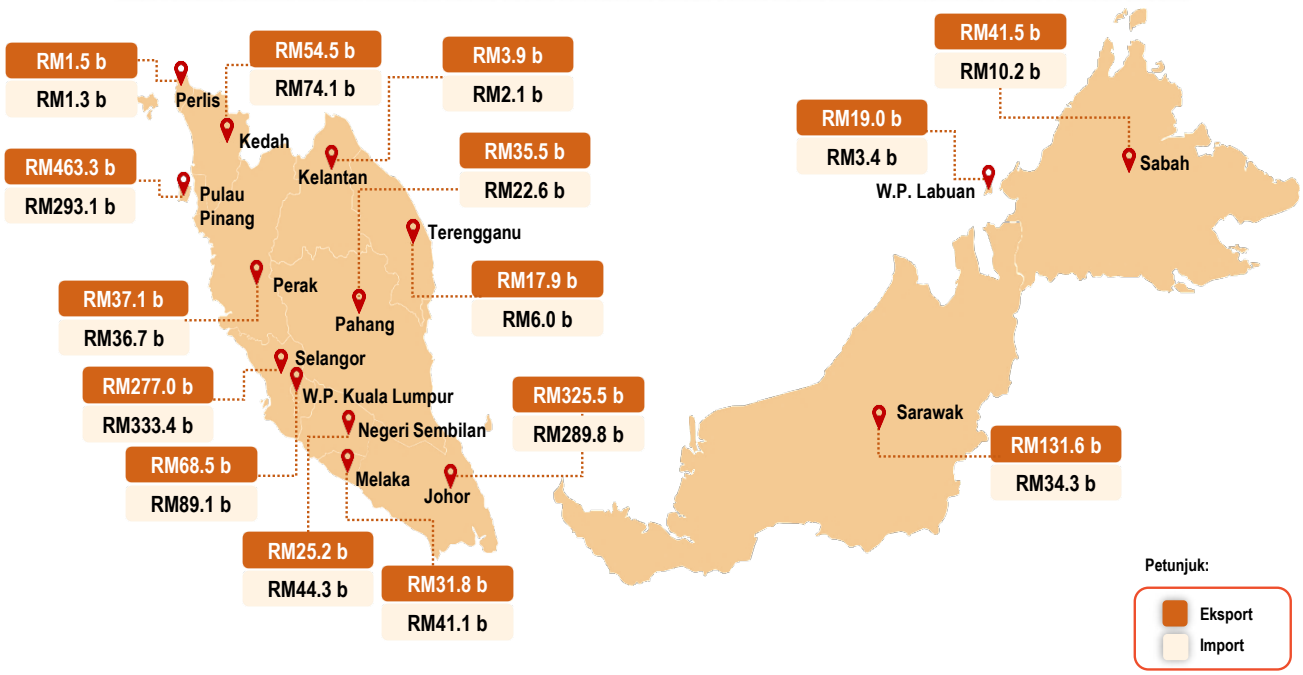
Eksport:
RM1,551.6 b
▲ 25.0%

Import:
RM1,296.1 b
▲ 31.3%

Jumlah Dagangan:
RM2,847.8 b
▲ 27.8%

Imbangan Dagangan:
RM255.5 b
▲ 0.7%





Nota:
1. Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam infografik ini.
2. Nilai eksport atau import bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.
3. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.

Sumber: Statistik Perdagangan Malaysia Mengikut Negeri 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA MENGIKUT NEGERI, 2022

JOHOR
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM102,069 juta (31.4%)
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM35,575 juta (10.9%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM22,345 juta (6.9%)

KEDAH
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM18,572 juta (34.1%)
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. RM5,039 juta (9.3%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM4,051 juta (7.4%)

KELANTAN
- Petroleum mentah RM1,596 juta (41.1%)
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. RM869 juta (22.4%)
- Getah asli RM562 juta (14.5%)

MELAKA
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM5,971 juta (18.8%)
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. RM5,916 juta (18.6%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM3,225 juta (10.1%)

NEGERI SEMBILAN
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM5,584 juta (22.2%)
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM2,392 juta (9.5%)
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM1,922 juta (7.6%)

PAHANG
- Batang pipih, batang bulat, d.s.b. daripada besi dan keluli RM14,118 juta (39.7%)
- Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit RM3,424 juta (9.6%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM1,415 juta (4.0%)

PULAU PINANG
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM187,796 juta (40.5%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM52,153 juta (11.3%)
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti RM42,728 juta (9.2%)

PERAK
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM4,907 juta (13.2%)
- Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti & aksesori RM4,708 juta (12.7%)
- Sarung tangan getah RM3,685 juta (9.9%)

PERLIS
- Pakaian & kelengkapan terpilih RM401 juta (26.0%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM155 juta (10.1%)
- Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan RM60 juta (3.9%)

SELANGOR
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM34,396 juta (12.4%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM21,342 juta (7.7%)
- Minyak kelapa sawit RM17,018 juta (6.1%)

TERENGGANU
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM5,624 juta (31.5%)
- Petroleum mentah RM3,109 juta (17.4%)
- Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l. RM187 juta (1.0%)

SABAH
- Minyak kelapa sawit RM20,349 juta (49.0%)
- Gas asli cecair - LNG RM5,227 juta (12.6%)
- Petroleum mentah RM4,960 juta (12.0%)

SARAWAK
- Gas asli cecair - LNG RM61,775 juta (46.9%)
- Minyak kelapa sawit RM19,059 juta (14.5%)
- Petroleum mentah RM9,699 juta (7.4%)

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM14,218 juta (20.8%)
- Minyak kelapa sawit RM5,493 juta (8.0%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM4,099 juta (6.0%)

W.P. LABUAN
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM8,414 juta (44.2%)
- Petroleum mentah RM6,734 juta (35.4%)
- Metanol RM2,294 juta (12.1%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA MENGIKUT NEGERI, 2022

JOHOR
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM97,397 juta (33.6%)
- Petroleum mentah RM27,145 juta (9.4%)
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM26,237 juta (9.1%)

KEDAH
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM35,944 juta (48.5%)
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti RM5,682 juta (7.7%)
- Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti RM3,698 juta (5.0%)

KELANTAN
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti RM143 juta (6.8%)
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. RM89 juta (4.2%)
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti RM50 juta (2.3%)

MELAKA
- Petroleum mentah RM17,737 juta (43.1%)
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM3,276 juta (8.0%)
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. RM1,731 juta (4.2%)

NEGERI SEMBILAN
- Petroleum mentah RM7,832 juta (17.7%)
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM3,705 juta (8.4%)
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti RM1,695 juta (3.8%)

PAHANG
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM4,861 juta (21.5%)
- Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi/keluli RM639 juta (2.8%)
- Motorbas & lori, belum dipasang RM383 juta (1.7%)

PULAU PINANG
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM106,241 juta (36.2%)
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti RM34,842 juta (11.9%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM21,334 juta (7.3%)

PERAK
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti RM3,228 juta (8.8%)
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM2,362 juta (6.4%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM1,183 juta (3.2%)

PERLIS
- Sayur-sayuran RM175 juta (13.9%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM128 juta (10.2%)
- Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan RM81 juta (6.4%)

SELANGOR
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM18,392 juta (5.5%)
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM15,665 juta (4.7%)
- Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti RM15,073 juta (4.5%)

TERENGGANU
- Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti RM1,137 juta (19.0%)
- Gula daripada bit atau tebu RM369 juta (6.2%)
- Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi/keluli RM169 juta (2.8%)

SABAH
- Baja, dikilangkan RM1,545 juta (15.2%)
- Beras RM519 juta (5.1%)
- Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli RM386 juta (3.8%)

SARAWAK
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM2,258 juta (6.6%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM1,798 juta (5.2%)
- Baja, dikilangkan RM1,534 juta (4.5%)

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM7,984 juta (9.0%)
- Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti & aksesori RM5,838 juta (6.6%)
- Barangan elektrik & elektronik lain RM5,747 juta (6.5%)

W.P. LABUAN
- Kapal, bot & struktur terapung RM292 juta (8.6%)
- Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis & kawalan RM184 juta (5.4%)
- Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi/keluli RM165 juta (4.9%)

Nota:
1. Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam infografik ini.
2. Nilai eksport atau import bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.
3. Angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus sumbangan kepada eksport atau import di setiap negeri.
4. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.

Sumber: Statistik Perdagangan Malaysia Mengikut Negeri 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA MENGIKUT NEGERI, 2022

JOHOR
- Singapura RM92,715 juta (28.5%)
- Indonesia RM29,703 juta (9.1%)
- Amerika Syarikat RM25,267 juta (7.8%)

KEDAH
- Viet Nam RM12,717 juta (23.3%)
- China RM10,202 juta (18.7%)
- Amerika Syarikat RM9,959 juta (18.3%)

KELANTAN
- Thailand RM1,857 juta (47.8%)
- China RM837 juta (21.5%)
- Jepun RM351 juta (9.0%)

MELAKA
- Singapura RM10,033 juta (31.5%)
- China RM2,832 juta (8.9%)
- Jerman RM2,602 juta (8.2%)

NEGERI SEMBILAN
- Singapura RM6,747 juta (26.8%)
- Amerika Syarikat RM2,964 juta (11.8%)
- China RM2,593 juta (10.3%)

PAHANG
- China RM7,858 juta (22.1%)
- Hong Kong RM3,316 juta (9.3%)
- Singapura RM2,522 juta (7.1%)

PULAU PINANG
- China RM82,414 juta (17.8%)
- Amerika Syarikat RM79,704 juta (17.2%)
- Hong Kong RM63,192 juta (13.6%)

PERAK
- Amerika Syarikat RM7,345 juta (19.8%)
- China RM6,976 juta (18.8%)
- Jepun RM3,014 juta (8.1%)

PERLIS
- Thailand RM991 juta (64.4%)
- Jepun RM243 juta (15.8%)
- Amerika Syarikat RM103 juta (6.7%)

SELANGOR
- China RM34,254 juta (12.4%)
- Amerika Syarikat RM27,409 juta (9.9%)
- Singapura RM25,999 juta (9.4%)

TERENGGANU
- Singapura RM3,993 juta (22.4%)
- Thailand RM2,460 juta (13.8%)
- Australia RM2,305 juta (12.9%)

SABAH
- China RM8,158 juta (19.7%)
- India RM4,344 juta (10.5%)
- Jepun RM3,743 juta (9.0%)

SARAWAK
- Jepun RM34,356 juta (26.1%)
- China RM24,619 juta (18.7%)
- Republik Korea RM15,288 juta (11.6%)

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR
- Singapura RM12,313 juta (18.0%)
- China RM6,991 juta (10.2%)
- Amerika Syarikat RM5,921 juta (8.6%)

W.P. LABUAN
- Singapura RM3,682 juta (19.3%)
- Australia RM3,042 juta (16.0%)
- Thailand RM2,590 juta (13.6%)

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA MENGIKUT NEGERI, 2022

JOHOR
- China RM50,410 juta (17.4%)
- Singapura RM45,543 juta (15.7%)
- Arab Saudi RM23,276 juta (8.0%)

KEDAH
- Amerika Syarikat RM20,472 juta (27.6%)
- China RM16,391 juta (22.1%)
- Ireland RM10,729 juta (14.5%)

KELANTAN
- Jepun RM602 juta (28.5%)
- Thailand RM563 juta (26.6%)
- Cote D'ivoire RM187 juta (8.8%)

MELAKA
- Arab Saudi RM8,648 juta (21.0%)
- China RM4,415 juta (10.7%)
- Emiriah Arab Bersatu RM3,414 juta (8.3%)

NEGERI SEMBILAN
- Singapura RM5,679 juta (12.8%)
- China RM5,529 juta (12.5%)
- Indonesia RM5,262 juta (11.9%)

PAHANG
- Singapura RM5,534 juta (24.4%)
- Australia RM4,656 juta (20.6%)
- China RM2,572 juta (11.4%)

PULAU PINANG
- China RM70,586 juta (24.1%)
- Taiwan RM62,731 juta (21.4%)
- Singapura RM31,803 juta (10.9%)

PERAK
- Indonesia RM9,010 juta (24.5%)
- China RM4,792 juta (13.0%)
- Brazil RM4,514 juta (12.3%)

PERLIS
- Thailand RM583 juta (46.3%)
- China RM156 juta (12.4%)
- Indonesia RM140 juta (11.1%)

SELANGOR
- China RM84,470 juta (25.3%)
- Amerika Syarikat RM30,229 juta (9.1%)
- Jepun RM26,813 juta (8.0%)

TERENGGANU
- China RM2,024 juta (33.8%)
- Amerika Syarikat RM406 juta (6.8%)
- Indonesia RM360 juta (6.0%)

SABAH
- China RM2,841 juta (27.9%)
- Viet Nam RM1,168 juta (11.5%)
- Indonesia RM965 juta (9.5%)

SARAWAK
- China RM11,698 juta (34.1%)
- Indonesia RM3,450 juta (10.0%)
- Singapura RM3,034 juta (8.8%)

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR
- China RM18,255 juta (20.5%)
- Singapura RM11,780 juta (13.2%)
- Indonesia RM5,854 juta (6.6%)

W.P. LABUAN
- Brazil RM460 juta (13.6%)
- Amerika Syarikat RM438 juta (12.9%)
- Romania RM426 juta (12.5%)

Nota:
1. Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam infografik ini.
2. Nilai eksport atau import bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.
3. Angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus sumbangan kepada eksport atau import di setiap negeri.
4. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.

Sumber: Statistik Perdagangan Malaysia Mengikut Negeri 2023, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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MALAYSIA MADANI

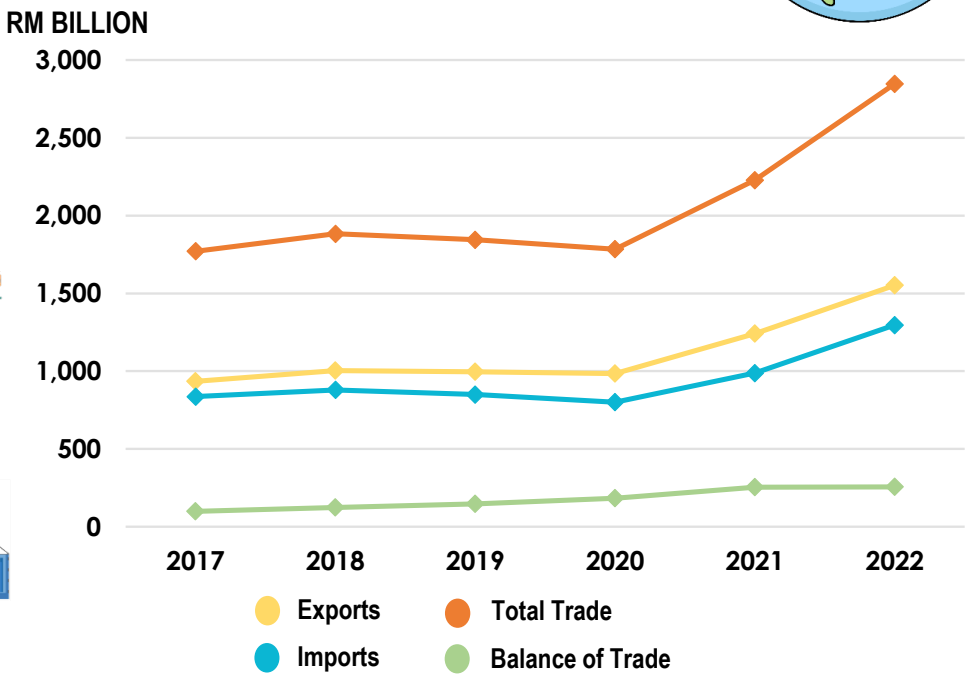
MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

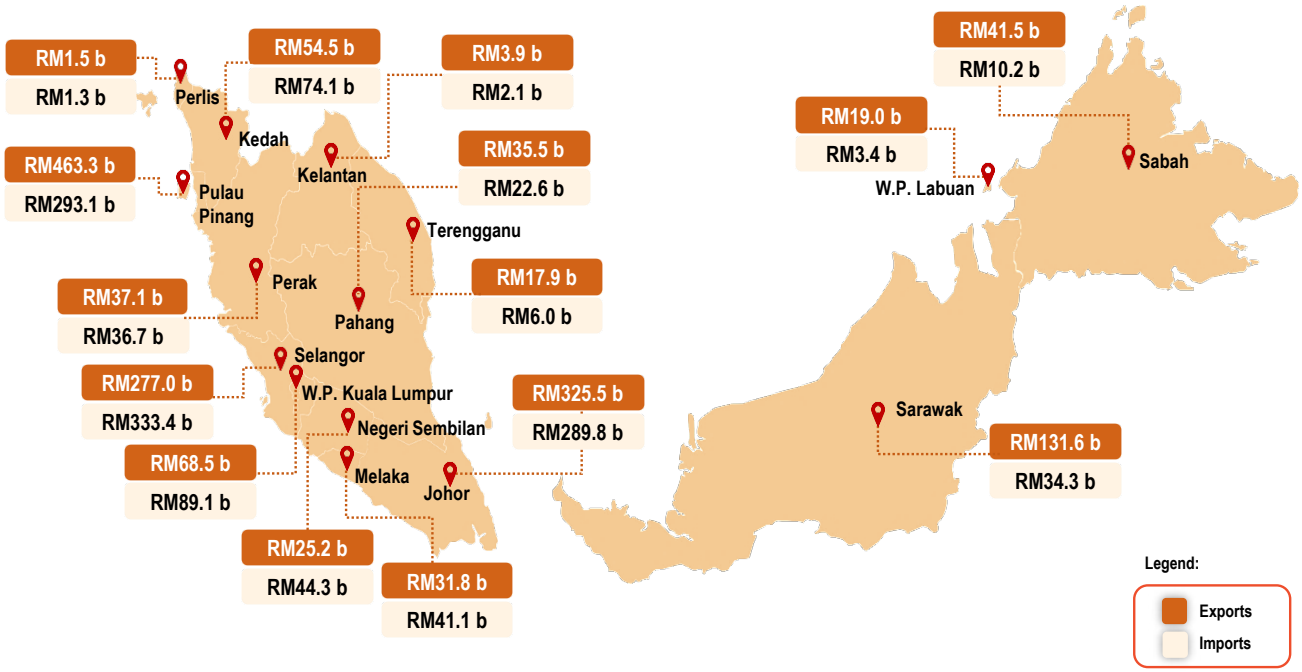
Exports:
RM1,551.6 b
▲ 25.0 %

Imports:
RM1,296.1 b
▲ 31.3%

Total Trade:
RM2,847.8 b
▲ 27.8%

Balance of Trade:
RM255.5 b
▲ 0.7%





Notes:
1. Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in this infographic.
2. Exports or imports value for W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes W.P. Putrajaya.
3. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues.

Source: Malaysia External Trade Statistics by State 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES BY STATE, 2022

JOHOR
- Refined petroleum products RM102,069 mil. (31.4%)
- Electronic integrated circuits RM35,575 mil. (10.9%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM22,345 mil. (6.9%)

KEDAH
- Electronic integrated circuits RM18,572 mil. (34.1%)
- Other valves & tubes, photocells, e.t.c. RM5,039 mil. (9.3%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM4,051 mil. (7.4%)

KELANTAN
- Crude petroleum RM1,596 mil. (41.1%)
- Other valves & tubes, photocells, e.t.c. RM869 mil. (22.4%)
- Natural rubber RM562 mil. (14.5%)

MELAKA
- Electronic integrated circuits RM5,971 mil. (18.8%)
- Other valves & tubes, photocells, e.t.c. RM5,916 mil. (18.6%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM3,225 mil. (10.1%)

NEGERI SEMBILAN
- Other electrical & electronic products RM5,584 mil. (22.2%)
- Refined petroleum products RM2,392 mil. (9.5%)
- Electronic integrated circuits RM1,922 mil. (7.6%)

PAHANG
- Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. RM14,118 mil. (39.7%)
- Palm based oleochemical RM3,424 mil. (9.6%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM1,415 mil. (4.0%)

PULAU PINANG
- Electronic integrated circuits RM187,796 mil. (40.5%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM52,153 mil. (11.3%)
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts RM42,728 mil. (9.2%)

PERAK
- Electronic integrated circuits RM4,907 mil. (13.2%)
- Telecommunication equipment, parts & accessories RM4,708 mil. (12.7%)
- Rubber gloves RM3,685 mil. (9.9%)

PERLIS
- Articles of apparel & clothing accessories RM401 mil. (26.0%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM155 mil. (10.1%)
- Lime, cement and fabricated building materials RM60 mil. (3.9%)

SELANGOR
- Electronic integrated circuits RM34,396 mil. (12.4%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM21,342 mil. (7.7%)
- Palm oil RM17,018 mil. (6.1%)

TERENGGANU
- Refined petroleum products RM5,624 mil. (31.5%)
- Crude petroleum RM3,109 mil. (17.4%)
- Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s. RM187 mil. (1.0%)

SABAH
- Palm oil RM20,349 mil. (49.0%)
- Liquefied natural gas RM5,227 mil. (12.6%)
- Crude petroleum RM4,960 mil. (12.0%)

SARAWAK
- Liquefied natural gas RM61,775 mil. (46.9%)
- Palm oil RM19,059 mil. (14.5%)
- Crude petroleum RM9,699 mil. (7.4%)

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR
- Refined petroleum products RM14,218 mil. (20.8%)
- Palm oil RM5,493 mil. (8.0%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM4,099 mil. (6.0%)

W.P. LABUAN
- Refined petroleum products RM8,414 mil. (44.2%)
- Crude petroleum RM6,734 mil. (35.4%)
- Methanol RM2,294 mil. (12.1%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES BY STATE, 2022

JOHOR
- Refined petroleum products RM97,397 mil. (33.6%)
- Crude petroleum RM27,145 mil. (9.4%)
- Electronic integrated circuits RM26,237 mil. (9.1%)

KEDAH
- Electronic integrated circuits RM35,944 mil. (48.5%)
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts RM5,682 mil. (7.7%)
- Electrical apparatus & parts RM3,698 mil. (5.0%)

KELANTAN
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts RM143 mil. (6.8%)
- Other valves & tubes, photocells, e.t.c. RM89 mil. (4.2%)
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts RM50 mil. (2.3%)

MELAKA
- Crude petroleum RM17,737 mil. (43.1%)
- Electronic integrated circuits RM3,276 mil. (8.0%)
- Other valves & tubes, photocells, e.t.c. RM1,731 mil. (4.2%)

NEGERI SEMBILAN
- Crude petroleum RM7,832 mil. (17.7%)
- Refined petroleum products RM3,705 mil. (8.4%)
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts RM1,695 mil. (3.8%)

PAHANG
- Refined petroleum products RM4,861 mil. (21.5%)
- Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel RM639 mil. (2.8%)
- Motor buses & lorries, completely knocked down RM383 mil. (1.7%)

PULAU PINANG
- Electronic integrated circuits RM106,241 mil. (36.2%)
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts RM34,842 mil. (11.9%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM21,334 mil. (7.3%)

PERAK
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts RM3,228 mil. (8.8%)
- Electronic integrated circuits RM2,362 mil. (6.4%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM1,183 mil. (3.2%)

PERLIS
- Vegetables RM175 mil. (13.9%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM128 mil. (10.2%)
- Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen RM81 mil. (6.4%)

SELANGOR
- Other electrical & electronic products RM18,392 mil. (5.5%)
- Refined petroleum products RM15,665 mil. (4.7%)
- Aircraft & associated equipment & parts RM15,073 mil. (4.5%)

TERENGGANU
- Heating & cooling equipment & parts RM1,137 mil. (19.0%)
- Raw beet and cane sugar RM369 mil. (6.2%)
- Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel RM169 mil. (2.8%)

SABAH
- Fertilizers, manufactured RM1,545 mil. (15.2%)
- Rice RM519 mil. (5.1%)
- Flat-rolled products RM386 mil. (3.8%)

SARAWAK
- Refined petroleum products RM2,258 mil. (6.6%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM1,798 mil. (5.2%)
- Fertilizers, manufactured RM1,534 mil. (4.5%)

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR
- Refined petroleum products RM7,984 mil. (9.0%)
- Telecommunication equipment, parts & accessories RM5,838 mil. (6.6%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM5,747 mil. (6.5%)

W.P. LABUAN
- Ships, boats & floating structures RM292 mil. (8.6%)
- Measuring, checking, analysing & controlling instruments & apparatus RM184 mil. (5.4%)
- Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel RM165 mil. (4.9%)

Notes:
1. Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in this infographic.
2. Exports or imports value for W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes W.P. Putrajaya.
3. Numbers in bracket refer to the percentage share of exports or imports in each state.
4. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues.

Source: Malaysia External Trade Statistics by State 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
www.dosm.gov.my

MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINTAION BY STATE, 2022

JOHOR
- Singapore RM92,715 mil. (28.5%)
- Indonesia RM29,703 mil. (9.1%)
- United States RM25,267 mil. (7.8%)

KEDAH
- Viet Nam RM12,717 mil. (23.3%)
- China RM10,202 mil. (18.7%)
- United States RM9,959 mil. (18.3%)

KELANTAN
- Thailand RM1,857 mil. (47.8%)
- China RM837 mil. (21.5%)
- Japan RM351 mil. (9.0%)

MELAKA
- Singapore RM10,033 mil. (31.5%)
- China RM2,832 mil. (8.9%)
- Germany RM2,602 mil. (8.2%)

NEGERI SEMBILAN
- Singapore RM6,747 mil. (26.8%)
- United States RM2,964 mil. (11.8%)
- China RM2,593 mil. (10.3%)

PAHANG
- China RM7,858 mil. (22.1%)
- Hong Kong RM3,316 mil. (9.3%)
- Singapore RM2,522 mil. (7.1%)

PULAU PINANG
- China RM82,414 mil. (17.8%)
- United States RM79,704 mil. (17.2%)
- Hong Kong RM63,192 mil. (13.6%)

PERAK
- United States RM7,345 mil. (19.8%)
- China RM6,976 mil. (18.8%)
- Japan RM3,014 mil. (8.1%)

PERLIS
- Thailand RM991 mil. (64.4%)
- Japan RM243 mil. (15.8%)
- United States RM103 mil. (6.7%)

SELANGOR
- China RM34,254 mil. (12.4%)
- United States RM27,409 mil. (9.9%)
- Singapore RM25,999 mil. (9.4%)

TERENGGANU
- Singapore RM3,993 mil. (22.4%)
- Thailand RM2,460 mil. (13.8%)
- Australia RM2,305 mil. (12.9%)

SABAH
- China RM8,158 mil. (19.7%)
- India RM4,344 mil. (10.5%)
- Japan RM3,743 mil. (9.0%)

SARAWAK
- Japan RM34,356 mil. (26.1%)
- China RM24,619 mil. (18.7%)
- Republic of Korea RM15,288 mil. (11.6%)

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR
- Singapore RM12,313 mil. (18.0%)
- China RM6,991 mil. (10.2%)
- United States RM5,921 mil. (8.6%)

W.P. LABUAN
- Singapore RM3,682 mil. (19.3%)
- Australia RM3,042 mil. (16.0%)
- Thailand RM2,590 mil. (13.6%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN BY STATE, 2022

JOHOR
- China RM50,410 mil. (17.4%)
- Singapore RM45,543 mil. (15.7%)
- Saudi Arabia RM23,276 mil. (8.0%)

KEDAH
- United States RM20,472 mil. (27.6%)
- China RM16,391 mil. (22.1%)
- Ireland RM10,729 mil. (14.5%)

KELANTAN
- Japan RM602 mil. (28.5%)
- Thailand RM563 mil. (26.6%)
- Cote D'ivoire RM187 mil. (8.8%)

MELAKA
- Saudi Arabia RM8,648 mil. (21.0%)
- China RM4,415 mil. (10.7%)
- United Arab Emirates RM3,414 mil. (8.3%)

NEGERI SEMBILAN
- Singapore RM5,679 mil. (12.8%)
- China RM5,529 mil. (12.5%)
- Indonesia RM5,262 mil. (11.9%)

PAHANG
- Singapore RM5,534 mil. (24.4%)
- Australia RM4,656 mil. (20.6%)
- China RM2,572 mil. (11.4%)

PULAU PINANG
- China RM70,586 mil. (24.1%)
- Taiwan RM62,731 mil. (21.4%)
- Singapore RM31,803 mil. (10.9%)

PERAK
- Indonesia RM9,010 mil. (24.5%)
- China RM4,792 mil. (13.0%)
- Brazil RM4,514 mil. (12.3%)

PERLIS
- Thailand RM583 mil. (46.3%)
- China RM156 mil. (12.4%)
- Indonesia RM140 mil. (11.1%)

SELANGOR
- China RM84,470 mil. (25.3%)
- United States RM30,229 mil. (9.1%)
- Japan RM26,813 mil. (8.0%)

TERENGGANU
- China RM2,024 mil. (33.8%)
- United States RM406 mil. (6.8%)
- Indonesia RM360 mil. (6.0%)

SABAH
- China RM2,841 mil. (27.9%)
- Viet Nam RM1,168 mil. (11.5%)
- Indonesia RM965 mil. (9.5%)

SARAWAK
- China RM11,698 mil. (34.1%)
- Indonesia RM3,450 mil. (10.0%)
- Singapore RM3,034 mil. (8.8%)

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR
- China RM18,255 mil. (20.5%)
- Singapore RM11,780 mil. (13.2%)
- Indonesia RM5,854 mil. (6.6%)

W.P. LABUAN
- Brazil RM460 mil. (13.6%)
- United States RM438 mil. (12.9%)
- Romania RM426 mil. (12.5%)

Notes:
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3. Numbers in bracket refer to the percentage share of exports or imports in each state.
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Source: Malaysia External Trade Statistics by State 2023, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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SEKSYEN 1
SECTION 1

2022

PENEMUAN UTAMA
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

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PENEMUAN UTAMA

FAKTA PENTING

Jumlah perdagangan Malaysia pada 2022 mencatatkan pertumbuhan 27.8 peratus kepada RM2.8 trilion daripada RM2.2 trilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Selaras dengan prestasi perdagangan, eksport dan import juga bertambah baik dengan pertumbuhan dua angka.

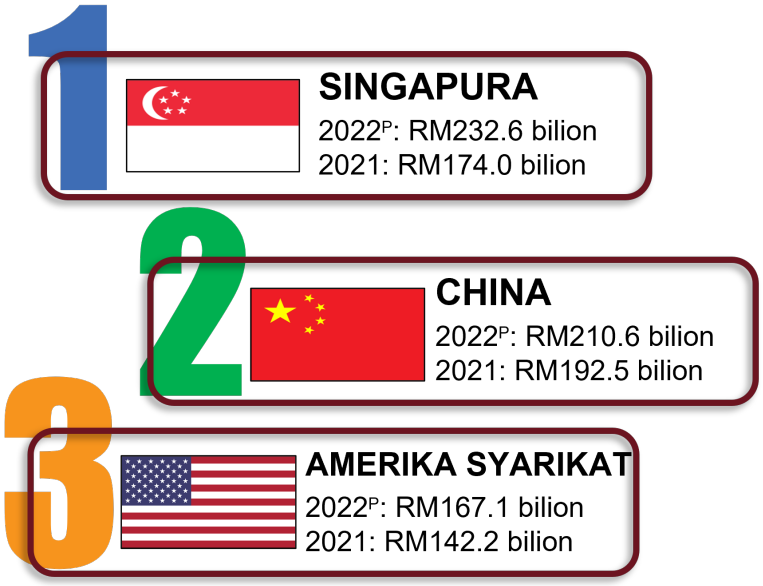
EKSPORT

Eksport Malaysia pada 2022 mencatatkan pertumbuhan 25.0 peratus kepada RM1.6 trilion berbanding 2021. Eksport lebih tinggi direkodkan bagi kebanyakan negeri iaitu Pulau Pinang (+RM107.7 bilion, +30.3%), Johor (+RM84.7 bilion, +35.2%), Sarawak (+RM45.4 bilion, +52.7%), Selangor (+RM22.4 bilion, +8.8%), Kedah (+RM14.4 bilion, +36.1%), Sabah (+RM8.8 bilion, +27.0%), W.P. Labuan (+RM8.2 bilion, +75.3%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM2.9 bilion, +4.5%), Pahang (+RM2.9 bilion, +8.9%), Negeri Sembilan (+RM2.2 bilion, +9.4%), Melaka (+RM1.2 bilion, +4.1%), Kelantan (+RM1.2 bilion, +42.1%), Perlis (+RM392.1 juta, +34.2%) dan Terengganu (+RM325.7 juta, +1.9%). Bagaimanapun, eksport Perak menyusut RM2.2 bilion atau 5.6 peratus kepada RM37.1 bilion.

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama Malaysia dengan sumbangan 29.9 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (21.0%), Selangor (17.8%), Sarawak (8.5%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.4%).

Singapura, China dan Amerika Syarikat merupakan negara destinasi eksport utama pada 2022 dengan jumlah sumbangan 39.4 peratus kepada eksport Malaysia.

Paparan 1: Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2021 dan 2022



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

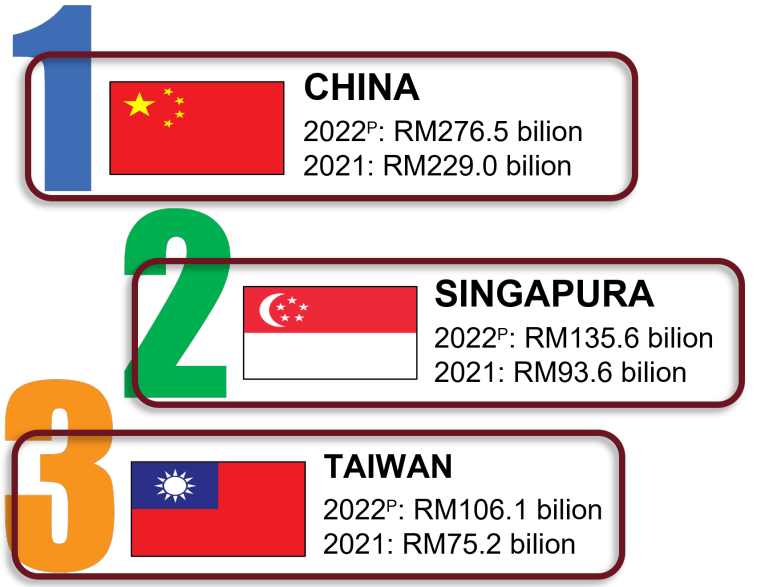
IMPORT

Pada masa yang sama, import Malaysia pada 2022 mencatatkan pertumbuhan dua angka sebanyak 31.3 peratus atau RM308.8 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya, merekodkan nilai import tertinggi baharu RM1.3 trilion. Perkembangan import diterajui oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi kesemua negeri iaitu Johor (+RM96.3 bilion, +49.7%), Pulau Pinang (+RM61.1 bilion, +26.4%), Selangor (+RM56.0 bilion, +20.2%), Kedah (+RM16.2 bilion, +28.0%), Melaka (+RM15.6 bilion, +61.4%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM15.5 bilion, +21.0%), Negeri Sembilan (+RM12.9 bilion, +41.2%), Sarawak (+RM10.8 bilion, +46.0%), Pahang (+RM7.3 bilion, +47.7%), Perak (+RM4.8 bilion, +14.9%), Sabah (+RM2.1 bilion, +25.8%), W.P. Labuan (+RM1.4 bilion, +71.2%), Terengganu (+RM1.1 bilion, +21.9%), Perlis (+RM425.0 juta, +50.9%) dan Kelantan (+RM191.0 juta, +9.9%).

Selangor terus mendominasi import Malaysia dengan 25.7 peratus, diikuti oleh Pulau Pinang (22.6%), Johor (22.4%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (6.9%) dan Kedah (5.7%).

China, Singapura dan Taiwan merupakan tiga negara asal utama pada 2022, menyumbang 40.0 peratus kepada jumlah import Malaysia.

Paparan 2: Negara Asal Utama, 2021 dan 2022



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MENGIKUT NEGERI

Eksport Johor pada tahun 2022 mencatatkan pertumbuhan dua angka sebanyak 35.2 peratus kepada RM325.5 bilion berbanding tahun 2021. Eksport komoditi utama bagi negeri Johor adalah keluaran petroleum bertapis bernilai RM102.1 bilion (2021: RM56.2 bilion, +81.5%). Singapura terus mendominasi sebagai negara destinasi eksport utama pada tahun 2022 dengan sumbangan 28.5 peratus daripada eksport Johor, meningkat 40.0 peratus tahun ke tahun. Pada masa yang sama, import Johor pada tahun 2022 mencatatkan pertumbuhan 49.7 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya, merekodkan nilai import tertinggi baharu RM289.8 bilion. Keluaran petroleum bertapis kekal sebagai komoditi utama import bagi negeri Johor yang bernilai RM97.4 bilion (2021: RM61.5 bilion, +58.5%). China kekal sebagai negara asal utama import Johor meningkat 27.3 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya dengan sumbangan 17.4 peratus.

Eksport Kedah mengalami pertumbuhan dua angka sebanyak 36.1 peratus pada tahun 2022, mencecah RM54.5 bilion, berbanding tahun 2021. Eksport komoditi utama bagi Kedah ialah litar elektronik bersepadu bernilai RM18.6 bilion (2021: RM14.2 bilion, +30.9%). Viet Nam kekal sebagai destinasi utama bagi eksport Kedah pada tahun 2022 yang menyumbang 23.3 peratus dengan peningkatan tahun ke tahun sebanyak 15.4 peratus. Import Kedah pada tahun 2022 mencatatkan pertumbuhan signifikan sebanyak 28.0 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya sebanyak RM74.1 bilion. Litar elektronik bersepadu terus menjadi komoditi import utama Kedah, bernilai RM35.9 bilion (2021: RM29.8 bilion, +20.5%). Amerika Syarikat kekal sebagai negara asal utama import Kedah, menyumbang 27.6 peratus mencatatkan pertumbuhan 35.9 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Kadar pertumbuhan eksport Kelantan pada 2022 ialah 42.1 peratus, berjumlah RM3.9 bilion. Komoditi eksport utama bagi Kelantan ialah petroleum mentah dengan nilai RM1.6 bilion (2021: RM0.3 bilion, +466.5%). Thailand mengekalkan kedudukannya sebagai destinasi utama eksport pada tahun 2022, menyumbang 47.8 peratus daripada eksport Kelantan, dengan peningkatan tahun ke tahun sebanyak 148.3 peratus. Dari segi import, Kelantan mengalami pertumbuhan sebanyak 9.9 peratus pada tahun 2022 berbanding tahun sebelumnya, mencecah nilai import sebanyak RM2.1 bilion. Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti adalah komoditi import utama bagi Kelantan, bernilai RM143.2 juta (2021: RM101.1 juta, +41.7%). Jepun terus menjadi negara asal utama import Kelantan, menyumbang 28.5 peratus, dengan kadar pertumbuhan 6.5 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Eksport Melaka mencatatkan pertumbuhan sebanyak 4.1 peratus pada tahun 2022, mencecah RM31.2 bilion, berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Eksport komoditi utama Melaka ialah litar elektronik bersepadu bernilai RM5.9 bilion (2021: RM7.8 bilion, -23.0%). Singapura terus mendominasi sebagai destinasi utama eksport Melaka pada 2022, menyumbang 31.5 peratus, menandakan penurunan 0.1 peratus tahun ke tahun. Import Melaka pada 2022 menyaksikan pertumbuhan ketara sebanyak 61.4 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya, mencatatkan rekod baharu dengan nilai import RM41.1 bilion. Petroleum mentah kekal sebagai komoditi import utama untuk Melaka, bernilai RM17.7 bilion (2021: RM5.1 bilion, +247.1%). Arab Saudi mengekalkan kedudukannya sebagai negara asal utama import Melaka, menyumbang 21.0 peratus, meningkat 181.6 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Eksport Negeri Sembilan meningkat 9.4 peratus pada 2022, mencecah RM25.2 bilion, mengatasi angka tahun sebelumnya. Eksport komoditi utama Negeri Sembilan ialah barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain bernilai RM5.6 bilion (2021: RM3.3 bilion, +69.3%). Singapura kekal sebagai destinasi utama eksport Negeri Sembilan pada tahun 2022, menyumbang 26.8 peratus, menandakan peningkatan sebanyak 16.5 peratus tahun ke tahun. Import Negeri Sembilan pada 2022 menyaksikan pertumbuhan ketara sebanyak 41.2 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya, mencatatkan nilai import sebanyak RM44.3 bilion. Petroleum mentah kekal sebagai komoditi import utama untuk Negeri Sembilan, dengan nilai RM7.8 bilion (2021: RM5.3 bilion, +47.0%). Singapura menjadi negara asal utama import Negeri Sembilan, menyumbang 12.8 peratus, meningkat 101.2 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Berbanding 2021, eksport Pahang meningkat 8.9 peratus pada 2022 kepada RM35.5 bilion. Eksport komoditi utama bagi negeri Pahang adalah batang pipih, batang bulat, d.s.b. daripada besi dan keluli bernilai RM14.1 bilion (2021: RM12.9 bilion, +9.5%). China terus mendominasi sebagai destinasi eksport utama pada tahun 2022 dengan jumlah sumbangan 22.1 peratus daripada eksport Pahang, menurun 48.5 peratus tahun ke tahun. Pada masa yang sama, import Pahang pada tahun 2022 mencatatkan pertumbuhan 47.7 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya, merekodkan nilai import tertinggi baharu RM22.6 bilion. Keluaran petroleum bertapis kekal sebagai komoditi utama import bagi negeri Pahang yang bernilai RM4.9 bilion (2021: RM1.9 bilion, +161.3%). Singapura kekal sebagai negara asal utama import Pahang dengan sumbangan 24.4 peratus, meningkat 109.4 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama Malaysia dengan sumbangan 29.9 peratus, mengalami pertumbuhan dua angka sebanyak 30.3 peratus, mencecah RM463.3 bilion pada tahun 2022. Eksport komoditi utama bagi Pulau Pinang ialah litar elektronik bersepadu bernilai RM187.8 bilion (2021: RM142.5 bilion, +31.8%). China kekal sebagai destinasi utama bagi eksport Pulau Pinang pada tahun 2022 yang menyumbang 17.8 peratus dengan peningkatan tahun ke tahun sebanyak 22.4 peratus. Import Pulau Pinang pada tahun 2022 mencatatkan pertumbuhan sebanyak 26.4 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya, mencecah nilai import tertinggi baharu sebanyak RM293.1 bilion. Produk litar elektronik bersepadu terus menjadi komoditi import utama Pulau Pinang, bernilai RM106.2 bilion (2021: RM74.2 bilion, +43.1%). China kekal sebagai negara asal utama import Pulau Pinang, menyumbang 24.1 peratus mencatatkan pertumbuhan 21.2 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Sebaliknya, eksport Perak pada tahun 2022 merekodkan pertumbuhan negatif 5.6 peratus, berjumlah RM37.1 bilion. Komoditi eksport utama bagi Perak ialah litar elektronik bersepadu dengan nilai RM4.9 bilion (2021: RM4.4 bilion, +10.8%). Amerika Syarikat mengekalkan kedudukannya sebagai destinasi utama eksport pada tahun 2022, menyumbang 19.8 peratus daripada eksport Perak, dengan penyusutan tahun ke tahun sebanyak 34.8 peratus. Dari segi import, Perak mengalami pertumbuhan sebanyak 14.9 peratus pada tahun 2022 berbanding tahun sebelumnya, mencecah nilai import sebanyak RM36.7 bilion. Kristal piezo elektrik dan alat ganti kekal sebagai komoditi import utama bagi Perak, bernilai RM3.2 bilion (2021: RM2.8 bilion, +14.1%). Indonesia terus menjadi negara asal utama import Perak, menyumbang 24.5 peratus, dengan kadar pertumbuhan 48.4 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Eksport Perlis mencatatkan pertumbuhan dua angka sebanyak 34.2 peratus pada tahun 2022, mencecah RM1.5 bilion. Eksport komoditi utama Perlis ialah produk pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih bernilai RM400.7 juta (2021: RM326.1 juta, +22.9%). Thailand terus mendominasi sebagai destinasi utama eksport Perlis pada 2022, menyumbang 64.4 peratus, menandakan peningkatan 36.4 peratus tahun ke tahun. Import Perlis pada 2022 bernilai RM1.3 bilion, menyaksikan pertumbuhan ketara sebanyak 51.0 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Produk sayur-sayuran kekal sebagai komoditi import utama untuk Perlis, bernilai RM175.3 juta (2021: RM126.8 juta, +38.2%). Thailand mengekalkan kedudukannya sebagai negara asal utama import Perlis, menyumbang 46.3 peratus, meningkat 60.1 peratus.

Eksport Selangor mengalami pertumbuhan sebanyak 8.8 peratus pada 2022, mencecah RM277.0 bilion, mengatasi angka tahun sebelumnya. Eksport komoditi utama Selangor ialah litar elektronik bersepadu bernilai RM34.4 bilion (2021: RM27.6 bilion, +24.7%). China kekal sebagai destinasi eksport utama Selangor pada 2022, menyumbang 12.4 peratus, menandakan peningkatan 7.0 peratus tahun ke tahun. Selangor terus mendominasi import Malaysia dengan 25.7 peratus, menyaksikan pertumbuhan sebanyak 20.2 peratus, mencatatkan nilai import tertinggi baharu sebanyak RM333.4 bilion pada tahun 2022. Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain kekal sebagai komoditi import utama untuk Selangor, dengan nilai RM18.4 bilion (2021: RM16.6 bilion, +10.5%). China terus menjadi negara asal utama import Selangor, menyumbang 25.3 peratus, meningkat 13.7 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Berbanding tahun 2021, eksport Terengganu meningkat 1.9 peratus pada tahun 2022 kepada RM17.9 bilion. Eksport komoditi utama bagi negeri Terengganu adalah keluaran petroleum bertapis bernilai RM5.6 bilion (2021: RM6.0 bilion, -6.2%). Singapura terus mendominasi sebagai negara destinasi eksport utama pada tahun 2022 dengan jumlah sumbangan 22.4 peratus daripada eksport Terengganu, menyusut 1.1 peratus tahun ke tahun. Pada masa yang sama, import Terengganu pada tahun 2022 bernilai RM6.0 bilion, mencatatkan pertumbuhan 21.8 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti kekal sebagai komoditi utama import bagi negeri Terengganu yang bernilai RM1.1 bilion (2021: RM0.3 bilion, +349.5%). China kekal sebagai negara asal utama import Terengganu meningkat 86.1 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya dengan sumbangan 33.8 peratus.

Eksport Sabah berkembang dengan pertumbuhan dua angka sebanyak 27.0 peratus pada tahun 2022, mencecah RM41.5 bilion, berbanding tahun 2021. Eksport komoditi utama bagi Sabah ialah minyak kelapa sawit bernilai RM20.3 bilion (2021: RM16.9 bilion, +20.4%). China kekal sebagai destinasi utama bagi eksport Sabah pada tahun 2022 yang menyumbang 19.7 peratus dengan peningkatan tahun ke tahun sebanyak 15.4 peratus. Import Sabah pada tahun 2022 bernilai RM10.1 bilion, mencatatkan pertumbuhan sebanyak 25.8 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Baja, dikilangkan terus menjadi komoditi import utama Sabah, bernilai RM1.5 bilion (2021: RM1.2 bilion, +27.3%). China kekal sebagai negara asal utama import Sabah, menyumbang 27.9 peratus mencatatkan pertumbuhan 22.0 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Eksport Sarawak pada tahun 2022 merekodkan kadar pertumbuhan ketara 52.7 peratus, berjumlah RM131.6 bilion. Eksport komoditi utama bagi Sarawak ialah gas asli cecair dengan nilai RM61.8 bilion (2021: RM35.3 bilion, +75.2%). Jepun mengekalkan kedudukannya sebagai destinasi eksport utama pada tahun 2022, menyumbang 26.1 peratus daripada eskport Sarawak, dengan peningkatan tahun ke tahun sebanyak 69.9 peratus. Dari segi import, Sarawak mengalami pertumbuhan sebanyak 46.0 peratus pada tahun 2022 berbanding tahun sebelumnya, mencecah nilai import tertinggi yang dicatatkan sebanyak RM34.3 bilion. Keluaran petroleum bertapis adalah komoditi import utama bagi Sarawak, bernilai RM2.3 bilion (2021: RM1.0 bilion, +125.9%). China terus menjadi negara asal utama import Sarawak, menyumbang 34.1 peratus, dengan kadar pertumbuhan 51.4 peratus.

Eksport W.P. Kuala Lumpur mencatatkan pertumbuhan sebanyak 4.5 peratus pada tahun 2022, mencecah RM68.5 bilion, berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Eksport komoditi utama W.P. Kuala Lumpur ialah keluaran petroleum bertapis bernilai RM14.2 bilion (2021: RM5.8 bilion, +147.3%). Singapura mendominasi sebagai destinasi eksport utama W.P. Kuala Lumpur pada 2022, menyumbang 18.0 peratus, menandakan kenaikan 36.8 peratus tahun ke tahun. Import W.P. Kuala Lumpur pada 2022 menyaksikan pertumbuhan sebanyak 21.0 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya, mencatatkan rekod baharu dengan nilai import RM89.1 bilion. Keluaran petroleum bertapis adalah komoditi import utama untuk W.P. Kuala Lumpur, bernilai RM8.0 bilion (2021: RM3.7 bilion, +114.4%). China mengekalkan kedudukannya sebagai negara asal utama import W.P. Kuala Lumpur, menyumbang 20.5 peratus, meningkat 2.6 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Eksport W.P. Labuan mengalami pertumbuhan ketara sebanyak 75.3 peratus pada 2022, mencecah RM19.0 bilion, mengatasi angka tahun sebelumnya. Eksport komoditi utama W.P. Labuan ialah keluaran petroleum bertapis bernilai RM8.4 bilion (2021: RM4.9 bilion, +71.5%). Singapura merupakan destinasi eksport utama W.P. Labuan pada 2022, menyumbang 19.3 peratus, menandakan peningkatan ketara 93.6 peratus tahun ke tahun. Import W.P. Labuan pada 2022 menyaksikan pertumbuhan ketara sebanyak 71.2 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya, mencatatkan nilai import sebanyak RM3.4 bilion. Kapal, bot & struktur terapung adalah komoditi import utama untuk W.P. Labuan, dengan nilai RM292.1 juta (2021: RM3.6 juta). Brazil kekal menjadi negara asal utama import W.P. Labuan, menyumbang 13.6 peratus, meningkat 23.3 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

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RENCANA

PERDAGANGAN DUA HALA BAGI NEGERI TERPILIH DI MALAYSIA DENGAN CHINA

Jamaliah Jaafar; Wan Siti Zaleha Wan Zakaria; Nur Aziha Mansor @ Noordin;
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Nur Fathin Mohd Khalil; Nur Fatihah Mohamad

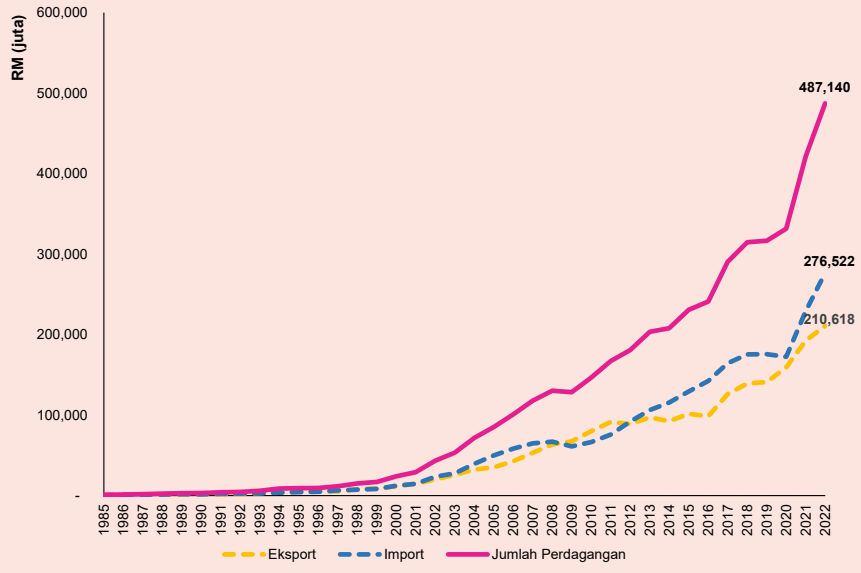
Pendahuluan

Hubungan perdagangan antara Malaysia dan China bermula sejak abad ke-15 ketika pelabuhan Melaka menjadi pusat perdagangan antarabangsa yang terkenal. Hubungan diplomatik secara rasmi antara kedua-dua negara bermula pada tahun 1974, dengan Malaysia menjadi negara Asia Tenggara pertama yang menjalin hubungan dengan China. Dasar pintu terbuka yang diperkenalkan oleh China dalam Reformasi Ekonomi pada tahun 1978 telah membantu menggalakkan pertumbuhan ekonomi China. Pada tahun yang sama, perdagangan Malaysia dengan China bernilai RM759.7 juta, dan China merupakan rakan dagangan kesembilan dengan sumbangan sebanyak 2.5 peratus. Sumbangan China terhadap perdagangan Malaysia kekal di bawah 5.0 peratus sebelum abad ke-21.

China menjadi negara perdagangan utama secara global setelah menyertai Pertubuhan Perdagangan Dunia (WTO) pada tahun 2001. Perjanjian Perdagangan Bebas ASEAN-China (ACFTA) pada tahun 2003 telah memudahkan perdagangan antara China dan ASEAN. Pembangunan ekonomi dan strategi perdagangan China telah menyumbang kepada peningkatan perdagangan Malaysia. Pada tahun 2009, China telah menjadi rakan dagangan utama Malaysia, dengan nilai sebanyak RM128.4 bilion, menyumbang 13.0 peratus kepada perdagangan Malaysia secara keseluruhan (**Carta 1**).

Selepas dua tahun berjuang menangani pandemik COVID-19, ekonomi Malaysia mengalami pertumbuhan yang signifikan pada tahun 2022 disebabkan oleh pemulihan pertumbuhan ekonomi global. Ekonomi Malaysia yang sangat terbuka dengan perdagangan melebihi 120 peratus Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar telah mendapat manfaat daripada pemulihan ekonomi global ini. Ekonomi Malaysia bertumbuh lebih baik daripada jangkaan pada tahun 2022, didorong oleh permintaan domestik yang kuat dan prestasi eksport yang kukuh. Walaupun krisis COVID-19 pada tahun 2022, China mengekalkan kedudukannya sebagai rakan dagangan utama Malaysia untuk tahun yang ke-14 berturut-turut sejak tahun 2009 (**Paparan 1**).

Carta 1: Siri Masa Eksport, Import dan Jumlah Perdagangan bagi Malaysia dengan China, 1985 - 2022



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Paparan 1: Kedudukan Rakan Dagang Utama Malaysia, 1985-2022

Nota: B - bilion

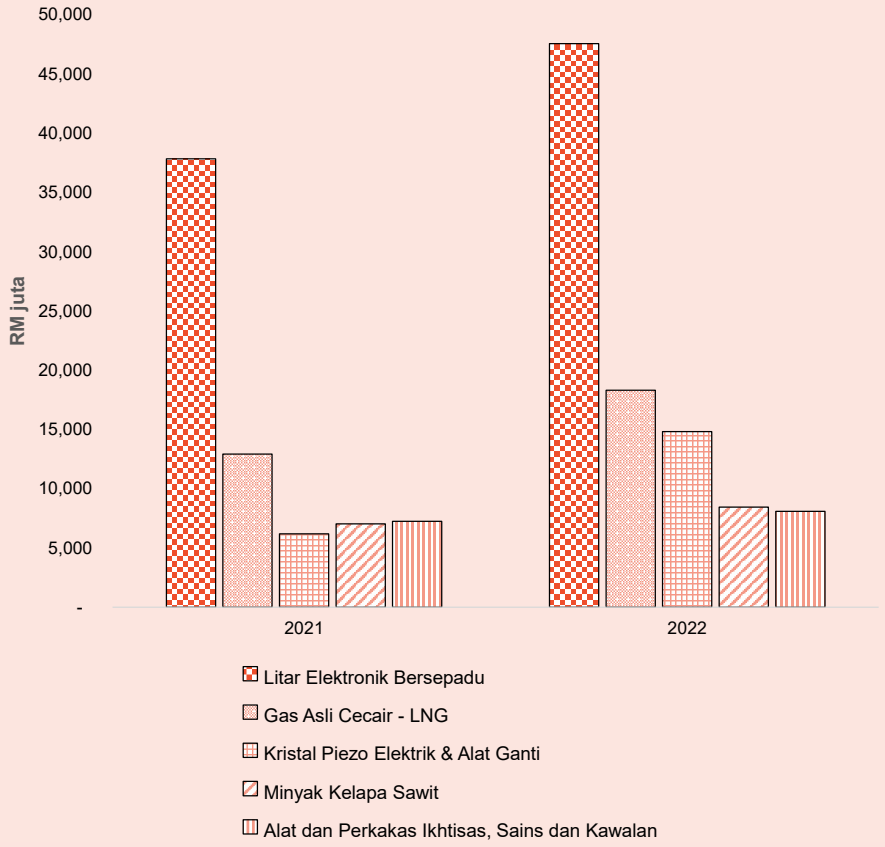
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Prestasi Perdagangan Malaysia 2022

Perdagangan Malaysia terus berkembang kukuh pada 2022, melebihi aras RM2 trilion untuk tahun kedua berturut-turut. Jumlah dagangan direkodkan pada RM2.8 trilion, meningkat 27.8 peratus berbanding tahun sebelum, peningkatan terpantas yang direkodkan sejak 1994. Eksport meningkat 25.0 peratus kepada RM1.6 trilion, manakala import bertumbuh 31.3 peratus kepada RM1.3 trilion, melepasi aras RM1 trilion buat pertama kalinya. Lebihan dagangan mencatatkan nilai tertinggi baharu RM255.5 bilion, lebihan dagangan untuk tahun ke-25 berturut-turut sejak 1998. Penyumbang utama perdagangan Malaysia pada 2022 ialah China, Singapura, Amerika Syarikat dan Kesatuan Eropah dengan jumlah sumbangan 47.0 peratus (2021: 48.8%).

Lima komoditi eksport tertinggi Malaysia ke China adalah litar elektronik bersepadu dengan nilai RM47.6 bilion yang bertumbuh 25.7 peratus, diikuti oleh gas asli cecair- LNG (RM18.3 bilion; 41.7%), kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti (RM14.8 bilion; 139.3%), minyak kelapa sawit (RM8.4 bilion; 20.2%) dan alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l. (RM8.1 bilion; 11.6%) seperti ditunjukkan pada **Carta 2**.

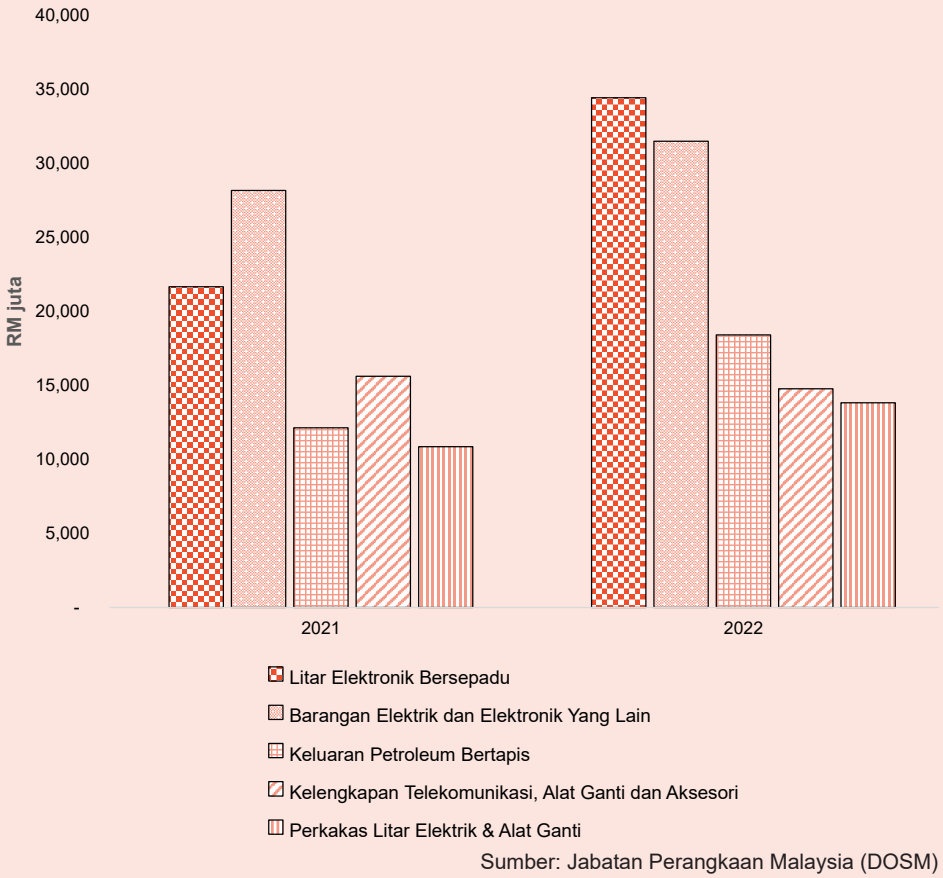
Carta 2: Lima produk utama eksport ke China



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Lima komoditi import tertinggi Malaysia dari China adalah litar elektronik bersepadu dengan nilai RM34.2 bilion yang bertumbuh 58.9 peratus, diikuti oleh barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain (RM31.5 bilion; 11.8%), keluaran petroleum bertapis (RM18.4 bilion; 51.7%), kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori (RM14.8 bilion; -5.5%) dan perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti (RM13.8 bilion; 27.3%) seperti dipaparkan pada **Carta 3**.

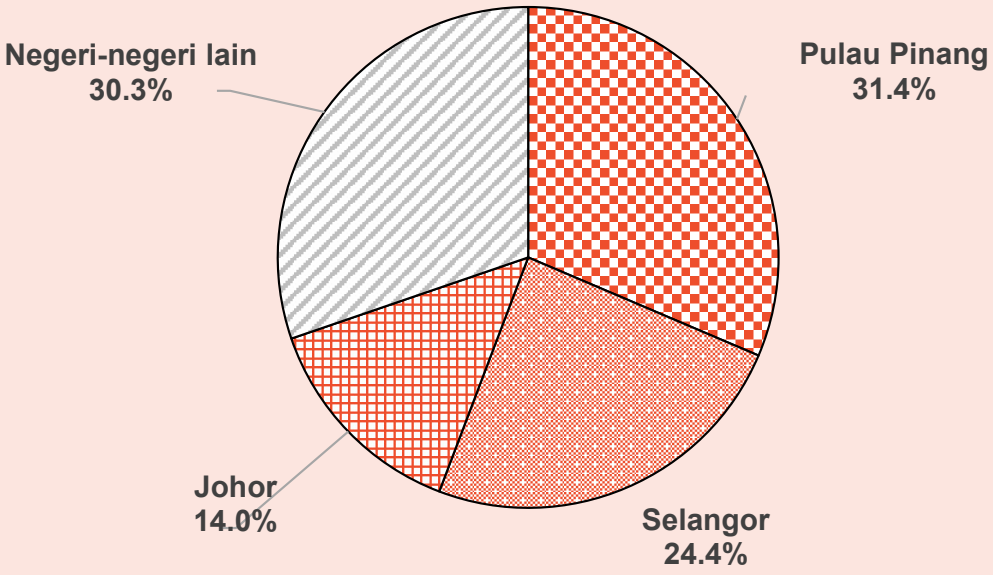
Carta 3: Lima produk utama import ke China



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Pada tahun 2022, Pulau Pinang, Selangor dan Johor merupakan tiga negeri utama yang mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan tertinggi dengan China. Tiga negeri ini merekodkan sumbangan kumulatif 69.7 peratus daripada keseluruhan jumlah perdagangan antara Malaysia dengan China (**Carta 4**).

Carta 4: Sumbangan mengikut negeri bagi jumlah perdagangan antara Malaysia dengan China, 2022



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Perdagangan Dua Hala Pulau Pinang – China 2022

Beralih kepada prestasi mengikut negeri, jumlah perdagangan Pulau Pinang dengan China meningkat 21.8 peratus kepada RM153.0 bilion. Nilai ini menyumbang 31.4 peratus daripada keseluruhan jumlah perdagangan Malaysia dengan China. Eksport Pulau Pinang ke China meningkat 22.4 peratus kepada RM82.4 bilion manakala import Pulau Pinang dari China juga meningkat 21.2 peratus kepada RM70.6 bilion.

Peningkatan eksport Pulau Pinang ke China pada tahun 2022 didorong oleh kenaikan eksport litar elektronik bersepadu yang merekodkan pertumbuhan dua digit 11.6 peratus kepada RM35.4 bilion berbanding RM31.7 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Di samping itu, eksport kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti meningkat 151.1 peratus kepada RM13.4 bilion berbanding RM5.3 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Eksport alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l. mencatatkan pertumbuhan 14.5 peratus dengan nilai sebanyak RM6.8 bilion.

Import Pulang Pinang dari China pada tahun 2022 meningkat dipacu oleh kenaikan import litar elektronik bersepadu yang merekodkan pertumbuhan dua digit 72.5 peratus kepada RM23.2 bilion berbanding RM13.5 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Walau bagaimanapun, import barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain menurun 0.9 peratus kepada RM10.5 bilion berbanding RM10.6 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Import perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti mencatatkan pertumbuhan 15.7 peratus dengan nilai sebanyak RM6.8 bilion.

Perdagangan Dua Hala Selangor – China 2022

Jumlah perdagangan Selangor dengan China meningkat 24.4 peratus kepada RM118.7 bilion. Nilai ini menyumbang 24.4 peratus daripada keseluruhan jumlah perdagangan antara Malaysia dan China. Sementara itu, eksport Selangor ke China meningkat sebanyak 7.0 peratus kepada RM34.3 bilion, dan import dari China meningkat sebanyak 11.7 peratus kepada RM84.5 bilion.

Pengembangan eksport litar elektronik bersepadu yang melonjak 38.8 peratus kepada RM4.4 bilion merupakan faktor utama peningkatan eksport Selangor ke China pada tahun 2022. Tambahan pula, eksport oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit meningkat 33.1 peratus kepada RM2.3 bilion daripada RM1.8 bilion tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, sejumlah RM942.2 juta produk petroleum ditapis turut dieksport yang merekodkan pertumbuhan 146.4 peratus.

Import Selangor dari China meningkat pada 2022, dipengaruhi oleh peningkatan import pelbagai peralatan elektrik dan elektronik, yang menyaksikan pertumbuhan dua digit sebanyak 12.7 peratus kepada RM10.1 bilion daripada RM9.0 bilion tahun sebelumnya. Bagaimanapun, berbanding RM7.9 bilion tahun sebelumnya, import peralatan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori jatuh 15.0 peratus kepada RM6.7 bilion. Sejumlah RM2.4 bilion dengan peningkatan 108.6 peratus telah direkodkan bagi alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor, kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor jalan lain.

Perdagangan Dua Hala Johor – China 2022

Johor merekodkan peningkatan jumlah perdagangan dengan China sebanyak 10.3 peratus kepada RM68.0 bilion. Nilai ini menyumbang 14.0 peratus daripada jumlah perdagangan antara Malaysia dan China. Import Johor dari China meningkat 27.3 peratus kepada RM50.4 bilion, manakala eksport ke China menurun sebanyak 20.2 peratus kepada RM17.6 bilion.

Penurunan eksport Johor ke China pada tahun 2022 kebanyakannya didorong oleh penurunan eksport keluaran petroleum bertapis yang merosot 66.1 peratus kepada RM1.5 bilion daripada RM4.4 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Di samping itu, barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain juga menurun 24.5 peratus kepada RM1.4 bilion berbanding RM1.8 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Walau bagaimanapun, eksport oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit meningkat 44.2 peratus dengan nilai RM1.1 bilion.

Peningkatan import keluaran petroleum bertapis yang mencatatkan pertumbuhan dua angka 44.8 peratus kepada RM16.6 bilion daripada RM11.5 bilion tahun sebelumnya, telah memberi kesan kepada import Johor dari China pada tahun 2022. Selain itu, import barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain turut meningkat 29.5 peratus kepada RM4.4 bilion berbanding RM3.4 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Import litar elektronik bersepadu mencatatkan pertumbuhan 18.5 peratus dengan nilai sebanyak RM2.2 bilion.

Kesimpulan

Perdagangan dua hala antara Malaysia dan China telah memberi manfaat kepada kedua-dua negara. Dengan pertumbuhan pesat ekonomi China dan evolusi dasar perdagangan Malaysia untuk menyesuaikan diri dengan landskap perdagangan global yang berubah, peningkatan perdagangan antara kedua-dua negara ini diunjurkan akan berterusan pada masa hadapan.

Oleh itu, adalah penting bagi Malaysia dan China untuk mempertahankan hubungan yang berterusan untuk memperkukuhkan kerjasama ekonomi ini. Pada masa yang sama, kedua-dua negara boleh menggunakan kelebihan masing-masing dan mencipta persekitaran yang saling menguntungkan yang menyokong pertumbuhan ekonomi. Perdagangan dua hala ini mempunyai potensi untuk meningkatkan hubungan ekonomi dan juga menguatkan hubungan diplomatik yang akan memberi kesan positif untuk kedua-dua negara.

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

KEY FACTS

Malaysia's total trade in 2022 registered an increase of 27.8 per cent to RM2.8 trillion from RM2.2 trillion in the preceding year. Consistent with trade performance, exports and imports also improved with a double-digit growth.

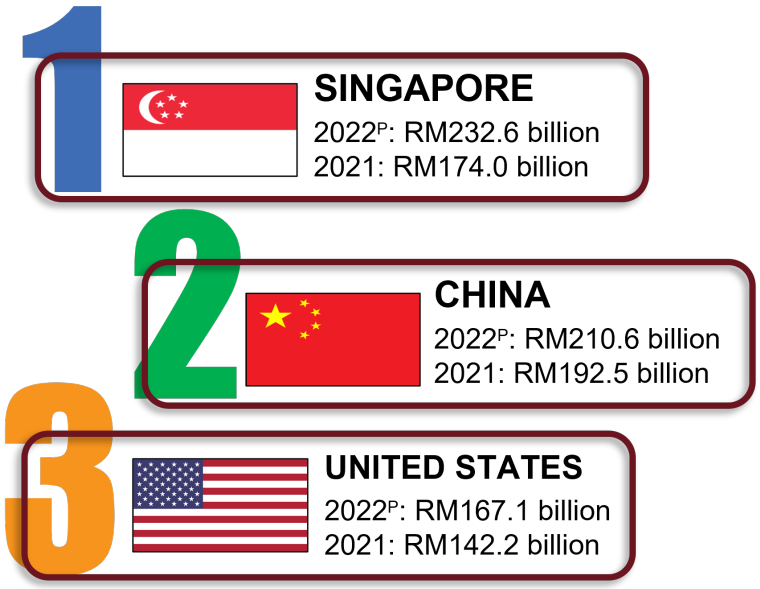
EXPORTS

Malaysia's exports in 2022 registered an increase of 25.0 per cent to RM1.6 trillion compared to 2021. Higher exports were recorded in most states such as Pulau Pinang (+RM107.7 billion, +30.3%), Johor (+RM84.7 billion, +35.2%), Sarawak (+RM45.4 billion, +52.7%), Selangor (+RM22.4 billion, +8.8%), Kedah (+RM14.4 billion, +36.1%), Sabah (+RM8.8 billion, +27.0%), W.P. Labuan (+RM8.2 billion, +75.3%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM2.9 billion, +4.5%), Pahang (+RM2.9 billion, +8.9%), Negeri Sembilan (+RM2.2 billion, +9.4%), Melaka (+RM1.2 billion, +4.1%), Kelantan (+RM1.2 billion, +42.1%), Perlis (+RM392.1 million, +34.2%) and Terengganu (+RM325.7 million, +1.9%). However, exports decreased in Perak by RM2.2 billion or 5.6 per cent to RM37.1 billion.

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with a share of 29.9 per cent, followed by Johor (21.0%), Selangor (17.8%), Sarawak (8.5%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (4.4%).

Singapore, China and the United States were the major export destination countries in 2022 with a total contribution of 39.4 per cent to Malaysia's exports.

Exhibit 1: Major Export Destinations, 2021 and 2022



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

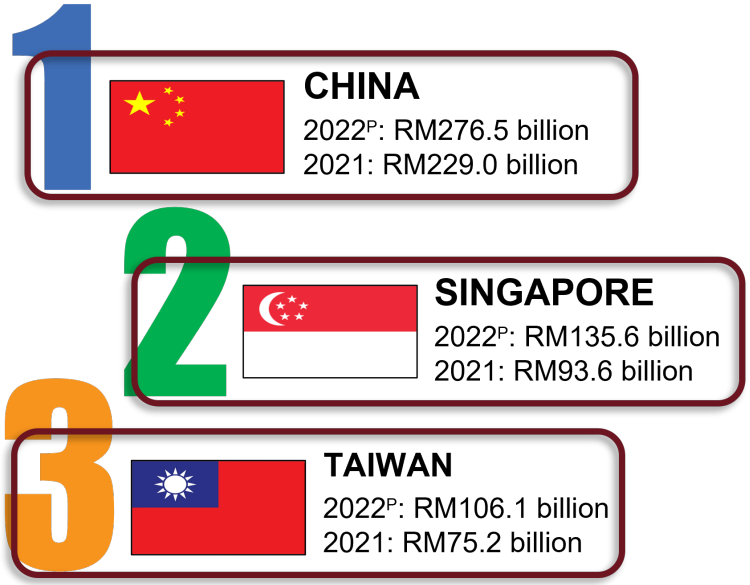
IMPORTS

On the same note, Malaysia's imports in 2022 registered a double-digit growth of 31.3 per cent or RM308.8 billion as compared to the previous year, recording a new highest import value of RM1.3 trillion. Expansion in imports was led by higher imports by all states namely Johor (+RM96.3 billion, +49.7%), Pulau Pinang (+RM61.1 billion, +26.4%), Selangor (+RM56.0 billion, +20.2%), Kedah (+RM16.2 billion, +28.0%), Melaka (+RM15.6 billion, +61.4%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM15.5 billion, +21.0%), Negeri Sembilan (+RM12.9 billion, +41.2%), Sarawak (+RM10.8 billion, +46.0%), Pahang (+RM7.3 billion, +47.7%), Perak (+RM4.8 billion, +14.9%), Sabah (+RM2.1 billion, +25.8%), W.P. Labuan (+RM1.4 billion, +71.2%), Terengganu (+RM1.1 billion, +21.9%), Perlis (+RM425.0 million, +50.9%) and Kelantan (+RM191.0 million, +9.9%).

Selangor continued to dominate Malaysia's imports with a share of 25.7 per cent, followed by Pulau Pinang (22.6%), Johor (22.4%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (6.9%) and Kedah (5.7%).

China, Singapore and Taiwan were the major countries of origin in 2022, contributed 40.0 per cent to Malaysia's total imports.

Exhibit 2: Major Country of Origin, 2021 and 2022



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

TRADE PERFORMANCE BY STATE

Johor's exports in 2022 recorded a double-digit growth of 35.2 per cent to RM325.5 billion as compared to 2021. The main export commodity for the state of Johor was refined petroleum products worth RM102.1 billion (2021: RM56.2 billion, +81.5%). Singapore continued to dominate as the main export destination country in 2022 with a total contribution of 28.5 per cent to Johor's exports, increasing 40.0 per cent year-on-year. Similarly, Johor's imports increased by 49.7 per cent in 2022 compared to 2021, recording a new highest import value of RM289.8 billion. Refined petroleum products remained as the main import commodity for the state of Johor, worth RM97.4 billion (2021: RM61.5 billion, +58.5%). China continued as the main country of origin for Johor's imports grew 27.3 per cent as compared to the previous year with a contribution of 17.4 per cent.

Kedah's exports experienced a double-digit growth of 36.1 per cent in 2022, reaching RM54.5 billion, as compared to 2021. The main export commodity for Kedah was electronic integrated circuits valued at RM18.6 billion (2021: RM14.2 billion, +30.9%). With a contribution of 23.3 per cent and a growth of 15.4 per cent year-on-year, Viet Nam continued to be the major destination for Kedah's exports in 2022. Kedah's imports in 2022 recorded a remarkable increase of 28.0 per cent as compared to the previous year with a value of RM74.1 billion. Electronic integrated circuits continued to be the main import commodity for Kedah, valued at RM35.9 billion (2021: RM29.8 billion, +20.5%). The United States remained as the primary country of origin for Kedah's imports, contributing 27.6 per cent registered a growth of 35.9 per cent as compared to the previous year.

The growth rate of Kelantan's exports in 2022 was 42.1 per cent, totaling RM3.9 billion. The main export commodity for Kelantan was crude petroleum, which had a value of RM1.6 billion (2021: RM0.3 billion, +466.5%). Thailand maintained its position as the top destination in 2022, contributing 47.8 per cent of Kelantan's exports, with a year-on-year increase of 148.3 per cent. With regards to imports, Kelantan experienced a growth of 9.9 per cent in 2022 as compared to the previous year, with an import value of RM2.1 billion. Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts remained as the main import commodity for Kelantan, valued at RM143.2 million (2021: RM101.1 million, +41.7%). Japan continued to be the primary country of origin for Kelantan's imports, contributing 28.5 per cent, with a growth rate of 6.5 per cent as compared to the previous year.

Melaka's exports registered a growth of 4.1 per cent in 2022, reaching RM31.2 billion, as compared to the preceding year. The main export commodity for Melaka was electronic integrated circuits worth RM5.9 billion (2021: RM7.8 billion, -23.0%). Singapore continued to dominate as the major destination for Melaka's exports in 2022, contributing 31.5 per cent, marking a 0.1 per cent decrease year-on-year. Melaka experienced a substantial growth in its imports with an increase of 61.4 per cent in 2022 over the year before, a new high record of RM41.1 billion. Crude petroleum remained as Melaka's primary import commodity, valued at RM17.7 billion (2021: 5.1 billion, +247.1%). Saudi Arabia maintained its position as the primary country of origin for Melaka's imports, accounting for 21.0 per cent, growing by 181.6 per cent as compared to the previous year.

The exports of Negeri Sembilan increased by 9.4 per cent in 2022, reaching RM25.2 billion, surpassing the previous year's figures. The key export commodity for Negeri Sembilan was other electrical & electronic products valued at RM5.6 billion (2021: RM3.3 billion, +69.3%). Singapore remained as the main destination for Negeri Sembilan's exports in 2022, contributing 26.8 per cent, marking 16.5 per cent year-on-year increase. The imports into Negeri Sembilan reached RM44.3 billion in 2022 with a significant increase of 41.2 per cent over the last year. Crude petroleum remained as the primary import commodity for Negeri Sembilan, with a value of RM7.8 billion (2021: RM5.3 billion, +47.0%). Singapore which accounted 12.8 per cent of Negeri Sembilan's imports, increased 101.2 per cent from 2021 and remained as the top country of origin.

In comparison to 2021, Pahang's exports increased by 8.9 per cent in 2022 to RM35.5 billion. The main export commodity for the state of Pahang was iron and steel bars, rods, etc. worth RM14.1 billion (2021: RM12.9 billion, +9.5%). China continued to dominate as the main export destination in 2022 with a total contribution of 22.1 per cent to Pahang's exports, decreasing 48.5 per cent year-on-year. On the same note, Pahang's imports in 2022 recorded a growth of 47.7 per cent as compared to the previous year, recording a new highest import value of RM22.6 billion. Refined petroleum products remained as the main import commodity for the state of Pahang, worth RM4.9 billion (2021: RM1.9 billion, +161.3%). Singapore remained as the main country of origin for Pahang's imports with a contribution of 24.4 per cent, which grew 109.4 per cent as compared to the previous year.

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with a share of 29.9 per cent, experienced a double-digit growth of 30.3 per cent, reaching RM463.3 billion in 2022. The main export commodity for Pulau Pinang was electronic integrated circuits valued at RM187.8 billion (2021: RM142.5 billion, +31.8%). In 2022, China continued to be the major export market for Pulau Pinang, accounting for 17.8 per cent of total exports with an increase of 22.4 per cent year-on-year. Pulau Pinang's imports in 2022 recorded a growth of 26.4 per cent as compared to the previous year, reaching a new highest import value of RM293.1 billion. Electronic integrated circuits continued to be the main import commodity for Pulau Pinang, valued at RM106.2 billion (2021: RM74.2 billion, +43.1%). China remained as the primary country of origin for Pulau Pinang's imports, contributing 24.1 per cent and registering a growth of 21.2 per cent as compared to the previous year.

On the contrary, Perak's exports in 2022 recorded a negative growth of 5.6 per cent, amounting to RM37.1 billion. The primary export commodity for Perak was electronic integrated circuits, which had a value of RM4.9 billion (2021: RM4.4 billion, +10.8%). The United States maintained its position as the top destination in 2022, contributing 19.8 per cent of the Perak's exports, with a year-on-year decrease of 34.8 per cent. In terms of imports, Perak experienced a growth of 14.9 per cent in 2022 as compared to the previous year, reaching an import value of RM36.7 billion. Piezo-electric crystals & parts remained as the main import commodity for Perak, valued at RM3.2 billion (2021: RM2.8 billion, +14.1%). Indonesia continued to be the main country of origin for Perak's imports, contributing 24.5 per cent, with a growth rate of 48.4 per cent as compared to the previous year.

Perlis's exports registered a double-digit growth of 34.2 per cent in 2022, reaching RM1.5 billion. The main export good for Perlis was articles of apparel and clothing accessories worth RM400.7 million (2021: RM326.1 million, +22.9%). In 2022, Thailand remained as Perlis main export destination, contributing 64.4 per cent, marking a 36.4 per cent increase year-on-year. Perlis's imports in 2022 were valued at RM1.3 billion, witnessing a significant growth of 51.0 per cent as compared to the previous year. Vegetables remained as the primary import commodity for Perlis, valued at RM175.3 million (2021: RM126.8 million, +38.2%). Thailand maintained its position as the primary country of origin for Perlis's imports, accounting for 46.3 per cent, growing by 60.1 per cent.

Selangor's exports experienced a growth of 8.8 per cent in 2022, exceeding the last year's figures to RM277.0 billion. The key export commodity for Selangor was electronic integrated circuits valued at RM34.4 billion (2021: RM27.6 billion, +24.7%). China remained as the primary destination for Selangor's exports in 2022, contributing 12.4 per cent, marking 7.0 per cent year-on-year increase. Selangor continued to dominate Malaysia's imports with a share of 25.7 per cent, witnessed a growth of 20.2 per cent, recording a new highest import value of RM333.4 billion in 2022. Other electrical and electronic products remained as the primary commodity for Selangor, with a value of RM18.4 billion (2021: RM16.6 billion, +10.5%). China continued to be the leading country of origin for Selangor's imports, accounting for 25.3 per cent, and grew 13.7 per cent as compared to the previous year.

In comparison to 2021, Terengganu's exports increased by 1.9 per cent in 2022 to RM17.9 billion. The main export commodity for the state of Terengganu was refined petroleum products worth RM5.6 billion (2021: RM6.0 billion, -6.2%). Singapore continued to dominate as the main export destination country in 2022 with a total contribution of 22.4 per cent to Terengganu's exports, decreasing 1.1 per cent year-on-year. Similarly, Terengganu's imports in 2022 totaled RM6.0 billion, an increase of 21.8 per cent over the previous year. Heating and cooling equipment & parts remained as the main import commodity for the state of Terengganu, worth RM1.1 billion (2021: RM0.3 billion, +349.5%). China remained as the main country of origin for Terengganu's imports, grew 86.1 per cent as compared to the previous year with a contribution of 33.8 per cent.

Export of Sabah grew by a double-digit growth of 27.0 per cent in 2022, reaching RM41.5 billion as compared to 2021. The main export commodity for Sabah was palm oil valued at RM20.3 billion (2021: RM16.9 billion, +20.4%). With a contribution of 19.7 per cent and a growth of 15.4 per cent year-on-year, China continued to be Sabah's primary destination in 2022. Sabah's imports in 2022 were valued at RM10.1 billion, recording a growth of 25.8 per cent as compared to the previous year. Fertilizers, manufactured continued to be the main import commodity for Sabah, valued at RM1.5 billion (2021: RM1.2 billion, +27.3%). China remained as the main country of origin for Sabah's imports, contributing 27.9 per cent registering a growth of 22.0 per cent as compared to the previous year.

Sarawak's exports in 2022 recorded a substantial growth rate of 52.7 per cent, amounting to RM131.6 billion. The primary export commodity for Sarawak was liquefied natural gas, which had a value of RM61.8 billion (2021: RM35.3 billion, +75.2%). Japan maintained its position as the top destination in 2022, contributing 26.1 per cent of Sarawak's exports, with a year-on-year increase of 69.9 per cent. In terms of imports, Sarawak experienced a substantial growth of 46.0 per cent in 2022 as compared to the previous year, reaching a record-high import value of RM34.3 billion. Refined petroleum products remained as Sarawak's main import commodity, valued at RM2.3 billion (2021: RM1.0 billion, +125.9%). China continued to be the leading country of origin for Sarawak's imports, contributing 34.1 per cent, with a growth rate of 51.4 per cent.

W.P. Kuala Lumpur's exports registered a growth of 4.5 per cent in 2022, reaching RM68.5 billion, as compared to the previous year. The main export commodity for W.P. Kuala Lumpur was refined petroleum products worth RM14.2 billion (2021: RM5.8 billion, +147.3%). Singapore was the primary destination for W.P. Kuala Lumpur's exports in 2022, contributing 18.0 per cent, marking a 36.8 per cent increase year-on-year. W.P. Kuala Lumpur's imports in 2022 witnessed a growth of 21.0 per cent as compared to the previous year, setting a new highest record with an import value of RM89.1 billion. Refined petroleum products was the primary import commodity for W.P. Kuala Lumpur, valued at RM8.0 billion (2021: RM3.7 billion, +114.4%). China maintained its position as the major country of origin for W.P. Kuala Lumpur's imports, accounting for 20.5 per cent, growing by 2.6 per cent as compared to the previous year.

The exports of W.P. Labuan increased noticeably in 2022, rising by 75.3 per cent to RM19.0 billion, surpassing the previous year's figures. The key export commodity for W.P. Labuan was refined petroleum products valued at RM8.4 billion (2021: RM4.9 billion, +71.5%). Singapore was the major country of destination for W.P. Labuan's exports in 2022, contributing 19.3 per cent, marking a significant 93.6 per cent year-on-year increase. W.P. Labuan's imports in 2022 witnessed a substantial growth of 71.2 per cent as compared to the previous year, recording an import value of RM3.4 billion. Ships, boats & floating structures was the main import commodity for W.P. Labuan, with a value of RM292.1 million (2021: RM3.6 million). Brazil remained as the leading country of origin for W.P. Labuan's imports, accounting for 13.6 per cent, which grew 23.3 per cent as compared to the previous year.

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ARTICLE

THE BILATERAL TRADE OF SELECTED STATES IN MALAYSIA WITH CHINA

Jamaliah Jaafar; Wan Siti Zaleha Wan Zakaria; Nur Aziha Mansor @ Noordin;
Mohd Syahidi Alfee Mohamad Mohar; Wan Aznie Fatihah Wan Abd Jalil;
Nur Fathin Mohd Khalil; Nur Fatihah Mohamad

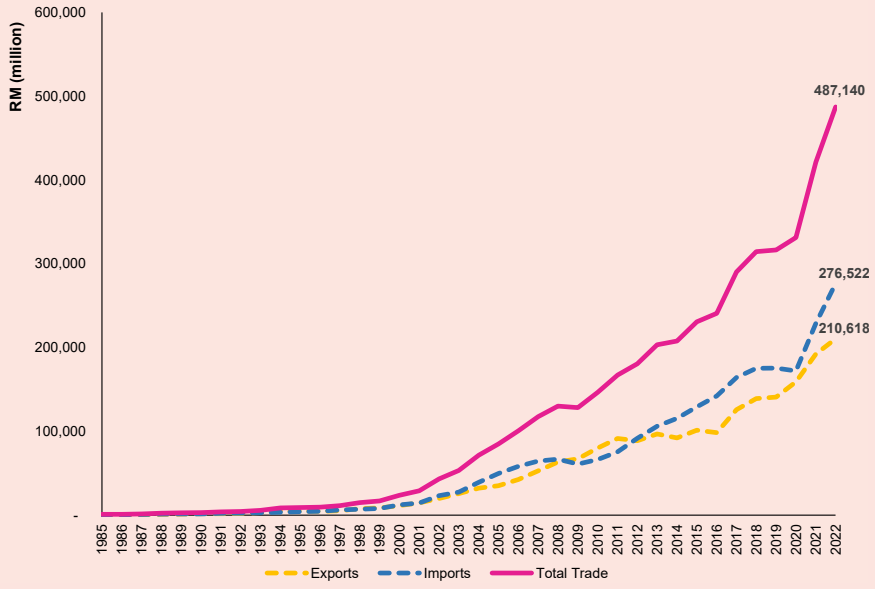
Introduction

The trade relationship between Malaysia and China dated back to the 15th century when Malacca port was a prominent center for international trade. Formal diplomatic relations between the two nations began in 1974, with Malaysia being the first Southeast Asian country to establish ties with China. The open door policy introduced by China's Economic Reform in 1978 helped boosting China's economy. In the same year, Malaysia's trade with China was valued at RM759.7 million, and China was the ninth-largest trading partner with a contribution of 2.5 per cent. China's contribution to Malaysia's trade remained below 5.0 per cent before the 21st century.

*China became a major trading country globally after joining the World Trade Organization (WTO) in 2001. The ASEAN-China Free Trade Agreement (ACFTA) in 2003 further facilitated trade between China and ASEAN. China's economic development and trade strategies led to an increasing contribution to Malaysia's trade. By 2009, China had become Malaysia's main trading partner, with a value of RM128.4 billion, contributing 13.0 per cent to Malaysia's total trade (**Chart 1**).*

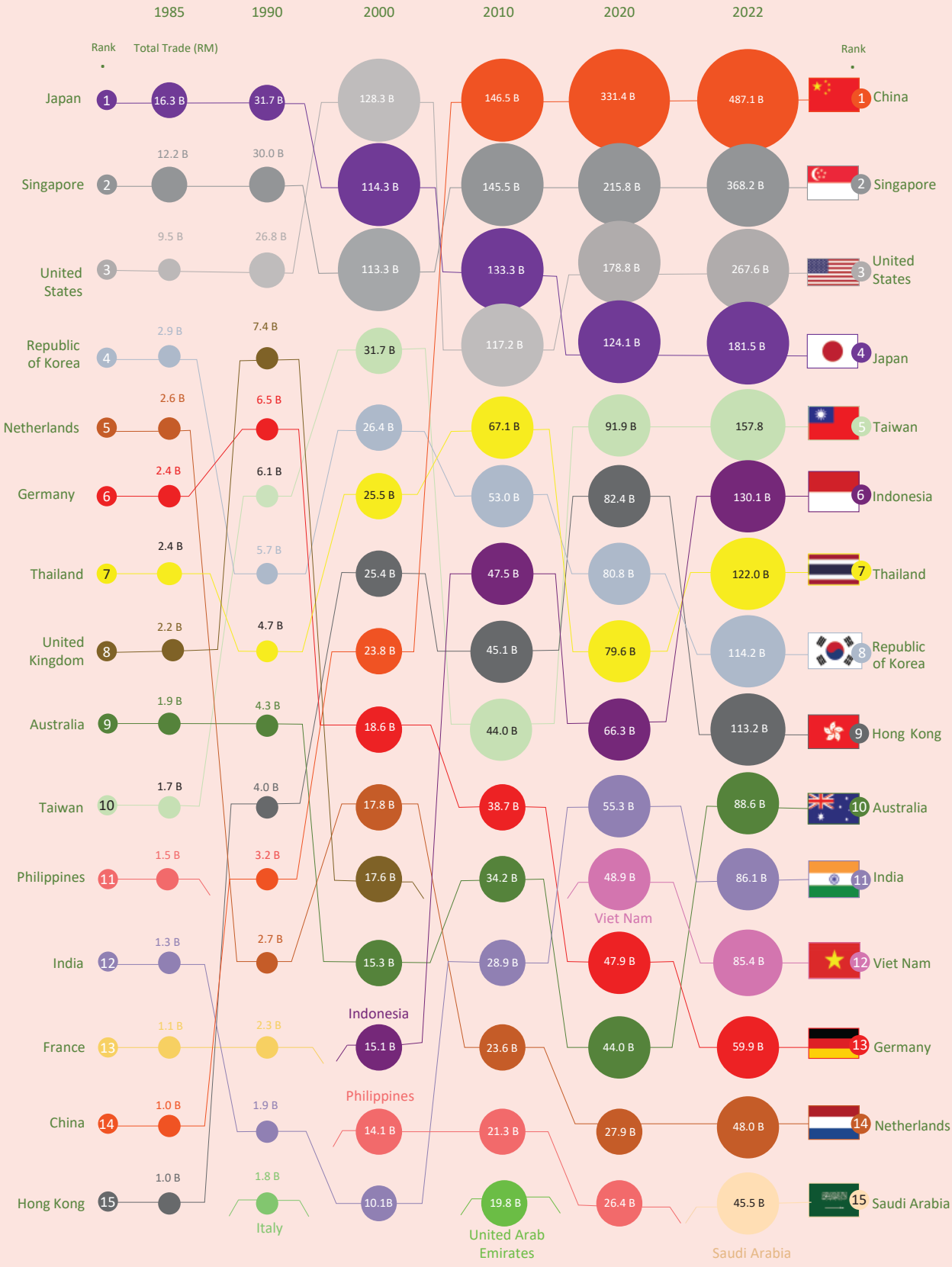
*After two years of fighting the COVID-19 pandemic, Malaysia's economy experienced substantial growth in 2022 due to a rebound in global economic growth. Malaysia's highly open economy with trade exceeding 120 per cent of Gross Domestic Product benefited from this global economic recovery. Malaysia's economy grew better than anticipated in 2022, driven by strong domestic demand and robust export performance. Despite the COVID-19 crisis in 2022, China retained its position as Malaysia's primary trading partner for the 14th consecutive year since 2009 (**Exhibit 1**).*

Chart 1: Time Series on Exports, Imports and Total Trade between Malaysia and China, 1985 - 2022



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Exhibit 1: Ranking of Malaysia's Major Trading Partners, 1985-2022



Note: B - billion

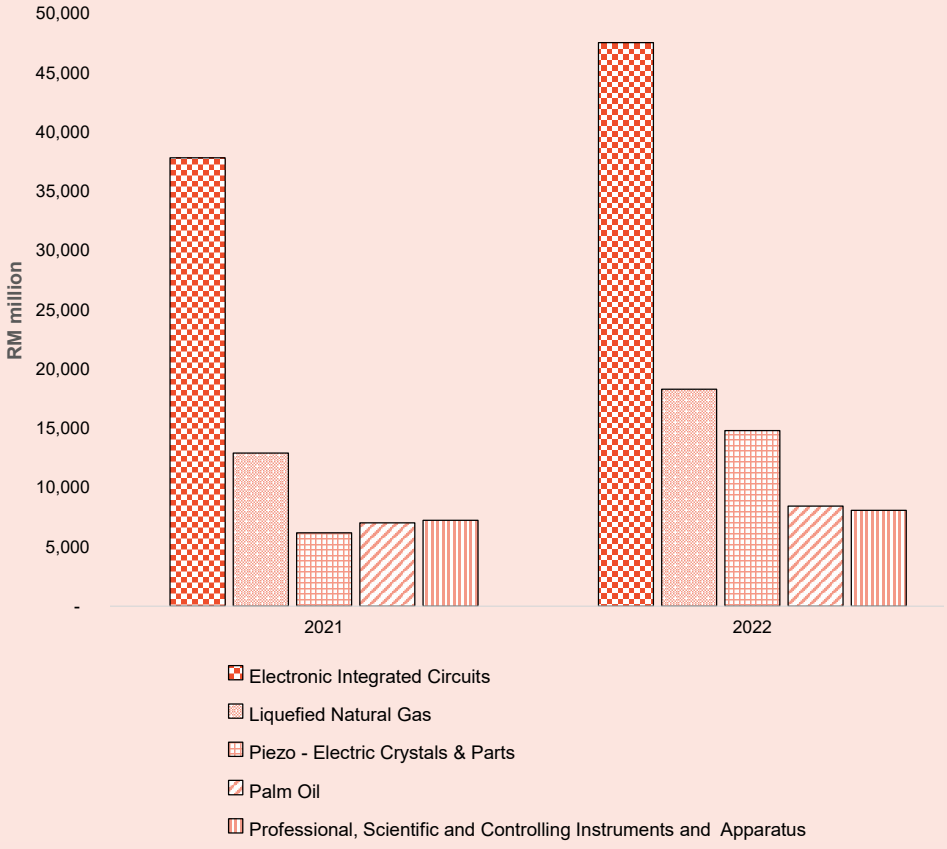
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Malaysia's Trade Performance 2022

Malaysia's trade continued to grow strongly in 2022, surpassing the RM2 trillion mark for the second consecutive year. Total trade was recorded at RM2.8 trillion, went up by 27.8 per cent from the previous year, the highest growth since 1994. Exports rose 25.0 per cent to RM1.6 trillion, while imports soared by 31.3 per cent to RM1.3 trillion, reaching the milestone of RM1 trillion for the first time. Trade surplus noted a new high of RM255.5 billion, a surplus for the 25th consecutive year since 1998. The main contributors to Malaysia's trade in 2022 were China, Singapore, the United States and the European Union with a total contribution of 47.0 percent (2021: 48.8%).

Malaysia's top five commodity exports to China were electronic integrated circuits amounted to RM47.6 billion which increased 25.7 per cent, followed by liquefied natural gas (RM18.3 billion; 41.7%), piezo - electric crystals & parts (RM14.8 billion; 139.3%), palm oil (RM8.4 billion; 20.2%) and professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s. (RM8.1 billion; 11.6%) as shown in ***Chart 2****.*

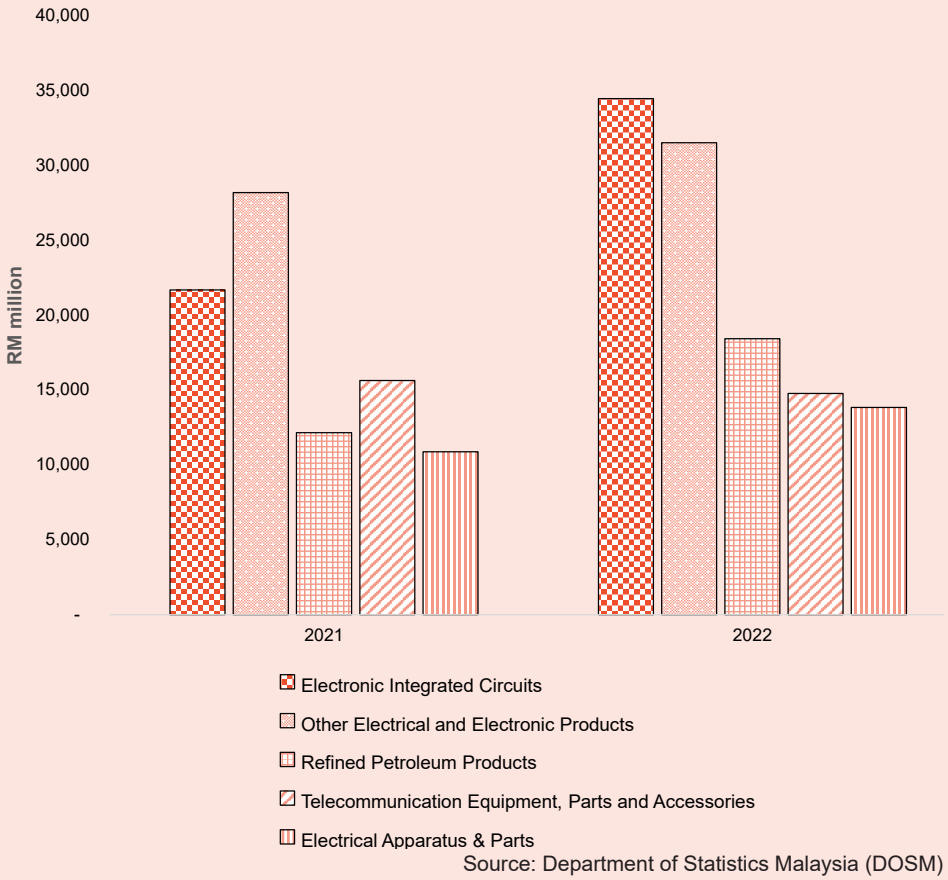
Chart 2: Five main exports products to China



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Malaysia's top five commodity imports from China were electronic integrated circuits amounted to RM34.2 billion which increased 58.9 per cent, followed by other electrical and electronic products (RM31.5 billion; 11.8%), refined petroleum products (RM18.4 billion; 51.7%), telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories (RM14.8 billion; -5.5%) and electrical apparatus & parts (RM13.8 billion; 27.3%) as depicted in ***Chart 3.***

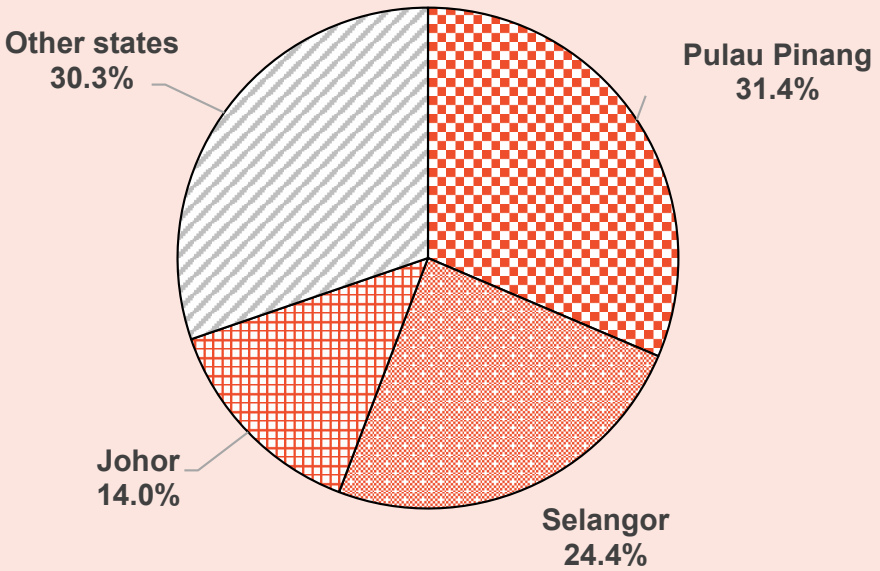
Chart 3: Five main imports products from China



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

*In 2022, Pulau Pinang, Selangor and Johor were the top three states which registered the highest total trade with China. These three states recorded a cumulative contribution of 69.7 per cent from the overall total trade between Malaysia and China (**Chart 4**).*

Chart 4: Share by states of total trade between Malaysia and China, 2022



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Pulau Pinang – China Bilateral Trade 2022

Looking at the state's performance, total trade of Pulau Pinang with China increased 21.8 per cent to RM153.0 billion. This amount contributed 31.4 per cent from the overall total trade between Malaysia and China. Exports of Pulau Pinang to China increased 22.4 per cent to RM82.4 billion whereas imports of Pulau Pinang from China also increased 21.2 per cent to RM70.6 billion.

The increase of Pulau Pinang's exports to China in 2022 was driven by the increase of exports of electronic integrated circuits which recorded a double-digit growth of 11.6 per cent to RM35.4 billion as compared to RM31.7 billion in the preceding year. In addition, exports of piezo - electric crystals & parts increased 151.1 per cent to RM13.4 billion as compared to RM5.3 billion in the previous year. Exports of professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s. registered a growth of 14.5 per cent amounted to RM6.8 billion.

Pulau Pinang's import from China in 2022 rose propelled by the increase in imports of electronic integrated circuits which recorded a double-digit growth of 72.5 per cent to RM23.2 billion as compared to RM13.5 billion in the previous year. However, imports of other electrical & electronic products decreased 0.9 per cent to RM10.5 billion as compared to RM10.6 billion in the preceding year. Imports of electrical apparatus & parts registered a growth of 15.7 per cent amounted to RM6.8 billion.

Selangor – China Bilateral Trade 2022

Selangor's total trade with China climbed 24.4 per cent to RM118.7 billion. This amount accounted for 24.4 per cent of total trade between Malaysia and China. In the meantime, Selangor's exports to China rose by 7.0 per cent to RM34.3 billion and imports from China rose by 11.7 per cent to RM84.5 billion.

The expansion in exports of electronic integrated circuits which soared 38.8 per cent to RM4.4 billion was the primary factor in increasing Selangor's exports to China in 2022. Additionally, exports of palm-based oleochemicals rose 33.1 per cent to RM2.3 billion from RM1.8 billion in the year prior. Meanwhile, a total of RM942.2 million of refined petroleum products was also exported which reflected a growth of 146.4 per cent.

Selangor's imports from China increased in 2022, influenced by a rise in the imports of other electrical and electronic products which saw a double-digit growth of 12.7 per cent to RM10.1 billion. However, compared to RM7.9 billion in the previous year, imports of telecommunications equipment, parts, and accessories fell 15.0 per cent to RM6.7 billion. A sum of RM2.4 billion with an increase of 108.6 per cent was recorded for imports of parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles.

Johor – China Bilateral Trade 2022

Johor boosted its total trade with China by 10.3 per cent to RM68.0 billion. This amount accounted for 14.0 per cent of the total trade between Malaysia and China. Johor's imports from China climbed by 27.3 per cent to RM50.4 billion, while exports to China decreased 20.2 per cent to RM17.6 billion.

The decline in Johor's exports to China in 2022 were attributed by the decrease of exports of refined petroleum products which declined 66.1 per cent to RM1.5 billion as compared to RM4.4 billion in the preceding year. Moreover, exports of other electrical & electronic products also decreased 24.5 per cent to RM1.4 billion as compared to RM1.8 billion in the previous year. However, exports of palm based oleochemical increased 44.2 per cent amounted to RM1.1 billion.

The increase of imports of refined petroleum products, which registered a double-digit growth of 44.8 per cent to RM16.6 billion from RM11.5 billion in the previous year had an impact on Johor's imports from China in 2022. Furthermore, imports of other electrical & electronic products also increased 29.5 per cent to RM4.4 billion as compared to RM3.4 billion in the preceding year. Imports of electronic integrated circuits increased 18.6 per cent amounted to RM2.4 billion.

Conclusion

The bilateral trade between Malaysia and China has been beneficial for both countries. Given the rapid growth of China's economy and the evolution of Malaysia's trade policies to keep up with the changing global trade landscape, it is forseen that the increasing trade between the two nations will continue in the future.

Therefore, it is crucial for Malaysia and China to maintain a continuous engagement to further strengthen this economic cooperation. Concurrently, both nations can capitalize on their respective strengths and create a mutually beneficial environment which supports economic growth. This bilateral trade has the potential to enhance economic ties and also deepen diplomatic relations which would provide positive effects for both countries.

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SEKSYEN 2
SECTION 2

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA
MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

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SEKSYEN 2
MALAYSIA

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
www.dosm.gov.my

MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN

RM 2,848 bilion

EKSPORT

RM1,552 bilion

IMPORT

RM1,296 bilion

MALAYSIA

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM301,725 juta (19.4%)
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM151,660 juta (9.8%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM119,400 juta (7.7%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM185,691 juta (14.3%)
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM139,834 juta (10.8%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM63,039 juta (4.9%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

- 15.0% Singapura RM232,562 juta
- 13.6% China RM210,618 juta
- 10.8% Amerika Syarikat RM167,146 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

- 21.3% China RM276,522 juta
- 10.5% Singapura RM135,633 juta
- 8.2% Taiwan RM106,069 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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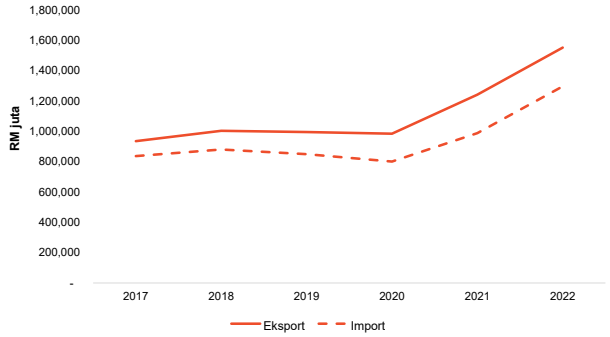
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

MALAYSIA

Perdagangan Malaysia dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Malaysia, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	1,551,619	100.0
Import	1,296,136	100.0
Jumlah perdagangan	2,847,755	100.0
Imbangan perdagangan	255,483	100.0

Malaysia, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Litar elektronik bersepadu	301,725
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	151,660
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	119,400
Minyak kelapa sawit	82,495
Gas asli cecair - LNG	67,987
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	52,338
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	51,381
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	50,608
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	34,556
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	33,621

Import

	RM juta
Litar elektronik bersepadu	185,691
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	139,834
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	63,039
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	55,998
Petroleum mentah	52,941
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	36,701
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	27,326
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	22,690
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	19,646
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	18,169

Malaysia, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Singapura	232,562	15.0
China	210,618	13.6
Amerika Syarikat	167,146	10.8
Jepun	98,239	6.3
Hong Kong	95,596	6.2

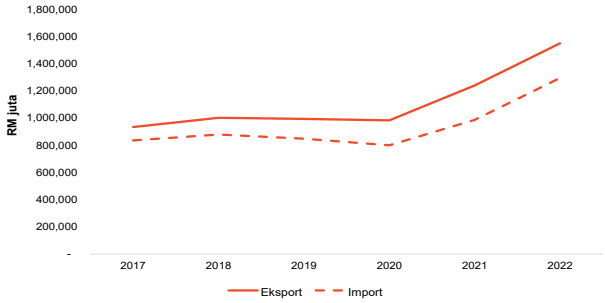
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
China	276,522	21.3
Singapura	135,633	10.5
Taiwan	106,069	8.2
Amerika Syarikat	100,423	7.7
Jepun	83,266	6.4

Malaysia, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

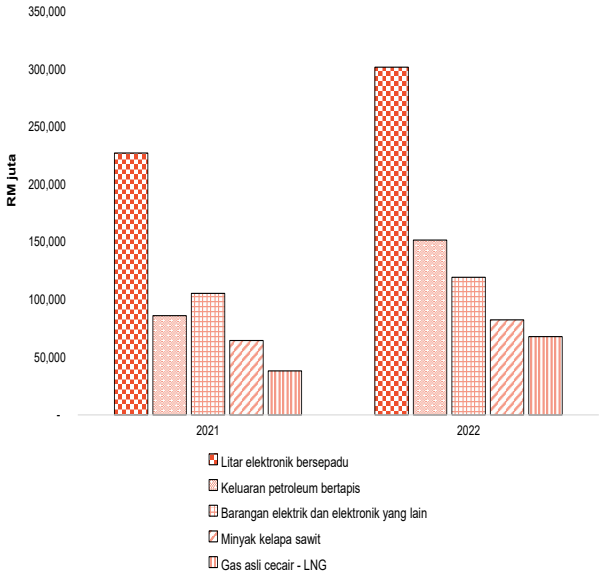
Nilai eksport meningkat 25.0 peratus daripada RM1,241,022 juta kepada RM1,551,619 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 31.3 peratus daripada RM987,344 juta kepada RM1,296,136 juta.



Malaysia, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

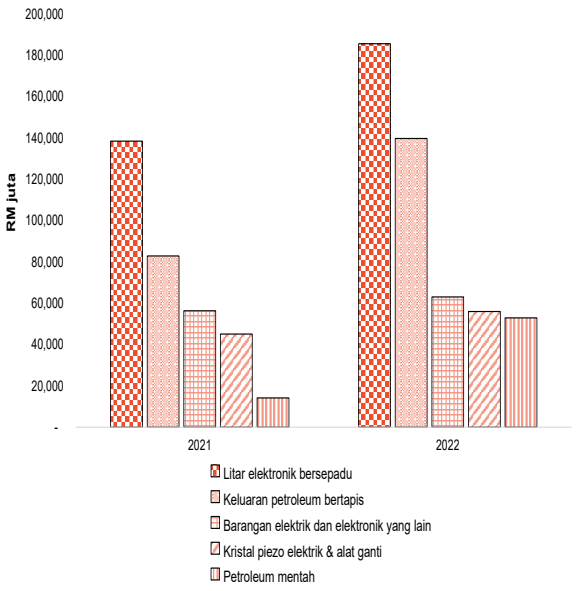
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Malaysia pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Litar elektronik bersepadu - meningkat 32.8 peratus kepada RM301,725 juta
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 76.0 peratus kepada RM151,660 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 13.2 peratus kepada RM119,400 juta
- Minyak kelapa sawit - meningkat 27.7 peratus kepada RM82,495 juta
- Gas asli cecair - LNG - meningkat 78.0 peratus kepada RM67,987 juta

Import Barangan



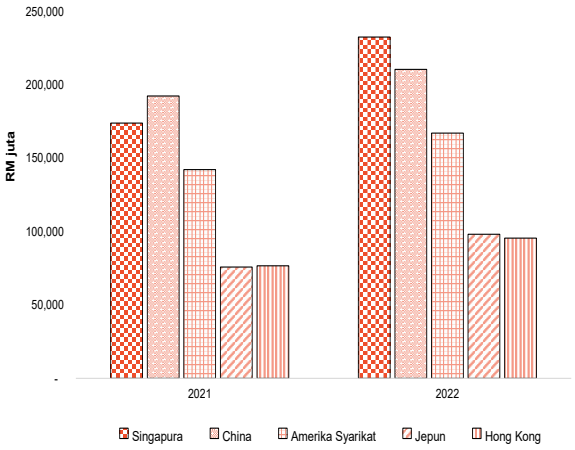
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Malaysia adalah seperti berikut:

- Litar elektronik bersepadu - meningkat 34.1 peratus kepada RM185,691 juta
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 68.7 peratus kepada RM139,834 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 11.8 peratus kepada RM63,039 juta
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti - meningkat 24.3 peratus kepada RM55,998 juta
- Petroleum mentah - meningkat 274.6 peratus kepada RM52,941 juta

Malaysia, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- China merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Malaysia pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 17.1 peratus (RM487,140 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- Singapura (RM368,195 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Amerika Syarikat (RM267,569 juta), Jepun (RM181,504 juta) dan Taiwan (RM157,762 juta).

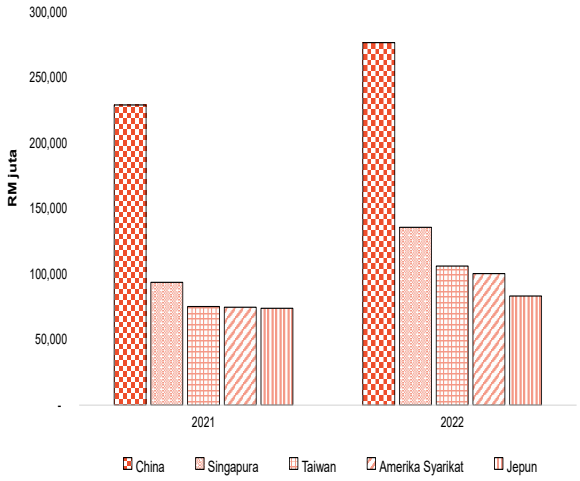
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Malaysia pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Singapura - naik 33.7 peratus kepada RM232,562 juta
- China - naik 9.4 peratus kepada RM210,618 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 17.5 peratus kepada RM167,146 juta
- Jepun - naik 29.6 peratus kepada RM98,239 juta
- Hong Kong - naik 24.6 peratus kepada RM95,596 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Malaysia adalah seperti berikut:

- China - naik 20.7 peratus kepada RM276,522 juta
- Singapura - naik 44.9 peratus kepada RM135,633 juta
- Taiwan - naik 41.0 peratus kepada RM 106,069 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 34.4 peratus kepada RM100,423 juta
- Jepun - naik 12.6 peratus kepada RM83,266 juta

Jadual A: Malaysia, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**934,927**	**1,003,587**	**995,072**	**983,827**	**1,241,022**	**1,551,619**	**25.0**
Litar elektronik bersepadu	128,160	172,708	171,564	189,279	227,279	301,725	32.8
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	56,760	65,649	61,803	53,729	86,160	151,660	76.0
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	103,929	103,912	94,538	86,729	105,440	119,400	13.2
Minyak kelapa sawit	46,085	38,655	39,128	45,647	64,615	82,495	27.7
Gas asli cecair - LNG	41,417	42,322	42,484	29,868	38,193	67,987	78.0
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	27,873	32,342	35,843	38,700	42,877	52,338	22.1
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	30,723	28,989	30,608	34,421	41,260	51,381	24.5
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	20,908	19,123	20,461	23,450	25,478	50,608	98.6
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	29,075	28,524	29,685	26,412	28,635	34,556	20.7
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	20,396	19,115	18,121	16,501	26,802	33,621	25.4
Petroleum mentah	28,255	36,649	26,346	18,843	18,372	31,463	71.3
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	18,816	17,529	17,644	14,989	17,675	24,476	38.5
Sarung tangan getah	15,856	17,823	17,563	35,920	54,813	19,041	-65.3
Batang pipih, batang bulat, dsb daripada besi dan keluli	639	1,158	4,913	10,997	13,688	14,968	9.4
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	4,625	4,519	5,946	5,738	9,036	12,544	38.8
Komoditi eksport lain	361,410	374,570	378,425	352,604	440,698	503,356	14.2
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	13.7	17.2	17.2	19.2	18.3	19.4	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	6.1	6.5	6.2	5.5	6.9	9.8	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	11.1	10.4	9.5	8.8	8.5	7.7	
Minyak kelapa sawit	4.9	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.2	5.3	
Gas asli cecair - LNG	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.0	3.1	4.4	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.4	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.3	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.2	
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	
Petroleum mentah	3.0	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	
Sarung tangan getah	1.7	1.8	1.8	3.7	4.4	1.2	
Batang pipih, batang bulat, dsb daripada besi dan keluli	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	
Komoditi eksport lain	38.7	37.3	38.0	35.8	35.5	32.4	

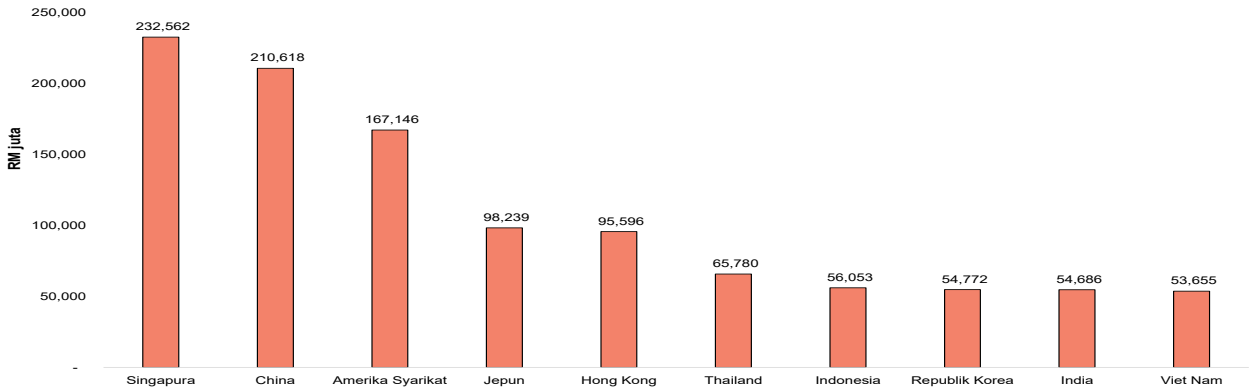
Jadual B: Malaysia, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**836,422**	**879,804**	**849,411**	**800,481**	**987,344**	**1,296,136**	**31.3**
Litar elektronik bersepadu	96,782	108,949	97,585	106,951	138,498	185,691	34.1
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	71,587	81,482	72,526	56,240	82,911	139,834	68.7
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	46,215	47,902	45,159	43,800	56,386	63,039	11.8
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	43,140	37,210	39,688	38,744	45,060	55,998	24.3
Petroleum mentah	16,576	21,646	25,245	18,539	14,131	52,941	274.6
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	21,812	22,350	22,365	22,725	27,213	36,701	34.9
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	26,490	26,578	24,912	25,090	28,309	27,326	-3.5
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	16,708	14,921	13,449	12,193	15,793	22,690	43.7
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	14,485	16,600	16,011	11,932	18,561	19,646	5.8
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	13,061	12,310	12,942	12,969	15,262	18,169	19.1
Emas, bukan bentuk wang	13,933	12,727	10,490	10,250	18,314	18,021	-1.6
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	14,103	13,473	11,638	7,906	14,322	17,838	24.6
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	12,606	15,906	12,829	7,103	8,037	17,707	120.3
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	10,557	10,801	11,523	9,570	11,802	17,051	44.5
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	9,441	9,822	7,651	8,470	11,387	13,606	19.5
Komoditi import lain	408,927	427,125	425,396	408,001	481,359	589,877	22.5
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	11.6	12.4	11.5	13.4	14.0	14.3	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	8.6	9.3	8.5	7.0	8.4	10.8	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	4.9	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	5.2	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	
Petroleum mentah	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.3	1.4	4.1	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.1	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	
Emas, bukan bentuk wang	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.4	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	
Komoditi import lain	48.9	48.5	50.1	51.0	48.8	45.5	

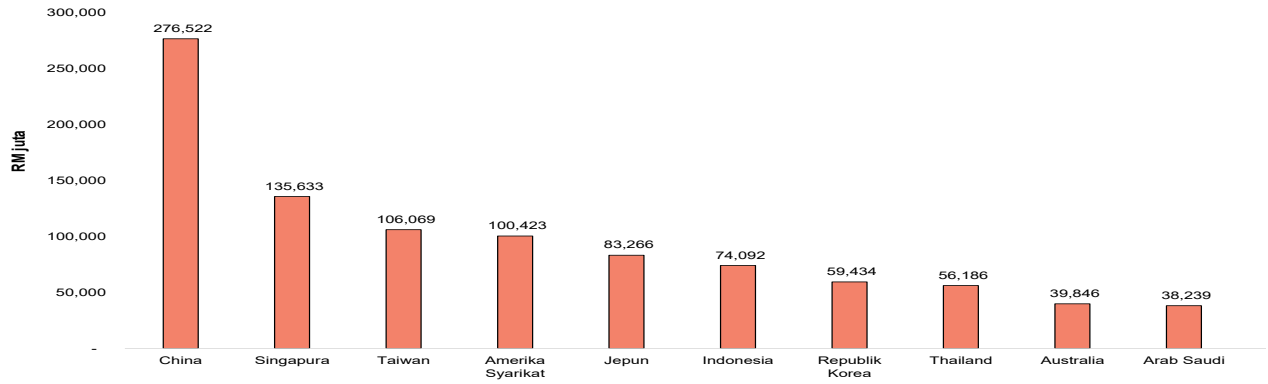
Jadual C: Malaysia, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**1,551,619**	**100.0**	**1,296,136**	**100.0**	**255,483**	**2,847,755**	**100.0**	
China	210,618	13.6	276,522	21.3	- 65,904	487,140	17.1	**1**
Singapura	232,562	15.0	135,633	10.5	96,929	368,195	12.9	**2**
Amerika Syarikat	167,146	10.8	100,423	7.7	66,723	267,569	9.4	**3**
Jepun	98,239	6.3	83,266	6.4	14,973	181,504	6.4	**4**
Taiwan	51,693	3.3	106,069	8.2	- 54,376	157,762	5.5	**5**
Indonesia	56,053	3.6	74,092	5.7	- 18,039	130,145	4.6	**6**
Thailand	65,780	4.2	56,186	4.3	9,594	121,966	4.3	**7**
Republik Korea	54,772	3.5	59,434	4.6	- 4,662	114,207	4.0	**8**
Hong Kong	95,596	6.2	17,601	1.4	77,995	113,197	4.0	**9**
Australia	48,803	3.1	39,846	3.1	8,957	88,649	3.1	**10**
India	54,686	3.5	31,457	2.4	23,229	86,143	3.0	**11**
Viet Nam	53,655	3.5	31,747	2.4	21,908	85,401	3.0	**12**
Jerman	29,983	1.9	29,900	2.3	82	59,883	2.1	**13**
Belanda	42,079	2.7	5,961	0.5	36,118	48,040	1.7	**14**
Arab Saudi	7,280	0.5	38,239	3.0	- 30,959	45,519	1.6	**15**
Filipina	28,205	1.8	13,243	1.0	14,962	41,448	1.5	**16**
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	16,068	1.0	22,657	1.7	- 6,589	38,725	1.4	**17**
Turki	17,389	1.1	2,859	0.2	14,531	20,248	0.7	**18**
Bangladesh	18,633	1.2	1,428	0.1	17,206	20,061	0.7	**19**
Mexico	16,697	1.1	2,933	0.2	13,764	19,630	0.7	**20**
Negara-negara lain	185,683	12.0	166,641	12.9	19,042	352,323	12.4	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual D: Malaysia, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**983,827**	**1,241,022**	**1,551,619**	**100.0**	**25.0**
1	Singapura	142,146	173,974	232,562	15.0	33.7
2	China	159,223	192,475	210,618	13.6	9.4
3	Amerika Syarikat	109,080	142,244	167,146	10.8	17.5
4	Jepun	62,561	75,816	98,239	6.3	29.6
5	Hong Kong	68,167	76,706	95,596	6.2	24.6
6	Thailand	45,339	52,162	65,780	4.2	26.1
7	Indonesia	29,589	39,180	56,053	3.6	43.1
8	Republik Korea	34,714	38,224	54,772	3.5	43.3
9	India	30,404	45,203	54,686	3.5	21.0
10	Viet Nam	30,905	45,627	53,655	3.5	17.6
11	Taiwan	33,874	40,625	51,693	3.3	27.2
12	Australia	24,359	34,479	48,803	3.1	41.5
13	Belanda	23,488	31,174	42,079	2.7	35.0
14	Jerman	24,694	28,506	29,983	1.9	5.2
15	Filipina	17,607	22,629	28,205	1.8	24.6
16	Bangladesh	5,163	9,358	18,633	1.2	99.1
17	Turki	7,737	14,151	17,389	1.1	22.9
18	Mexico	8,406	11,596	16,697	1.1	44.0
19	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	8,492	10,619	16,068	1.0	51.3
20	United Kingdom	9,986	9,789	9,282	0.6	-5.2
	Negara-negara lain	107,895	146,485	183,681	11.8	25.4
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**800,481**	**987,344**	**1,296,136**	**100.0**	**31.3**
1	China	172,217	229,016	276,522	21.3	20.7
2	Singapura	73,678	93,633	135,633	10.5	44.9
3	Taiwan	58,033	75,203	106,069	8.2	41.0
4	Amerika Syarikat	69,705	74,727	100,423	7.7	34.4
5	Jepun	61,581	73,942	83,266	6.4	12.6
6	Indonesia	36,694	56,127	74,092	5.7	32.0
7	Republik Korea	46,113	50,084	59,434	4.6	18.7
8	Thailand	34,300	45,383	56,186	4.3	23.8
9	Australia	19,687	22,562	39,846	3.1	76.6
10	Arab Saudi	16,158	12,503	38,239	3.0	205.8
11	Viet Nam	18,012	23,771	31,747	2.4	33.6
12	India	24,930	24,531	31,457	2.4	28.2
13	Jerman	23,228	25,490	29,900	2.3	17.3
14	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	12,162	11,706	22,657	1.7	93.5
15	Hong Kong	14,196	17,637	17,601	1.4	-0.2
16	Filipina	8,780	9,924	13,243	1.0	33.4
17	Ireland	2,465	12,594	13,096	1.0	4.0
18	Brazil	8,696	11,578	12,197	0.9	5.3
19	Persekutuan Russia	3,264	4,926	10,243	0.8	107.9
20	Itali	6,695	7,668	9,932	0.8	29.5
	Negara-negara lain	89,886	104,339	134,352	10.4	28.8

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SECTION 2
MALAYSIA

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
www.dosm.gov.my

MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

TOTAL TRADE
RM 2,848 billion

EXPORTS
RM1,552 billion

IMPORTS
RM1,296 billion

MALAYSIA

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Electronic integrated circuits RM301,725 million (19.4%)
- Refined petroleum products RM151,660 million (9.8%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM119,400 million (7.7%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Electronic integrated circuits RM185,691 million (14.3%)
- Refined petroleum products RM139,834 million (10.8%)
- Other electrical and electronic products RM63,039 million (4.9%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 15.0% Singapore RM232,562 million
- 13.6% China RM210,618 million
- 10.8% United States RM167,146 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 21.3% China RM276,522 million
- 10.5% Singapore RM135,633 million
- 8.2% Taiwan RM106,069 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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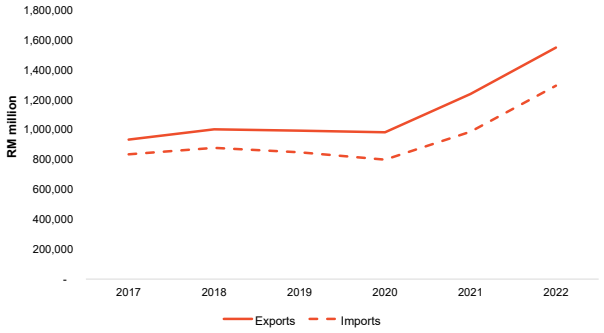
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MALAYSIA

Malaysia's International Trade, 2017-2022



Malaysia's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	1,551,619	100.0
Import	1,296,136	100.0
Total Trade	2,847,755	100.0
Trade Balance	255,483	100.0

Malaysia, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Electronic integrated circuits	301,725
Refined petroleum products	151,660
Other electrical & electronic products	119,400
Palm oil	82,495
Liquefied natural gas	67,987
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	52,338
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	51,381
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	50,608
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	34,556
Palm based oleochemical	33,621

Imports

	RM million
Electronic integrated circuits	185,691
Refined petroleum products	139,834
Other electrical and electronic products	63,039
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	55,998
Crude petroleum	52,941
Electrical apparatus & parts	36,701
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	27,326
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	22,690
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	19,646
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	18,169

Malaysia, Export Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Export Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Singapore	232,562	15.0
China	210,618	13.6
United States	167,146	10.8
Japan	98,239	6.3
Hong Kong	95,596	6.2

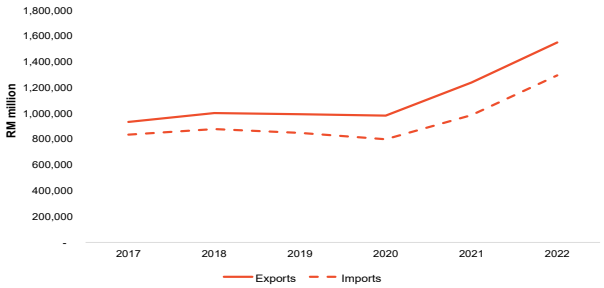
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
China	276,522	21.3
Singapore	135,633	10.5
Taiwan	106,069	8.2
United States	100,423	7.7
Japan	83,266	6.4

Malaysia, Trade Highlights, 2022

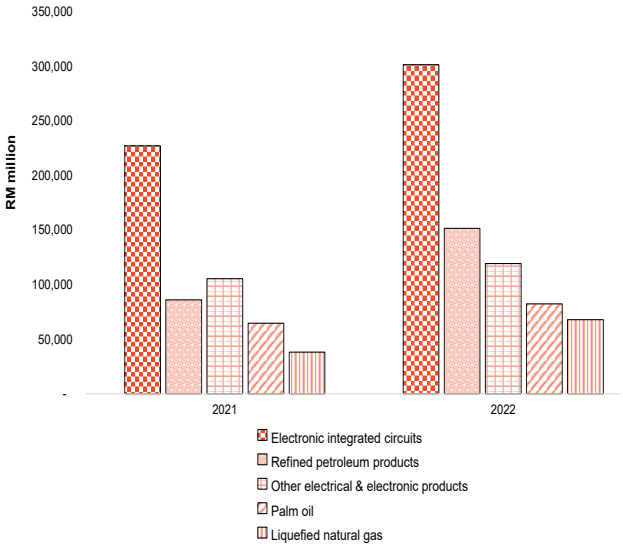
Value of exports increased 25.0 per cent from RM1,241,022 million to RM1,551,619 million.

Value of imports increased 31.3 per cent from RM987,344 million to RM1,296,136 million.



Composition of Malaysia's Trade, 2022

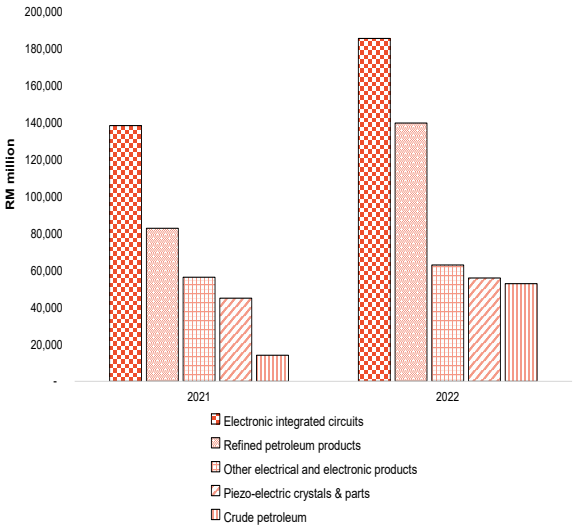
Merchandise exports



Malaysia major export commodities in 2022 were:

- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 32.8 per cent to RM301,725 million
- Refined petroleum products - increased 76.0 per cent to RM151,660 million
- Other electrical & electronic products - increased 13.2 per cent to RM119,400 million
- Palm oil - increased 27.7 per cent to RM82,495 million
- Liquefied natural gas - increased 78.0 per cent to RM67,987 million

Merchandise imports



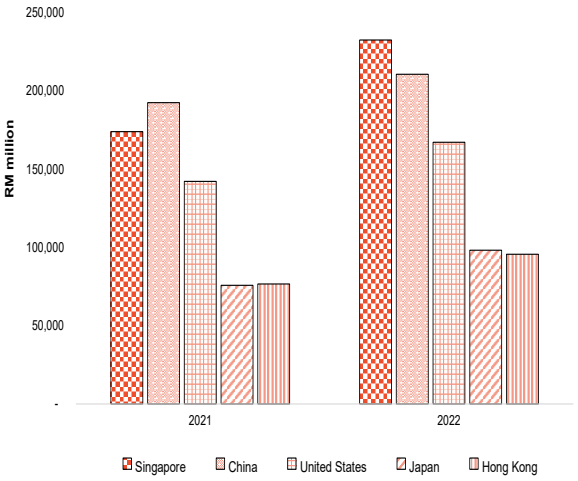
In 2022, Malaysia major import commodities were:

- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 34.1 per cent to RM185,691 million
- Refined petroleum products - increased 68.7 per cent to RM139,834 million
- Other electrical & electronic products - increased 11.8 per cent to RM63,039 million
- Piezo - electric crystals & parts - increased 24.3 per cent to RM55,998 million
- Crude petroleum - increased 274.6 per cent to RM52,941 million

Malaysia, Export Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- China was Malaysia's largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 17.1 per cent (RM487,140 million) of total trade.
- Singapore (RM368,195 million) was the second largest, followed by the United States (RM267,569 million), Japan (RM181,504 million) and Taiwan (RM157,762 million).

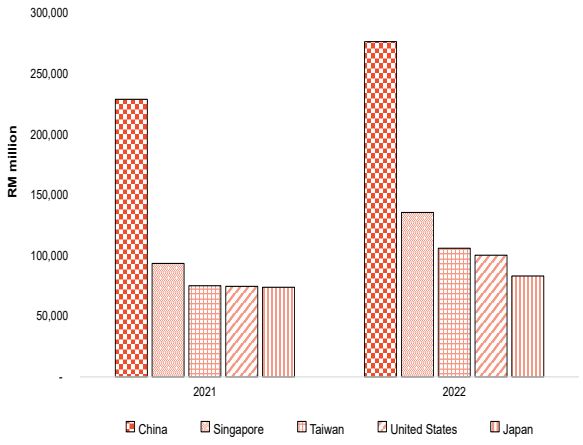
Major Export Destinations



Malaysia major export destinations in 2022 were:

- Singapore - up 33.7 per cent to RM232,562 million
- China - up 9.4 per cent to RM210,618 million
- United States - up 17.5 per cent to RM167,146 million
- Japan - up 29.6 per cent to RM98,239 million
- Hong Kong - up 24.6 per cent to RM95,596 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Malaysia major country of origin were:

- China - up 20.7 per cent to RM276,522 million
- Singapore - up 44.9 per cent to RM135,633 million
- Taiwan - up 41.0 per cent to RM106,069 million
- United States - up 34.4 per cent to RM100,423 million
- Japan - up 12.6 per cent to RM83,266 million

Table A: Malaysia, Merchandise Export by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**934,927**	**1,003,587**	**995,072**	**983,827**	**1,241,022**	**1,551,619**	**25.0**
Electronic integrated circuits	128,160	172,708	171,564	189,279	227,279	301,725	32.8
Refined petroleum products	56,760	65,649	61,803	53,729	86,160	151,660	76.0
Other electrical & electronic products	103,929	103,912	94,538	86,729	105,440	119,400	13.2
Palm oil	46,085	38,655	39,128	45,647	64,615	82,495	27.7
Liquefied natural gas	41,417	42,322	42,484	29,868	38,193	67,987	78.0
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	27,873	32,342	35,843	38,700	42,877	52,338	22.1
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	30,723	28,989	30,608	34,421	41,260	51,381	24.5
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	20,908	19,123	20,461	23,450	25,478	50,608	98.6
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	29,075	28,524	29,685	26,412	28,635	34,556	20.7
Palm based oleochemical	20,396	19,115	18,121	16,501	26,802	33,621	25.4
Crude petroleum	28,255	36,649	26,346	18,843	18,372	31,463	71.3
Electrical apparatus & parts	18,816	17,529	17,644	14,989	17,675	24,476	38.5
Rubber gloves	15,856	17,823	17,563	35,920	54,813	19,041	-65.3
Iron and steel bars, rods, etc.	639	1,158	4,913	10,997	13,688	14,968	9.4
Other palm-based products	4,625	4,519	5,946	5,738	9,036	12,544	38.8
Other exports commodities	361,410	374,570	378,425	352,604	440,698	503,356	14.2
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Electronic integrated circuits	13.7	17.2	17.2	19.2	18.3	19.4	
Refined petroleum products	6.1	6.5	6.2	5.5	6.9	9.8	
Other electrical & electronic products	11.1	10.4	9.5	8.8	8.5	7.7	
Palm oil	4.9	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.2	5.3	
Liquefied natural gas	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.0	3.1	4.4	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.4	
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.3	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.2	
Palm based oleochemical	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	
Crude petroleum	3.0	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	
Electrical apparatus & parts	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	
Rubber gloves	1.7	1.8	1.8	3.7	4.4	1.2	
Iron and steel bars, rods, etc.	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	
Other palm-based products	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	
Other exports commodities	38.7	37.3	38.0	35.8	35.5	32.4	

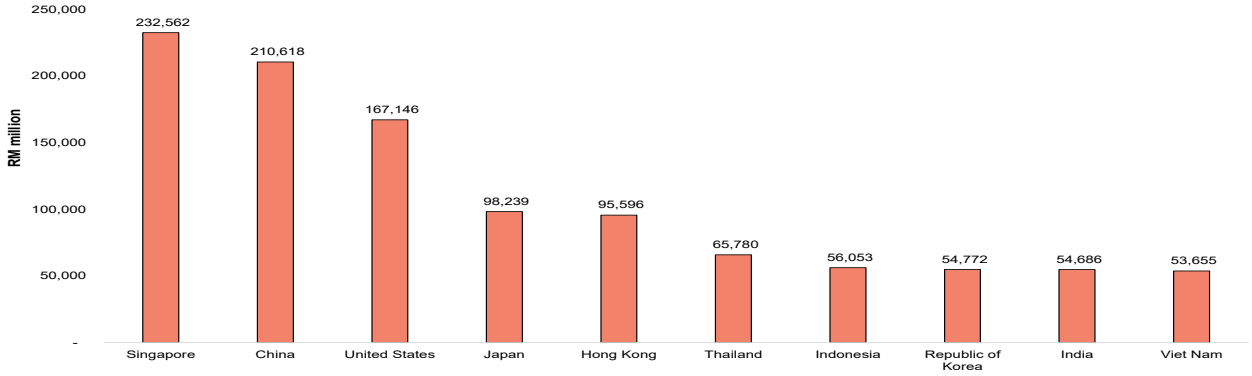
Table B: Malaysia, Merchandise Import by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**836,422**	**879,804**	**849,411**	**800,481**	**987,344**	**1,296,136**	**31.3**
Electronic integrated circuits	96,782	108,949	97,585	106,951	138,498	185,691	34.1
Refined petroleum products	71,587	81,482	72,526	56,240	82,911	139,834	68.7
Other electrical and electronic products	46,215	47,902	45,159	43,800	56,386	63,039	11.8
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	43,140	37,210	39,688	38,744	45,060	55,998	24.3
Crude petroleum	16,576	21,646	25,245	18,539	14,131	52,941	274.6
Electrical apparatus & parts	21,812	22,350	22,365	22,725	27,213	36,701	34.9
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	26,490	26,578	24,912	25,090	28,309	27,326	-3.5
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	16,708	14,921	13,449	12,193	15,793	22,690	43.7
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	14,485	16,600	16,011	11,932	18,561	19,646	5.8
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	13,061	12,310	12,942	12,969	15,262	18,169	19.1
Gold, non-monetary	13,933	12,727	10,490	10,250	18,314	18,021	-1.6
Copper (including alloys)	14,103	13,473	11,638	7,906	14,322	17,838	24.6
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	12,606	15,906	12,829	7,103	8,037	17,707	120.3
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	10,557	10,801	11,523	9,570	11,802	17,051	44.5
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	9,441	9,822	7,651	8,470	11,387	13,606	19.5
Other imports commodities	408,927	427,125	425,396	408,001	481,359	589,877	22.5
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Electronic integrated circuits	11.6	12.4	11.5	13.4	14.0	14.3	
Refined petroleum products	8.6	9.3	8.5	7.0	8.4	10.8	
Other electrical and electronic products	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	4.9	
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	5.2	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	
Crude petroleum	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.3	1.4	4.1	
Electrical apparatus & parts	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.1	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	
Gold, non-monetary	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	
Copper (including alloys)	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.4	
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	
Other imports commodities	48.9	48.5	50.1	51.0	48.8	45.5	

Table C: Malaysia, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**1,551,619**	**100.0**	**1,296,136**	**100.0**	**255,483**	**2,847,755**	**100.0**	
China	210,618	13.6	276,522	21.3	-65,904	487,140	17.1	**1**
Singapore	232,562	15.0	135,633	10.5	96,929	368,195	12.9	**2**
United States	167,146	10.8	100,423	7.7	66,723	267,569	9.4	**3**
Japan	98,239	6.3	83,266	6.4	14,973	181,504	6.4	**4**
Taiwan	51,693	3.3	106,069	8.2	-54,376	157,762	5.5	**5**
Indonesia	56,053	3.6	74,092	5.7	-18,039	130,145	4.6	**6**
Thailand	65,780	4.2	56,186	4.3	9,594	121,966	4.3	**7**
Republic of Korea	54,772	3.5	59,434	4.6	-4,662	114,207	4.0	**8**
Hong Kong	95,596	6.2	17,601	1.4	77,995	113,197	4.0	**9**
Australia	48,803	3.1	39,846	3.1	8,957	88,649	3.1	**10**
India	54,686	3.5	31,457	2.4	23,229	86,143	3.0	**11**
Viet Nam	53,655	3.5	31,747	2.4	21,908	85,401	3.0	**12**
Germany	29,983	1.9	29,900	2.3	82	59,883	2.1	**13**
Netherlands	42,079	2.7	5,961	0.5	36,118	48,040	1.7	**14**
Saudi Arabia	7,280	0.5	38,239	3.0	-30,959	45,519	1.6	**15**
Philippines	28,205	1.8	13,243	1.0	14,962	41,448	1.5	**16**
United Arab Emirates	16,068	1.0	22,657	1.7	-6,589	38,725	1.4	**17**
Turkiye	17,389	1.1	2,859	0.2	14,531	20,248	0.7	**18**
Bangladesh	18,633	1.2	1,428	0.1	17,206	20,061	0.7	**19**
Mexico	16,697	1.1	2,933	0.2	13,764	19,630	0.7	**20**
Other countries	185,683	12.0	166,641	12.9	19,042	352,323	12.4	

Top 10 Major Export Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

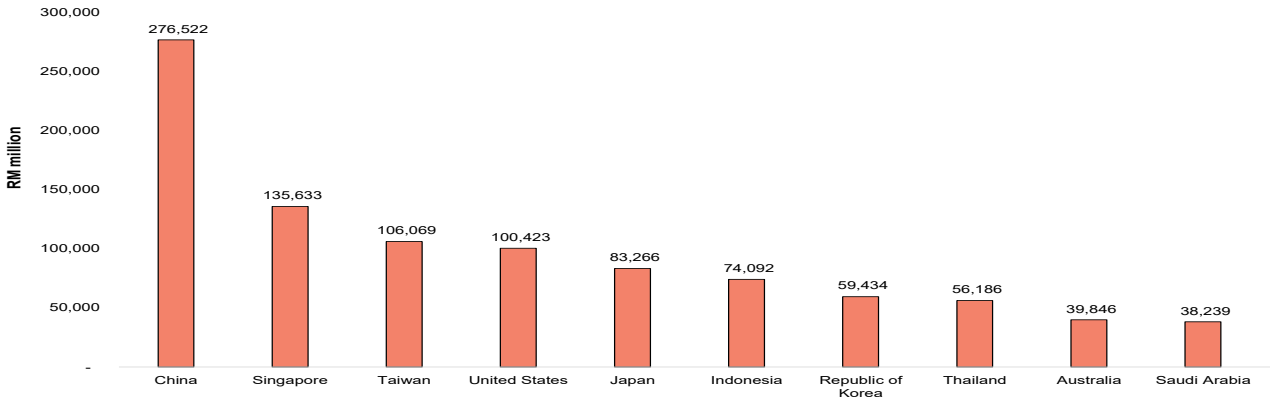


Table D: Malaysia, Major Export Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Export destinations (RM million)					
	World	**983,827**	**1,241,022**	**1,551,619**	**100.0**	**25.0**
1	Singapore	142,146	173,974	232,562	15.0	33.7
2	China	159,223	192,475	210,618	13.6	9.4
3	United States	109,080	142,244	167,146	10.8	17.5
4	Japan	62,561	75,816	98,239	6.3	29.6
5	Hong Kong	68,167	76,706	95,596	6.2	24.6
6	Thailand	45,339	52,162	65,780	4.2	26.1
7	Indonesia	29,589	39,180	56,053	3.6	43.1
8	Republic of Korea	34,714	38,224	54,772	3.5	43.3
9	India	30,404	45,203	54,686	3.5	21.0
10	Viet Nam	30,905	45,627	53,655	3.5	17.6
11	Taiwan	33,874	40,625	51,693	3.3	27.2
12	Australia	24,359	34,479	48,803	3.1	41.5
13	Netherlands	23,488	31,174	42,079	2.7	35.0
14	Germany	24,694	28,506	29,983	1.9	5.2
15	Philippines	17,607	22,629	28,205	1.8	24.6
16	Bangladesh	5,163	9,358	18,633	1.2	99.1
17	Turkiye	7,737	14,151	17,389	1.1	22.9
18	Mexico	8,406	11,596	16,697	1.1	44.0
19	United Arab Emirates	8,492	10,619	16,068	1.0	51.3
20	United Kingdom	9,986	9,789	9,282	0.6	-5.2
	Other countries	107,895	146,485	183,681	11.8	25.4
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**800,481**	**987,344**	**1,296,136**	**100.0**	**31.3**
1	China	172,217	229,016	276,522	21.3	20.7
2	Singapore	73,678	93,633	135,633	10.5	44.9
3	Taiwan	58,033	75,203	106,069	8.2	41.0
4	United States	69,705	74,727	100,423	7.7	34.4
5	Japan	61,581	73,942	83,266	6.4	12.6
6	Indonesia	36,694	56,127	74,092	5.7	32.0
7	Republic of Korea	46,113	50,084	59,434	4.6	18.7
8	Thailand	34,300	45,383	56,186	4.3	23.8
9	Australia	19,687	22,562	39,846	3.1	76.6
10	Saudi Arabia	16,158	12,503	38,239	3.0	205.8
11	Viet Nam	18,012	23,771	31,747	2.4	33.6
12	India	24,930	24,531	31,457	2.4	28.2
13	Germany	23,228	25,490	29,900	2.3	17.3
14	United Arab Emirates	12,162	11,706	22,657	1.7	93.5
15	Hong Kong	14,196	17,637	17,601	1.4	-0.2
16	Philippines	8,780	9,924	13,243	1.0	33.4
17	Ireland	2,465	12,594	13,096	1.0	4.0
18	Brazil	8,696	11,578	12,197	0.9	5.3
19	Russian Federation	3,264	4,926	10,243	0.8	107.9
20	Italy	6,695	7,668	9,932	0.8	29.5
	Other countries	89,886	104,339	134,352	10.4	28.8

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SEKSYEN 3
SECTION 3

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI

MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE

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SEKSYEN 3A
JOHOR

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

JOHOR

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM615,278 juta

EKSPORT
RM325,460 juta

IMPORT
RM289,818 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM102,069 juta (31.4%)
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM35,575 juta (10.9%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM22,345 juta (6.9%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM97,397 juta (33.6%)
- Petroleum mentah RM27,145 juta (9.4%)
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM26,237 juta (9.1%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

- 28.5% — Singapura RM92,715 juta
- 9.1% — Indonesia RM29,703 juta
- 7.8% — Amerika Syarikat RM25,267 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

- 17.4% — China RM50,410 juta
- 15.7% — Singapura RM45,543 juta
- 8.0% — Arab Saudi RM23,276 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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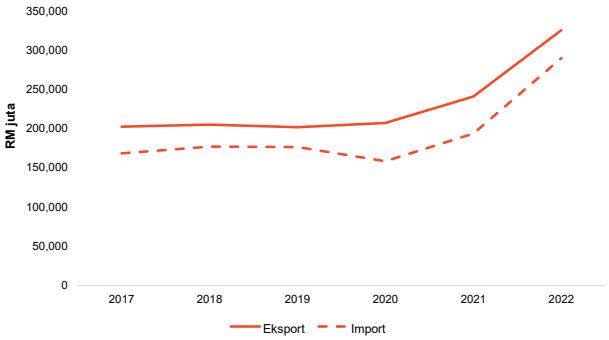
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

JOHOR

Perdagangan Johor dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Johor, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	325,460	21.0
Import	289,818	22.4
Jumlah perdagangan	615,278	21.6
Imbangan perdagangan	35,642	14.0

Johor, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	102,069
Litar elektronik bersepadu	35,575
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	22,345
Minyak kelapa sawit	15,279
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	9,947
Perabut kayu dan rotan	6,884
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	6,808
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	6,234
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	4,635
Petroleum mentah	4,632

Import

	RM juta
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	97,397
Petroleum mentah	27,145
Litar elektronik bersepadu	26,237
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	8,517
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	5,228
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	5,086
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	4,767
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	3,766
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	3,180
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	2,775

Johor, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Singapura	92,715	28.5
Indonesia	29,703	9.1
Amerika Syarikat	25,267	7.8
China	17,622	5.4
Australia	14,876	4.6

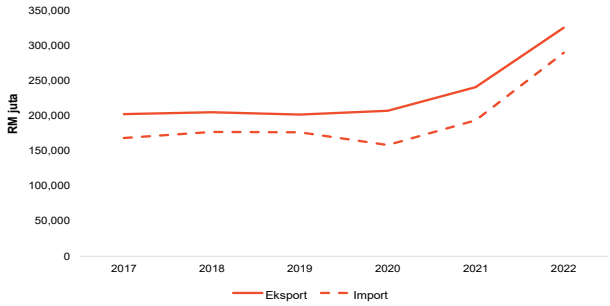
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
China	50,410	17.4
Singapura	45,543	15.7
Arab Saudi	23,276	8.0
Indonesia	20,304	7.0
Republik Korea	19,808	6.8

Johor, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

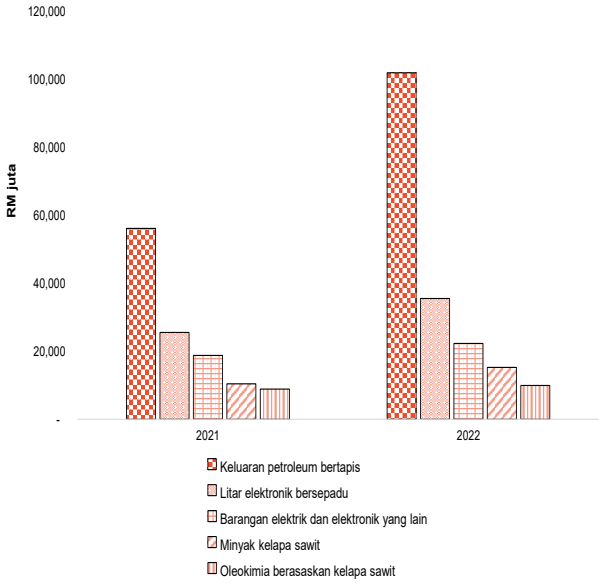
Nilai eksport meningkat 35.2 peratus daripada RM240,790 juta kepada RM325,460 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 49.7 peratus daripada RM193,555 juta kepada RM289,818 juta.



Johor, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

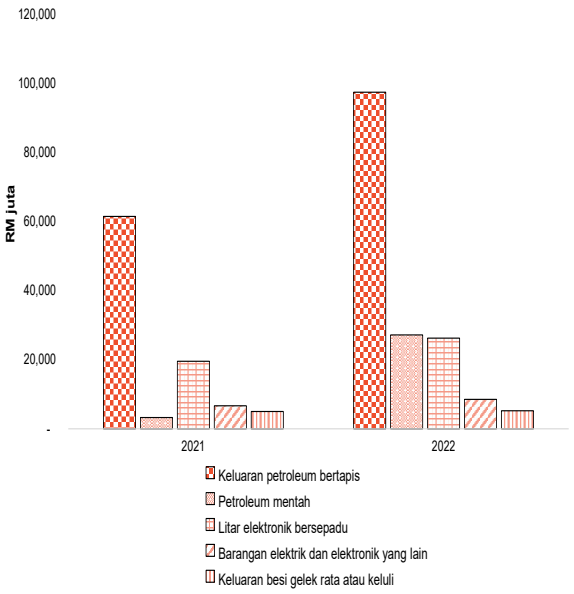
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Johor pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 81.5 peratus kepada RM102,069 juta
- Litar elektronik bersepadu - meningkat 39.1 peratus kepada RM35,575 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 18.8 peratus kepada RM22,345 juta
- Minyak kelapa sawit - meningkat 46.4 peratus kepada RM15,279 juta
- Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit - meningkat 11.5 peratus kepada RM9,947 juta

Import Barangan



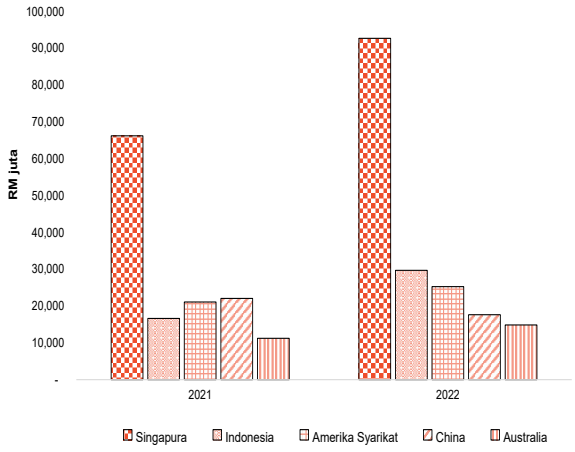
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Johor adalah seperti berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 58.5 peratus kepada RM97,397 juta
- Petroleum mentah - meningkat 728.5 peratus kepada RM27,145 juta
- Litar elektronik bersepadu - meningkat 34.3 peratus kepada RM26,237 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 27.8 peratus kepada RM8,517 juta
- Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli - meningkat 3.9 peratus kepada RM5,228 juta

Johor, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- Singapura merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Johor pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 22.5 peratus (RM138,258 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- China (RM68,032 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Indonesia (RM50,006 juta), Amerika Syarikat (RM34,426 juta) dan Republik Korea (RM26,679 juta).

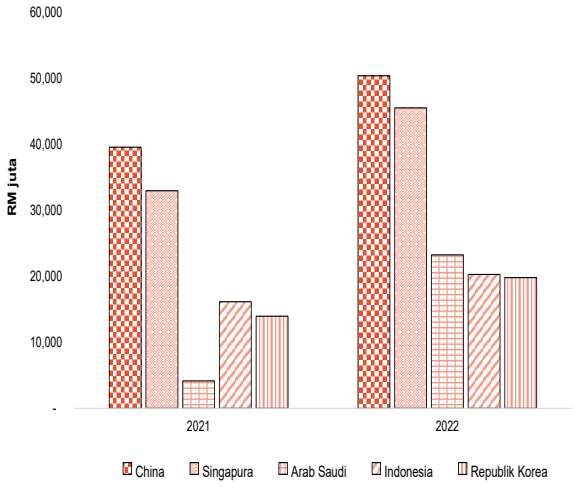
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Johor pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Singapura - naik 40.0 peratus kepada RM92,715 juta
- Indonesia - naik 78.7 peratus kepada RM29,703 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 19.9 peratus kepada RM25,267 juta
- China - turun 20.2 peratus kepada RM17,622 juta
- Australia - naik 32.7 peratus kepada RM14,876 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Johor adalah seperti berikut:

- China - naik 27.3 peratus kepada RM50,410 juta
- Singapura - naik 38.0 peratus kepada RM45,543 juta
- Arab Saudi - naik 461.7 peratus kepada RM23,276 juta
- Indonesia - naik 25.7 peratus kepada RM20,304 juta
- Republik Korea - naik 42.0 peratus kepada RM19,808 juta

Jadual 1.1: Johor, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**202,507**	**205,064**	**201,798**	**207,200**	**240,790**	**325,460**	**35.2**
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	39,091	40,692	40,660	34,276	56,227	102,069	81.5
Litar elektronik bersepadu	15,245	18,566	18,551	32,144	25,566	35,575	39.1
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	24,550	21,786	23,334	19,378	18,801	22,345	18.8
Minyak kelapa sawit	10,391	8,588	7,926	9,097	10,439	15,279	46.4
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	6,337	5,948	5,162	5,878	8,918	9,947	11.5
Perabut kayu dan rotan	5,325	5,277	6,117	6,897	6,343	6,884	8.5
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	5,730	5,139	5,003	4,424	5,215	6,808	30.6
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	1,816	2,089	2,941	2,973	4,303	6,234	44.9
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	2,890	2,035	2,328	3,135	2,880	4,635	61.0
Petroleum mentah	1,377	2,259	722	2,287	1,969	4,632	135.3
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	1,714	2,517	2,962	3,063	2,785	3,178	14.1
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih	2,504	2,355	2,578	2,417	2,487	3,096	24.5
Mentega, lemak dan minyak koko	1,512	1,397	2,405	2,383	2,427	2,532	4.3
Minyak isirung kelapa sawit	1,232	972	838	1,019	1,273	1,836	44.3
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	842	547	356	359	462	1,810	291.7
Komoditi eksport lain	81,950	84,897	79,915	77,471	90,697	98,600	8.7
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	19.3	19.8	20.1	16.5	23.4	31.4	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	7.5	9.1	9.2	15.5	10.6	10.9	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	12.1	10.6	11.6	9.4	7.8	6.9	
Minyak kelapa sawit	5.1	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.7	
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.1	
Perabut kayu dan rotan	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.1	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	
Petroleum mentah	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.4	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.0	
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	
Mentega, lemak dan minyak koko	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	
Minyak isirung kelapa sawit	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	
Komoditi eksport lain	40.5	41.4	39.6	37.4	37.7	30.3	

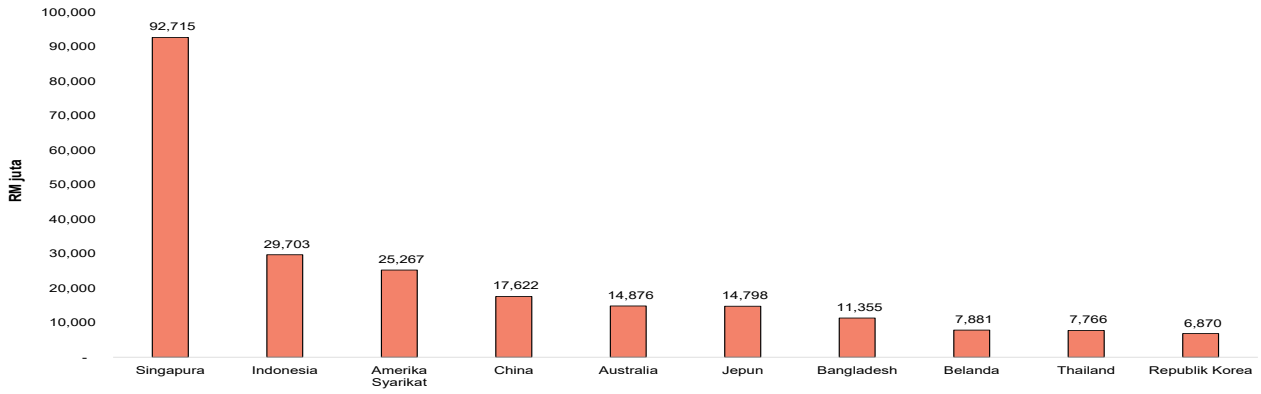
Jadual 1.2: Johor, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**168,399**	**177,007**	**176,601**	**158,409**	**193,555**	**289,818**	**49.7**
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	54,699	58,698	54,957	40,962	61,450	97,397	58.5
Petroleum mentah	1,535	3,157	6,488	6,841	3,277	27,145	728.5
Litar elektronik bersepadu	15,239	16,467	16,931	19,950	19,538	26,237	34.3
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	6,338	6,323	6,583	6,080	6,664	8,517	27.8
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	4,181	5,318	4,641	3,234	5,032	5,228	3.9
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	3,766	3,697	2,852	2,225	4,001	5,086	27.1
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	3,782	3,233	3,401	3,503	4,182	4,767	14.0
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	2,840	2,756	2,677	2,748	3,498	3,766	7.7
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	1,368	1,523	1,085	1,343	2,124	3,180	49.7
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	1,519	1,210	1,268	921	658	2,775	321.7
Emas, bukan bentuk wang	969	902	941	950	1,915	2,454	28.1
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	1,551	1,586	1,727	1,657	2,135	2,161	1.3
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	1,906	1,594	1,271	1,603	1,733	2,054	18.5
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	2,193	1,448	1,856	1,671	1,986	2,008	1.1
Loji elektrik dan alat ganti, t.s.t.l.	2,296	2,268	2,216	2,270	2,231	1,751	-21.5
Komoditi import lain	64,218	66,828	67,708	62,450	73,130	95,293	30.3
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	32.5	33.2	31.1	25.9	31.7	33.6	
Petroleum mentah	0.9	1.8	3.7	4.3	1.7	9.4	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	9.0	9.3	9.6	12.6	10.1	9.1	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.9	
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.8	
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.8	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.6	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	
Emas, bukan bentuk wang	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	
Loji elektrik dan alat ganti, t.s.t.l.	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	
Komoditi import lain	38.1	37.8	38.3	39.4	37.8	32.9	

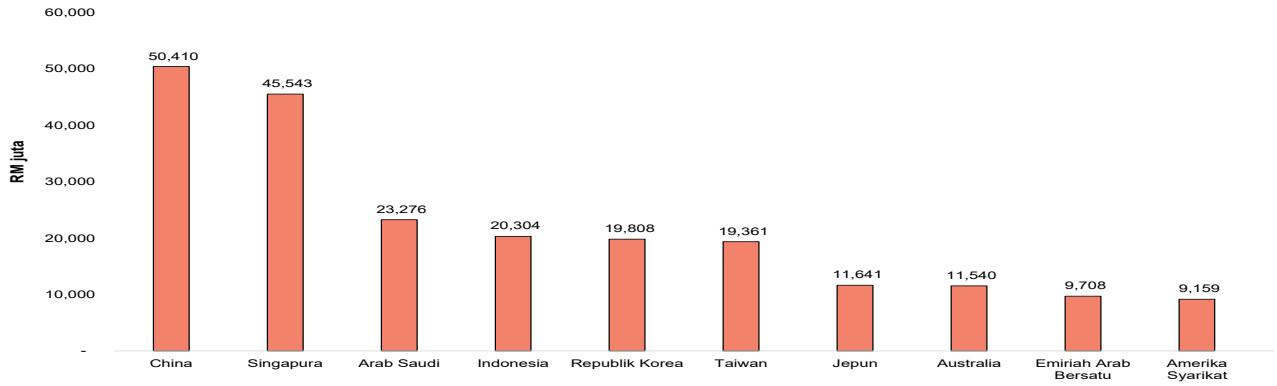
Jadual 1.3: Johor, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**325,460**	**100.0**	**289,818**	**100.0**	**35,642**	**615,278**	**100.0**	
Singapura	92,715	28.5	45,543	15.7	47,172	138,258	22.5	**1**
China	17,622	5.4	50,410	17.4	- 32,787	68,032	11.1	**2**
Indonesia	29,703	9.1	20,304	7.0	9,399	50,006	8.1	**3**
Amerika Syarikat	25,267	7.8	9,159	3.2	16,108	34,426	5.6	**4**
Republik Korea	6,870	2.1	19,808	6.8	- 12,938	26,679	4.3	**5**
Jepun	14,798	4.5	11,641	4.0	3,157	26,439	4.3	**6**
Australia	14,876	4.6	11,540	4.0	3,336	26,416	4.3	**7**
Taiwan	6,535	2.0	19,361	6.7	- 12,826	25,895	4.2	**8**
Arab Saudi	1,689	0.5	23,276	8.0	- 21,587	24,965	4.1	**9**
Thailand	7,766	2.4	7,306	2.5	459	15,072	2.4	**10**
India	5,664	1.7	8,963	3.1	- 3,299	14,627	2.4	**11**
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	2,357	0.7	9,708	3.3	- 7,350	12,065	2.0	**12**
Bangladesh	11,355	3.5	216	0.1	11,140	11,571	1.9	**13**
Belanda	7,881	2.4	1,779	0.6	6,102	9,660	1.6	**14**
Viet Nam	6,642	2.0	2,900	1.0	3,743	9,542	1.6	**15**
Filipina	5,181	1.6	3,481	1.2	1,700	8,663	1.4	**16**
Jerman	3,730	1.1	4,146	1.4	- 416	7,875	1.3	**17**
Persekutuan Russia	682	0.2	5,519	1.9	- 4,837	6,202	1.0	**18**
Hong Kong	4,988	1.5	1,187	0.4	3,801	6,175	1.0	**19**
Turki	5,120	1.6	644	0.2	4,477	5,764	0.9	**20**
Negara-negara lain	54,017	16.6	32,928	11.4	21,089	86,946	14.1	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 1.4: Johor, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**207,200**	**240,790**	**325,460**	**100.0**	**35.2**
1	Singapura	53,832	66,231	92,715	28.5	40.0
2	Indonesia	8,414	16,620	29,703	9.1	78.7
3	Amerika Syarikat	21,302	21,076	25,267	7.8	19.9
4	China	23,890	22,075	17,622	5.4	-20.2
5	Australia	8,279	11,214	14,876	4.6	32.7
6	Jepun	9,591	9,576	14,798	4.5	54.5
7	Bangladesh	1,984	5,218	11,355	3.5	117.6
8	Belanda	3,311	5,139	7,881	2.4	53.3
9	Thailand	6,179	6,598	7,766	2.4	17.7
10	Republik Korea	4,069	4,795	6,870	2.1	43.3
11	Viet Nam	4,255	5,490	6,642	2.0	21.0
12	Taiwan	4,037	4,145	6,535	2.0	57.6
13	India	5,544	4,783	5,664	1.7	18.4
14	Filipina	3,789	5,238	5,181	1.6	-1.1
15	Turki	2,888	4,271	5,120	1.6	19.9
16	Hong Kong	8,224	3,251	4,988	1.5	53.4
17	Jerman	3,262	2,260	3,730	1.1	65.0
18	Myanmar	691	1,154	3,301	1.0	185.9
19	Afrika Selatan	597	1,182	2,961	0.9	150.6
20	Perancis	1,955	755	2,909	0.9	285.0
	Negara-negara lain	31,107	39,719	49,576	15.2	24.8
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**158,409**	**193,555**	**289,818**	**100.0**	**49.7**
1	China	31,056	39,596	50,410	17.4	27.3
2	Singapura	24,551	32,998	45,543	15.7	38.0
3	Arab Saudi	5,434	4,143	23,276	8.0	461.7
4	Indonesia	10,438	16,151	20,304	7.0	25.7
5	Republik Korea	10,170	13,953	19,808	6.8	42.0
6	Taiwan	7,794	11,738	19,361	6.7	64.9
7	Jepun	7,544	9,774	11,641	4.0	19.1
8	Australia	3,486	2,822	11,540	4.0	308.9
9	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	5,209	4,959	9,708	3.3	95.8
10	Amerika Syarikat	8,829	7,887	9,159	3.2	16.1
11	India	7,437	7,708	8,963	3.1	16.3
12	Thailand	3,725	5,652	7,306	2.5	29.3
13	Persekutuan Russia	1,273	1,140	5,519	1.9	384.3
14	Jerman	2,834	3,079	4,146	1.4	34.6
15	Brunei Darussalam	721	1,213	3,856	1.3	218.0
16	Filipina	2,746	1,996	3,481	1.2	74.4
17	Itali	1,891	2,383	3,256	1.1	36.6
18	Viet Nam	2,298	3,090	2,900	1.0	-6.1
19	Oman	347	588	2,610	0.9	343.8
20	Brazil	1,778	2,309	1,787	0.6	-22.6
	Negara-negara lain	18,848	20,376	25,245	8.7	23.9

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SEKSYEN 3B
KEDAH

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
www.dosm.gov.my

MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

KEDAH

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM128,534 juta

EKSPORT
RM54,466 juta

IMPORT
RM74,067 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Litar elektronik bersepadu
  RM18,572 juta
  (34.1%)
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.
  RM5,039 juta
  (9.3%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain
  RM4,051 juta
  (7.4%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Litar elektronik bersepadu
  RM35,944 juta
  (48.5%)
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti
  RM5,682 juta
  (7.7%)
- Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti
  RM3,698 juta
  (5.0%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

1. 23.3% — Viet Nam
   RM12,717 juta
2. 18.7% — China
   RM10,202 juta
3. 18.3% — Amerika Syarikat
   RM9,959 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

1. 27.6% — Amerika Syarikat
   RM20,472 juta
2. 22.1% — China
   RM16,391 juta
3. 14.5% — Ireland
   RM10,729 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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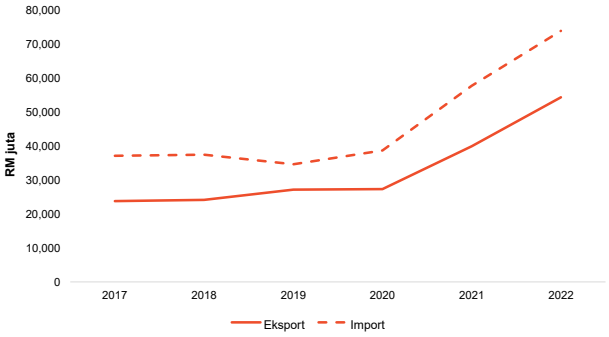
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

KEDAH

Perdagangan Kedah dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Kedah, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	54,466	3.5
Import	74,067	5.7
Jumlah perdagangan	128,534	4.5
Imbangan perdagangan	-19,601	-7.7

Kedah, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Litar elektronik bersepadu	18,572
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	5,039
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	4,051
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	3,471
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	3,326
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	2,899
Sarung tangan getah	1,112
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	659
Getah asli	653
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	353

Import

	RM juta
Litar elektronik bersepadu	35,944
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	5,682
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	3,698
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	3,278
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	2,212
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	2,047
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	1,151
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	852
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	807
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	753

Kedah, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Viet Nam	12,717	23.3
China	10,202	18.7
Amerika Syarikat	9,959	18.3
Thailand	2,404	4.4
Costa Rica	2,369	4.4

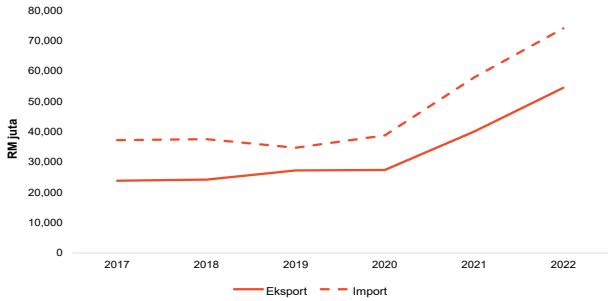
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Amerika Syarikat	20,472	27.6
China	16,391	22.1
Ireland	10,729	14.5
Jepun	4,684	6.3
Taiwan	3,608	4.9

Kedah, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

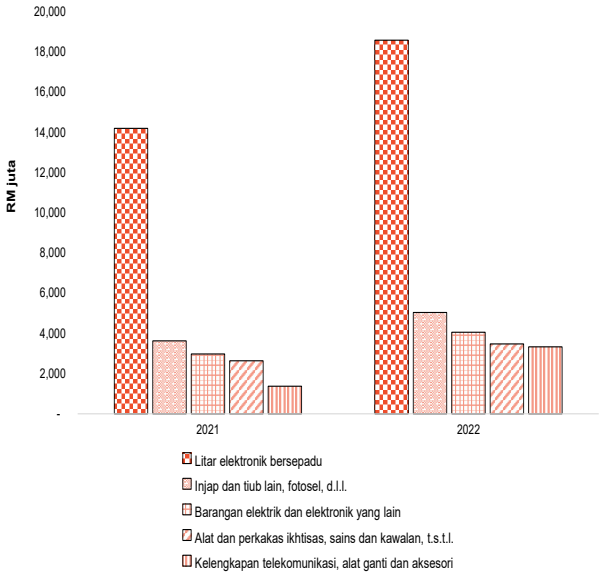
Nilai eksport meningkat 36.1 peratus daripada RM40,033 juta kepada RM54,466 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 28.0 peratus daripada RM57,882 juta kepada RM74,067 juta.



Kedah, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

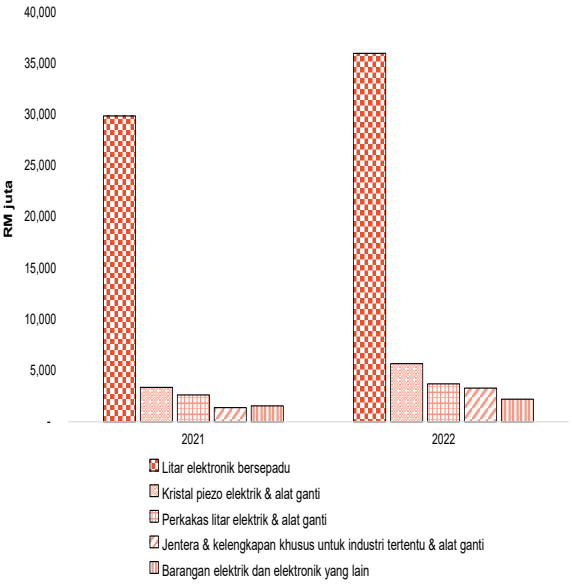
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Kedah pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Litar elektronik bersepadu - meningkat 30.9 peratus kepada RM18,572 juta
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. - meningkat 39.0 peratus kepada RM 5,039 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 36.3 peratus kepada RM 4,051 juta
- Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l. - meningkat 31.8 peratus kepada RM3,471 juta
- Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori - meningkat 142.0 peratus kepada RM3,326 juta

Import Barangan



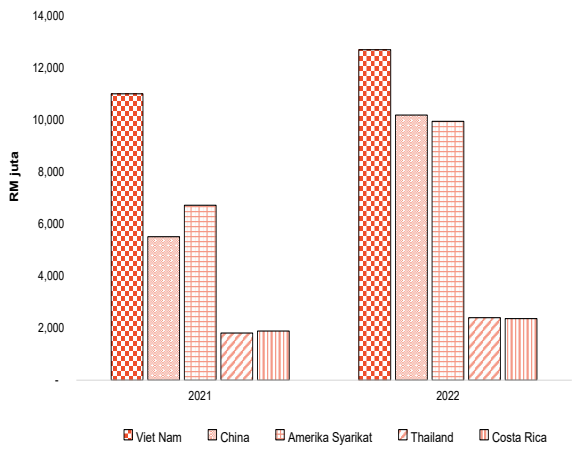
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Kedah adalah seperti berikut:

- Litar elektronik bersepadu - meningkat 20.5 peratus kepada RM35,944 juta
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti - meningkat 69.0 peratus kepada RM5,682 juta
- Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti - meningkat 41.1 peratus kepada RM3,698 juta
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti - meningkat 138.5 peratus kepada RM3,278 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 42.6 peratus kepada RM2,212 juta

Kedah, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- Amerika Syarikat merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Kedah pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 23.7 peratus (RM30,432 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- China (RM26,594 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Viet Nam (RM14,019 juta), Ireland (RM10,773 juta) dan Jepun (RM6,955 juta).

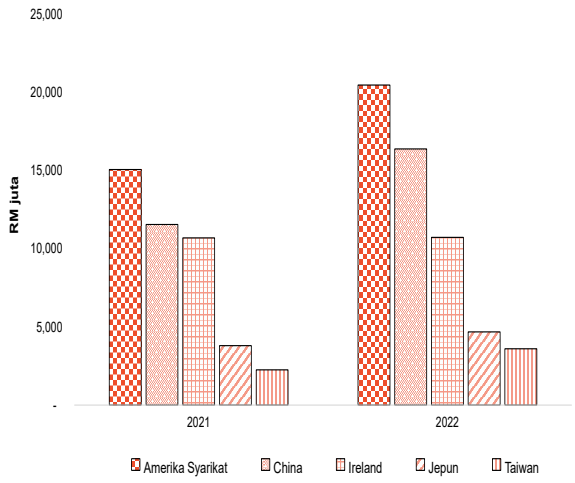
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Kedah pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Viet Nam - naik 15.4 peratus kepada RM12,717 juta
- China - naik 84.7 peratus kepada RM10,202 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 48.0 peratus kepada RM9,959 juta
- Thailand - naik 32.6 peratus kepada RM2,404 juta
- Costa Rica - naik 25.2 peratus kepada RM2,369 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Kedah adalah seperti berikut:

- Amerika Syarikat - naik 35.9 peratus kepada RM20,472 juta
- China - naik 41.8 peratus kepada RM16,391 juta
- Ireland - naik 0.3 peratus kepada RM10,729 juta
- Jepun - naik 23.1 peratus kepada RM4,684 juta
- Taiwan - naik 59.6 peratus kepada RM3,608 juta

Jadual 2.1: Kedah, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**23,839**	**24,197**	**27,206**	**27,393**	**40,033**	**54,466**	**36.1**
Litar elektronik bersepadu	957	1,692	2,025	2,900	14,191	18,572	30.9
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	5,193	5,125	6,523	3,424	3,625	5,039	39.0
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	499	540	904	1,701	2,971	4,051	36.3
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	1,195	1,298	2,109	3,004	2,634	3,471	31.8
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	1,140	919	893	924	1,374	3,326	142.0
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	1,285	1,179	1,371	1,201	1,043	2,899	177.8
Sarung tangan getah	769	777	849	1,034	1,113	1,112	-0.1
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	566	344	442	502	293	659	124.8
Getah asli	1,008	774	814	472	661	653	-1.2
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	184	409	274	108	101	353	250.8
Papan lapis	248	346	296	261	242	266	9.6
Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan	0	2	2	1	n.a.	193	n.a.
Kayu tanggam	216	197	226	302	234	171	-26.8
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	218	245	230	250	94	156	66.5
Motokar, sudah dipasang, baru	1	1	73	36	200	140	-30.1
Komoditi eksport lain	10,360	10,349	10,175	11,272	11,254	13,404	19.1
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	4.0	7.0	7.4	10.6	35.4	34.1	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	21.8	21.2	24.0	12.5	9.1	9.3	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	2.1	2.2	3.3	6.2	7.4	7.4	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	5.0	5.4	7.8	11.0	6.6	6.4	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	4.8	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	6.1	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.4	2.6	5.3	
Sarung tangan getah	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.8	2.8	2.0	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.2	
Getah asli	4.2	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	
Papan lapis	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	
Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	0.4	
Kayu tanggam	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	
Motokar, sudah dipasang, baru	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	
Komoditi eksport lain	43.5	42.8	37.4	41.1	28.1	24.6	

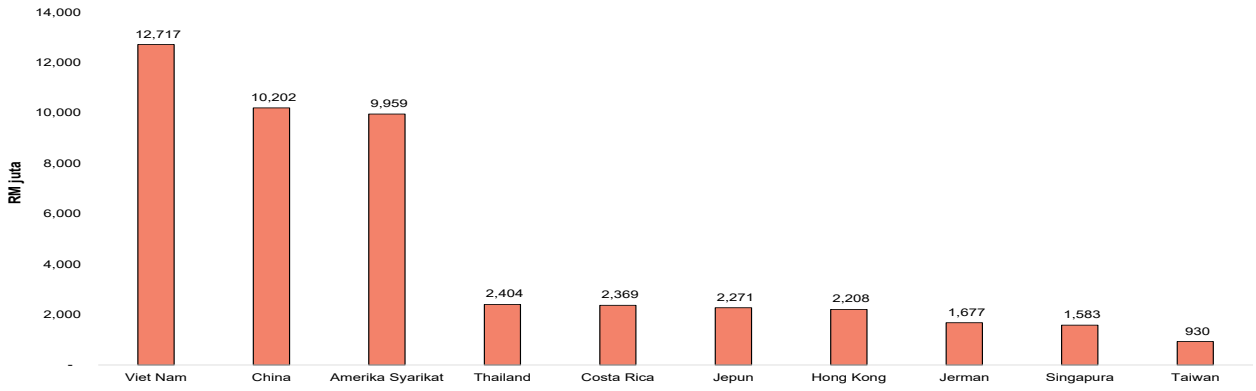
Jadual 2.2: Kedah, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**37,197**	**37,528**	**34,707**	**38,767**	**57,882**	**74,067**	**28.0**
Litar elektronik bersepadu	10,846	13,068	11,657	14,167	29,840	35,944	20.5
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	5,216	3,213	2,506	2,849	3,361	5,682	69.0
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	1,775	1,851	1,677	1,937	2,621	3,698	41.1
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	2,073	1,480	1,483	1,570	1,375	3,278	138.5
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	1,245	1,111	1,236	1,349	1,551	2,212	42.6
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	614	688	931	1,429	1,762	2,047	16.2
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	421	446	272	461	917	1,151	25.5
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	355	404	477	425	550	852	54.9
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	221	192	251	304	528	807	52.7
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	226	426	384	239	575	753	30.9
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	350	394	353	352	470	619	31.9
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	191	156	202	338	293	433	47.8
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	212	265	303	292	298	395	32.6
Sayur-sayuran	96	191	139	169	202	271	34.6
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	156	176	238	162	309	225	-27.2
Komoditi import lain	13,199	13,468	12,597	12,725	13,230	15,700	18.7
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	29.2	34.8	33.6	36.5	51.6	48.5	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	14.0	8.6	7.2	7.3	5.8	7.7	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.0	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	5.6	3.9	4.3	4.0	2.4	4.4	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.5	2.7	3.0	
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	1.7	1.8	2.7	3.7	3.0	2.8	
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	
Sayur-sayuran	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	
Komoditi import lain	35.5	35.9	36.3	32.8	22.9	21.2	

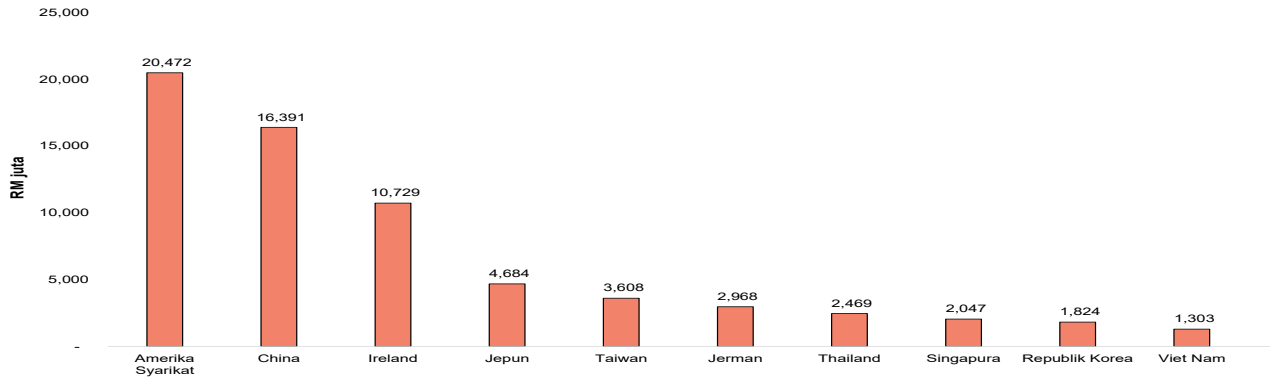
Jadual 2.3: Kedah, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**54,466**	**100.0**	**74,067**	**100.0**	**- 19,601**	**128,533**	**100.0**	
Amerika Syarikat	9,959	18.3	20,472	27.6	- 10,513	30,432	23.7	**1**
China	10,202	18.7	16,391	22.1	- 6,189	26,594	20.7	**2**
Viet Nam	12,717	23.3	1,303	1.8	11,414	14,019	10.9	**3**
Ireland	44	0.1	10,729	14.5	- 10,685	10,773	8.4	**4**
Jepun	2,271	4.2	4,684	6.3	- 2,413	6,955	5.4	**5**
Thailand	2,404	4.4	2,469	3.3	- 65	4,874	3.8	**6**
Jerman	1,677	3.1	2,968	4.0	- 1,291	4,645	3.6	**7**
Taiwan	930	1.7	3,608	4.9	- 2,678	4,537	3.5	**8**
Singapura	1,583	2.9	2,047	2.8	- 464	3,630	2.8	**9**
Hong Kong	2,208	4.1	539	0.7	1,669	2,746	2.1	**10**
Republik Korea	611	1.1	1,824	2.5	- 1,213	2,436	1.9	**11**
Costa Rica	2,369	4.4	20	0.0	2,349	2,390	1.9	**12**
Filipina	474	0.9	938	1.3	- 464	1,412	1.1	**13**
Australia	560	1.0	681	0.9	- 120	1,241	1.0	**14**
Indonesia	604	1.1	368	0.5	235	972	0.8	**15**
India	511	0.9	290	0.4	221	801	0.6	**16**
Belanda	459	0.8	132	0.2	327	591	0.5	**17**
Austria	212	0.4	374	0.5	- 162	586	0.5	**18**
Itali	148	0.3	350	0.5	- 202	499	0.4	**19**
Mexico	296	0.5	153	0.2	144	449	0.3	**20**
Negara-negara lain	4,226	7.8	3,726	5.0	500	7,953	6.2	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 2.4: Kedah, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**27,393**	**40,033**	**54,466**	**100.0**	**36.1**
1	Viet Nam	2,702	11,018	12,717	23.3	15.4
2	China	4,349	5,523	10,202	18.7	84.7
3	Amerika Syarikat	5,674	6,730	9,959	18.3	48.0
4	Thailand	1,375	1,813	2,404	4.4	32.6
5	Costa Rica	715	1,892	2,369	4.4	25.2
6	Jepun	2,035	2,119	2,271	4.2	7.2
7	Hong Kong	847	1,279	2,208	4.1	72.6
8	Jerman	1,106	1,012	1,677	3.1	65.7
9	Singapura	2,816	1,844	1,583	2.9	-14.2
10	Taiwan	726	709	930	1.7	31.2
11	Republik Korea	504	564	611	1.1	8.4
12	Indonesia	341	424	604	1.1	42.5
13	Australia	469	505	560	1.0	10.9
14	India	151	353	511	0.9	44.8
15	Filipina	285	365	474	0.9	29.8
16	Belanda	150	183	459	0.8	150.7
17	Mexico	111	150	296	0.5	97.4
18	Belgium	269	232	294	0.5	26.3
19	Sepanyol	81	436	263	0.5	-39.6
20	Hungary	215	211	263	0.5	24.8
	Negara-negara lain	2,472	2,672	3,811	7.0	42.6
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**38,767**	**57,882**	**74,067**	**100.0**	**28.0**
1	Amerika Syarikat	14,294	15,069	20,472	27.6	35.9
2	China	5,688	11,558	16,391	22.1	41.8
3	Ireland	1,135	10,700	10,729	14.5	0.3
4	Jepun	3,663	3,805	4,684	6.3	23.1
5	Taiwan	1,620	2,260	3,608	4.9	59.6
6	Jerman	2,277	2,371	2,968	4.0	25.2
7	Thailand	1,749	2,138	2,469	3.3	15.5
8	Singapura	1,366	1,369	2,047	2.8	49.5
9	Republik Korea	644	1,944	1,824	2.5	-6.2
10	Viet Nam	644	1,049	1,303	1.8	24.2
11	Filipina	634	721	938	1.3	30.0
12	Australia	205	416	681	0.9	63.4
13	Hong Kong	529	500	539	0.7	7.8
14	Côte D'ivoire	644	436	404	0.5	-7.5
15	Brazil	310	308	382	0.5	24.0
16	Austria	278	352	374	0.5	6.2
17	Indonesia	262	336	368	0.5	9.4
18	Itali	227	237	350	0.5	48.0
19	India	202	224	290	0.4	29.6
20	United Kingdom	190	213	193	0.3	-9.5
	Negara-negara lain	2,205	1,874	3,053	4.1	62.9

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SEKSYEN 3C
KELANTAN

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
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MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

KELANTAN

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM6,002 juta

EKSPORT
RM3,884 juta

IMPORT
RM2,117 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Petroleum mentah RM1,596 juta (41.1%)
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. RM869 juta (22.4%)
- Getah asli RM562 juta (14.5%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti RM143 juta (6.8%)
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. RM89 juta (4.2%)
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti RM50 juta (2.3%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

- 47.8% — Thailand RM1,857 juta
- 21.5% — China RM837 juta
- 9.0% — Jepun RM351 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

- 28.5% — Jepun RM602 juta
- 26.6% — Thailand RM563 juta
- 8.8% — Côte d'Ivoire RM187 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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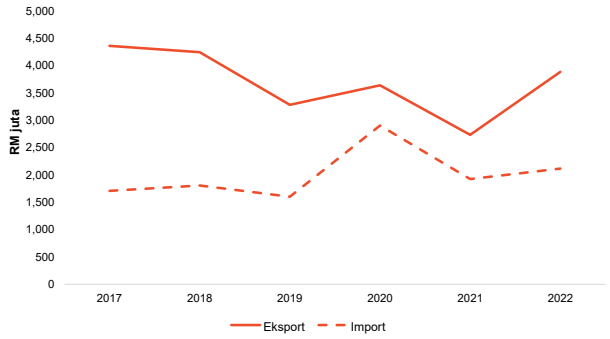
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

KELANTAN

Perdagangan Kelantan dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Kelantan, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	3,884	0.3
Import	2,117	0.2
Jumlah perdagangan	6,002	0.2
Imbangan perdagangan	1,767	0.7

Kelantan, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Petroleum mentah	1,596
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	869
Getah asli	562
Kayu gergaji	164
Sarung tangan getah	57
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	13
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	10
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih	9
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	7
Minyak kelapa sawit	6

Import

	RM juta
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	143
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	89
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	50
Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan	36
Sayur-sayuran	35
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	25
Van, sudah dipasang	20
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	18
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	15
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	12

Kelantan, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Thailand	1,857	47.8
China	837	21.5
Jepun	351	9.0
Hong Kong	125	3.2
India	104	2.7

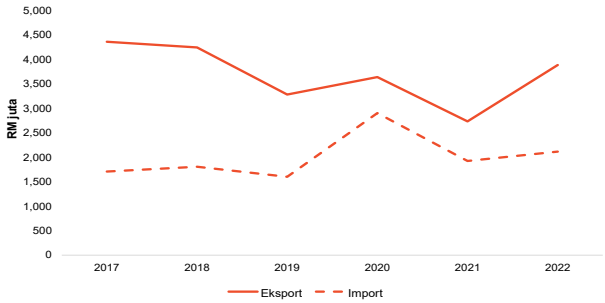
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Jepun	602	28.5
Thailand	563	26.6
Côte D'ivoire	187	8.8
China	175	8.3
Myanmar	83	3.9

Kelantan, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

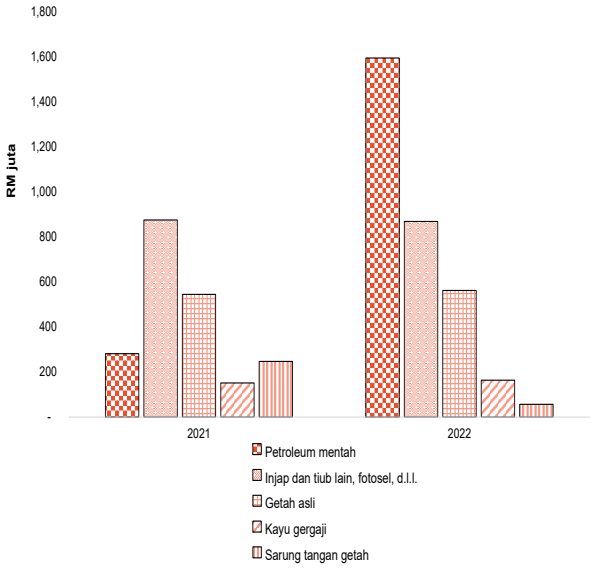
Nilai eksport meningkat 42.1 peratus daripada RM2,734 juta kepada RM3,884 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 9.9 peratus daripada RM1,926 juta kepada RM2,117 juta.



Kelantan, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

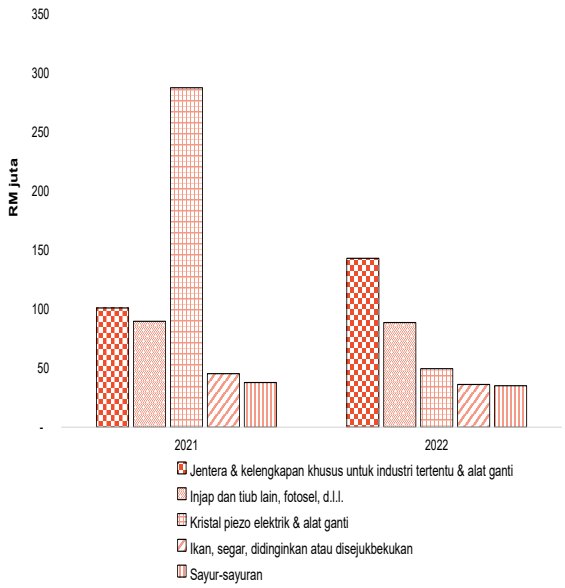
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Kelantan pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Petroleum mentah - meningkat 466.5 peratus kepada RM1,596 juta
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. - menurun 0.8 peratus kepada RM869 juta
- Getah asli - meningkat 3.1 peratus kepada RM562 juta
- Kayu gergaji - meningkat 8.0 peratus kepada RM164 juta
- Sarung tangan getah - menurun 77.1 peratus kepada RM57 juta

Import Barangan



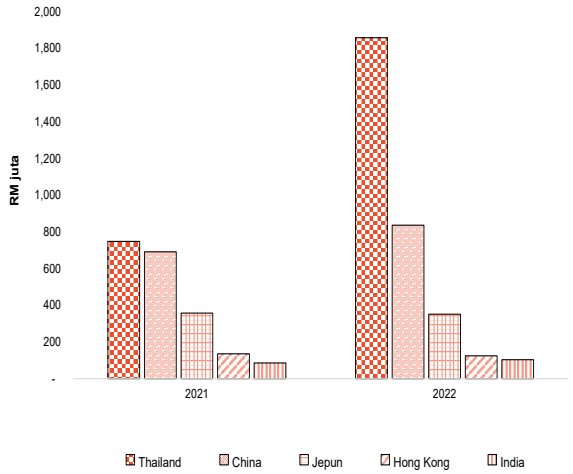
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Kelantan adalah seperti berikut:

- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti - meningkat 41.7 peratus kepada RM143 juta
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. - menurun 1.2 peratus kepada RM89 juta
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti - menurun 82.8 peratus kepada RM50 juta
- Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan - menurun 20.3 peratus kepada RM36 juta
- Sayur-sayuran - menurun 7.2 peratus kepada RM35 juta

Kelantan, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- Thailand merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Kelantan pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 40.3 peratus (RM2,420 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- China (RM1,012 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Jepun (RM954 juta), Côte D'ivoire (RM187 juta) dan Singapura (RM166 juta).

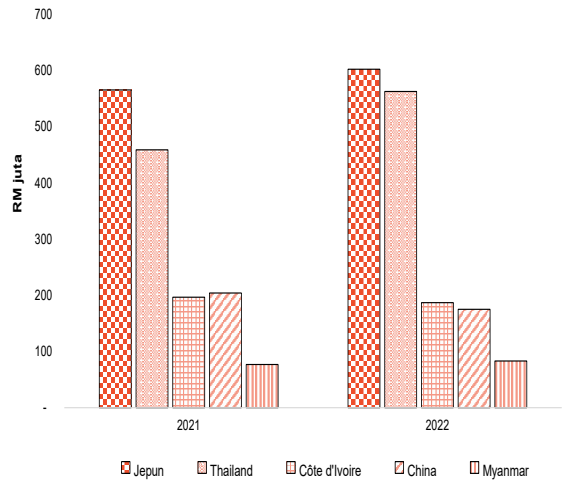
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Kelantan pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Thailand - naik 148.3 peratus kepada RM1,857 juta
- China - naik 21.0 peratus kepada RM837 juta
- Jepun - turun 1.7 peratus kepada RM351 juta
- Hong Kong - turun 8.3 peratus kepada RM125 juta
- India - naik 21.0 peratus kepada RM104 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Kelantan adalah seperti berikut:

- Jepun - naik 6.5 peratus kepada RM602 juta
- Thailand - naik 22.7 peratus kepada RM563 juta
- Côte D'ivoire - turun 5.0 peratus kepada RM187 juta
- China - turun 14.3 peratus kepada RM175 juta
- Myanmar - naik 8.0 peratus kepada RM83 juta

Jadual 3.1: Kelantan, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**4,361**	**4,246**	**3,282**	**3,638**	**2,734**	**3,884**	**42.1**
Petroleum mentah	1,026	1,087	1,037	834	282	1,596	466.5
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	869	914	242	801	876	869	-0.8
Getah asli	417	292	416	326	545	562	3.1
Kayu gergaji	287	266	241	161	152	164	8.0
Sarung tangan getah	550	493	430	453	248	57	-77.1
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	42	4	2	1	0	13	..
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	1	0	1	6	n.a.	10	n.a.
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih	14	13	13	7	5	9	58.1
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	3	2	1	39	3	7	115.9
Minyak kelapa sawit	1	0	7	3	26	6	-75.2
Lain-lain kayu- lain-lain	2	3	6	3	5	4	-18.4
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	1	2	0	0	2	3	115.2
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	0	n.a.	0	1	1	3	131.1
Perabut kayu dan rotan	2	0	0	7	3	2	-5.0
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	0	2	0	0	0	2	960.4
Komoditi eksport lain	1,146	1,169	885	996	588	578	-1.6
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Petroleum mentah	23.5	25.6	31.6	22.9	10.3	41.1	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	19.9	21.5	7.4	22.0	32.0	22.4	
Getah asli	9.6	6.9	12.7	9.0	19.9	14.5	
Kayu gergaji	6.6	6.3	7.3	4.4	5.5	4.2	
Sarung tangan getah	12.6	11.6	13.1	12.5	9.1	1.5	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	n.a.	0.3	
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	
Minyak kelapa sawit	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	
Lain-lain kayu- lain-lain	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	0.0	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Perabut kayu dan rotan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Komoditi eksport lain	26.3	27.5	27.0	27.4	21.5	14.9	

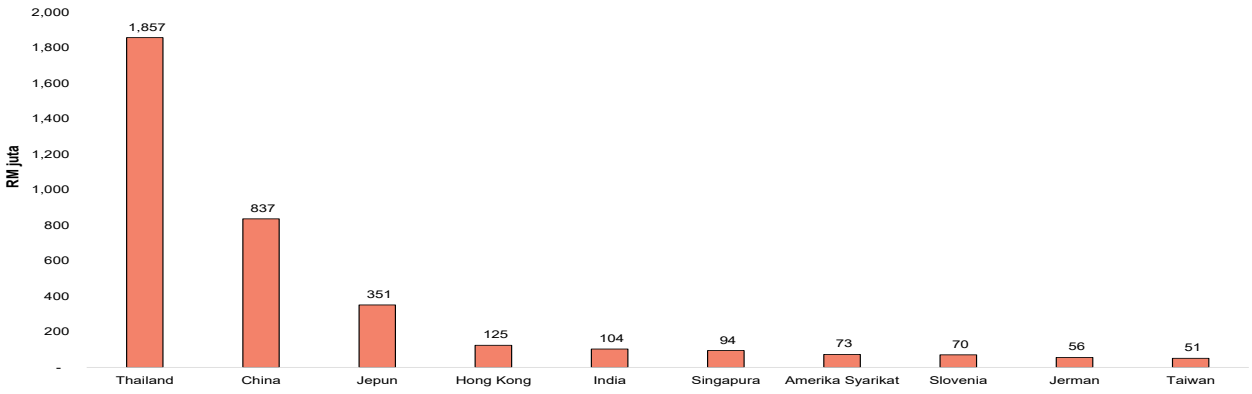
Jadual 3.2: Kelantan, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**1,710**	**1,806**	**1,602**	**2,904**	**1,926**	**2,117**	**9.9**
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	131	128	85	86	101	143	41.7
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	112	90	72	70	90	89	-1.2
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	111	232	163	278	288	50	-82.8
Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan	37	41	32	25	45	36	-20.3
Sayur-sayuran	26	28	27	34	38	35	-7.2
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	20	21	15	19	28	25	-10.1
Van, sudah dipasang	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20	n.a.
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	19	20	55	14	34	18	-47.1
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	0	39	24	26	15	15	-0.4
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	13	21	19	7	6	12	105.1
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	17	16	12	17	15	12	-24.1
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	0	0	0	1	1	10	630.2
Kertas kraft dan papan kertas, tidak bersalut, t.s.t.l.	12	16	7	3	0	10	..
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	8	14	9	2	10	9	-3.1
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	43	41	7	3	7	7	-6.5
Komoditi import lain	1,160	1,100	1,076	2,318	1,247	1,626	30.4
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	7.7	7.1	5.3	3.0	5.2	6.8	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	6.6	5.0	4.5	2.4	4.7	4.2	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	6.5	12.8	10.2	9.6	14.9	2.3	
Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan	2.2	2.3	2.0	0.8	2.4	1.7	
Sayur-sayuran	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.7	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.2	
Van, sudah dipasang	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	1.1	1.1	3.4	0.5	1.8	0.8	
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	0.0	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	
Kertas kraft dan papan kertas, tidak bersalut, t.s.t.l.	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	2.5	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	
Komoditi import lain	67.8	60.9	67.1	79.8	64.8	76.8	

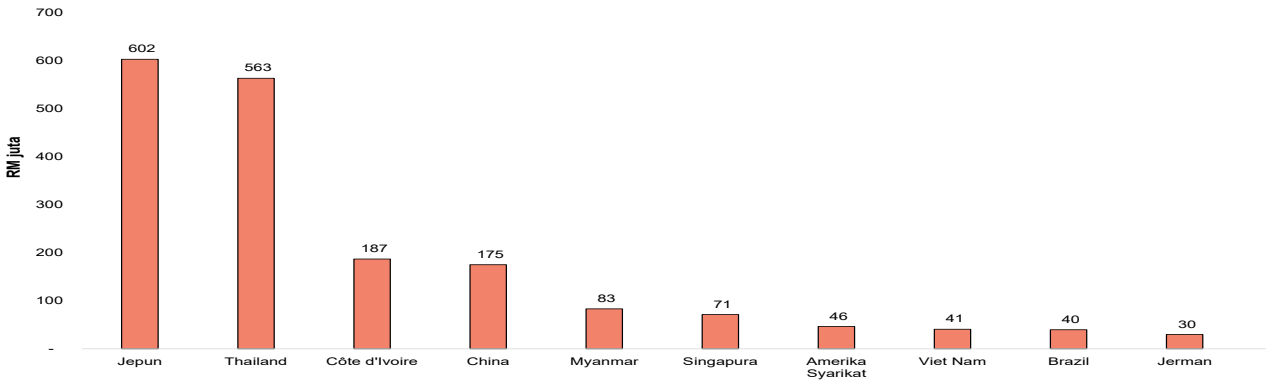
Jadual 3.3: Kelantan, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**3,884**	**100.0**	**2,117**	**100.0**	**1,767**	**6,001**	**100.0**	
Thailand	1,857	47.8	563	26.6	1,294	2,420	40.3	**1**
China	837	21.5	175	8.3	662	1,012	16.9	**2**
Jepun	351	9.0	602	28.5	- 251	954	15.9	**3**
Côte D'ivoire	-	-	187	8.8	- 187	187	3.1	**4**
Singapura	94	2.4	71	3.4	23	166	2.8	**5**
Hong Kong	125	3.2	14	0.7	111	139	2.3	**6**
India	104	2.7	18	0.9	85	122	2.0	**7**
Amerika Syarikat	73	1.9	46	2.2	26	119	2.0	**8**
Jerman	56	1.5	30	1.4	27	86	1.4	**9**
Myanmar	0	0.0	83	3.9	- 83	83	1.4	**10**
Slovenia	70	1.8	0	0.0	70	70	1.2	**11**
Brazil	21	0.5	40	1.9	- 19	60	1.0	**12**
Taiwan	51	1.3	8	0.4	43	60	1.0	**13**
Republik Korea	40	1.0	13	0.6	27	53	0.9	**14**
Viet Nam	0	0.0	41	1.9	- 40	41	0.7	**15**
Republik Czech	31	0.8	1	0.0	30	31	0.5	**16**
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	28	0.7	2	0.1	26	30	0.5	**17**
Ghana	-	-	29	1.4	- 29	29	0.5	**18**
Switzerland	0	0.0	27	1.3	- 27	27	0.4	**19**
Arab Saudi	24	0.6	1	0.0	23	25	0.4	**20**
Negara-negara lain	122	3.1	166	7.9	- 45	288	4.8	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 3.4: Kelantan, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**3,638**	**2,734**	**3,884**	**100.0**	**42.1**
1	Thailand	1,007	748	1,857	47.8	148.3
2	China	1,045	691	837	21.5	21.0
3	Jepun	312	358	351	9.0	-1.7
4	Hong Kong	124	136	125	3.2	-8.3
5	India	138	86	104	2.7	21.0
6	Singapura	111	69	94	2.4	37.1
7	Amerika Syarikat	140	72	73	1.9	1.2
8	Slovenia	0	52	70	1.8	35.3
9	Jerman	111	62	56	1.5	-8.6
10	Taiwan	66	39	51	1.3	33.2
11	Republik Korea	72	51	40	1.0	-21.8
12	Republik Czech	23	34	31	0.8	-8.8
13	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	13	21	28	0.7	34.2
14	Arab Saudi	6	4	24	0.6	457.1
15	Mesir	8	17	21	0.5	22.4
16	Brazil	65	74	21	0.5	-72.1
17	Bulgaria	11	14	15	0.4	7.1
18	Portugal	24	19	11	0.3	-42.9
19	Turki	14	7	10	0.3	43.1
20	Argentina	1	9	9	0.2	0.2
	Negara-negara lain	348	173	56	1.4	-67.6
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**2,904**	**1,926**	**2,117**	**100.0**	**9.9**
1	Jepun	545	566	602	28.5	6.5
2	Thailand	257	459	563	26.6	22.7
3	Côte D'ivoire	151	197	187	8.8	-5.0
4	China	193	204	175	8.3	-14.3
5	Myanmar	24	77	83	3.9	8.0
6	Singapura	54	57	71	3.4	25.3
7	Amerika Syarikat	16	15	46	2.2	208.0
8	Viet Nam	12	28	41	1.9	44.4
9	Brazil	222	38	40	1.9	4.1
10	Jerman	16	15	30	1.4	101.1
11	Ghana	18	20	29	1.4	43.9
12	Switzerland	1	2	27	1.3	..
13	Liberia	9	16	22	1.0	35.1
14	Filipina	35	30	19	0.9	-36.3
15	India	14	9	18	0.9	99.6
16	Indonesia	185	14	16	0.8	14.0
17	Norway	8	10	16	0.8	66.9
18	Hong Kong	4	1	14	0.7	839.4
19	Republik Korea	25	83	13	0.6	-84.9
20	Belanda	11	6	12	0.6	91.5
	Negara-negara lain	1,103	79	93	4.4	17.9

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MELAKA

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

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MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

MELAKA

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM72,924 juta

EKSPORT
RM31,818 juta

IMPORT
RM41,106 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM5,971 juta (18.8%)
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. RM5,916 juta (18.6%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM3,225 juta (10.1%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Petroleum mentah RM17,737 juta (43.1%)
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM3,276 juta (8.0%)
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. RM1,731 juta (4.2%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

- 31.5% — Singapura RM10,033 juta
- 8.9% — China RM2,832 juta
- 8.2% — Jerman RM2,602 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

- 21.0% — Arab Saudi RM8,648 juta
- 10.7% — China RM4,415 juta
- 8.3% — Emiriah Arab Bersatu RM3,414 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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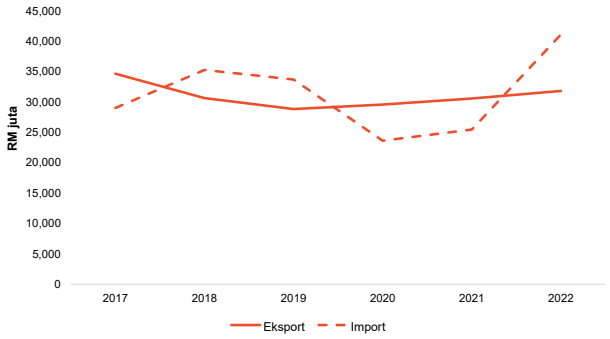
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

MELAKA

Perdagangan Melaka dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Melaka, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	31,818	2.1
Import	41,106	3.2
Jumlah perdagangan	72,924	2.6
Imbangan perdagangan	-9,289	-3.6

Melaka, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Litar elektronik bersepadu	5,971
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	5,916
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	3,225
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	2,933
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	609
Sarung tangan getah	549
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	526
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	359
Perabut kayu dan rotan	321
Petroleum mentah	238

Import

	RM juta
Petroleum mentah	17,737
Litar elektronik bersepadu	3,276
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	1,731
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	1,624
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	1,459
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	1,295
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	1,180
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	885
Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)	592
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	566

Melaka, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Singapura	10,033	31.5
China	2,832	8.9
Jerman	2,602	8.2
Amerika Syarikat	2,386	7.5
Thailand	1,627	5.1

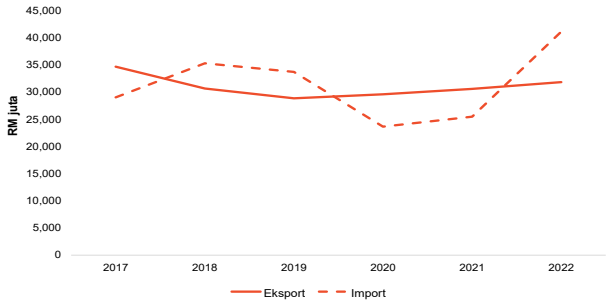
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Arab Saudi	8,648	21.0
China	4,415	10.7
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	3,414	8.3
Thailand	3,074	7.5
Kuwait	2,616	6.4

Melaka, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

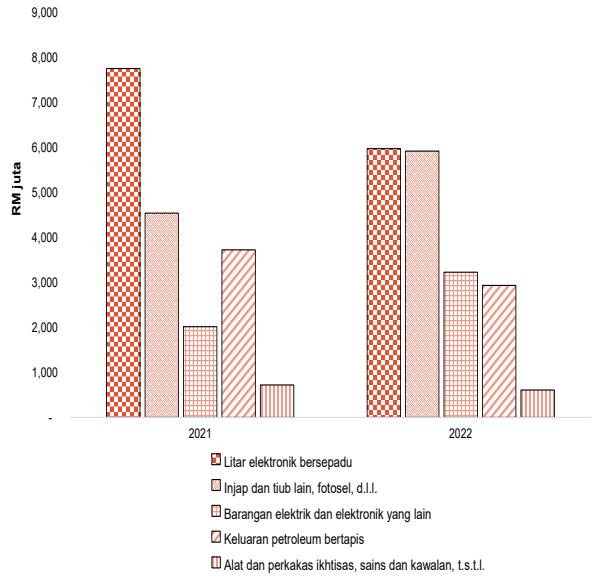
Nilai eksport meningkat 4.1 peratus daripada RM30,574 juta kepada RM31,818 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 61.4 peratus daripada RM25,473 juta kepada RM41,106 juta.



Melaka, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

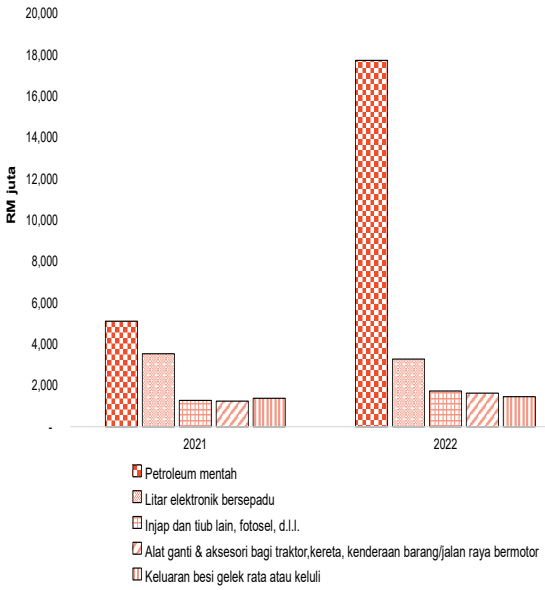
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Melaka pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Litar elektronik bersepadu - menurun 23.0 peratus kepada RM5,971 juta
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. - meningkat 30.3 peratus kepada RM5,916 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 60.1 peratus kepada RM3,225 juta
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - menurun 21.2 peratus kepada RM2,933 juta
- Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l. - menurun 15.5 peratus kepada RM609 juta

Import Barangan



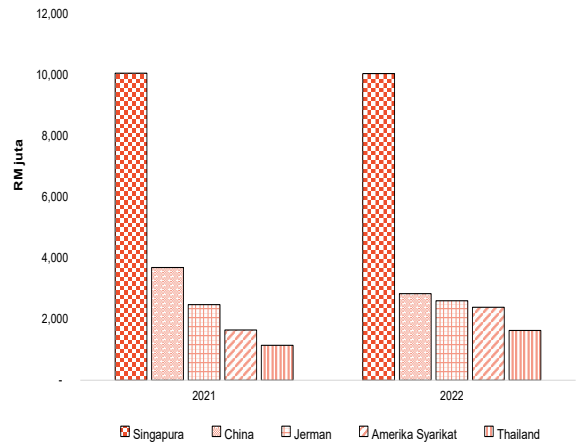
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Melaka adalah seperti berikut:

- Petroleum mentah - meningkat 247.1 peratus kepada RM17,737 juta
- Litar elektronik bersepadu- menurun 7.2 peratus kepada RM3,276 juta
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. - meningkat 36.0 peratus kepada RM1,731 juta
- Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor, kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor - meningkat 30.5 peratus kepada RM1,624 juta
- Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli - meningkat 6.0 peratus kepada RM1,459 juta

Melaka, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- Singapura merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Melaka pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 16.5 peratus (RM12,025 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- Arab Saudi (RM8,692 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh China (RM7,247 juta), Jerman (RM4,912 juta) dan Thailand (RM4,701 juta).

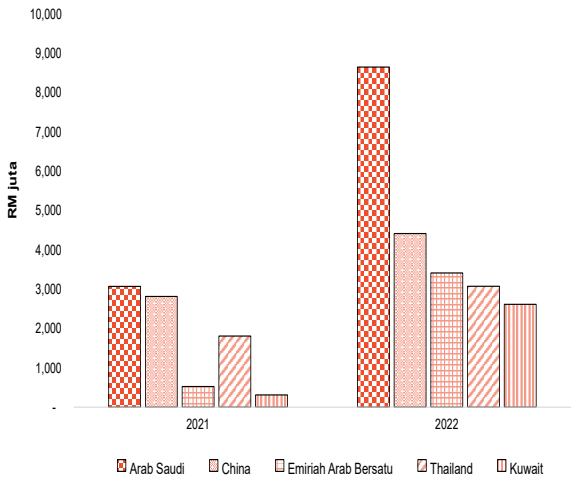
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Melaka pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Singapura - turun 0.1 peratus kepada RM10,033 juta
- China - turun 23.2 peratus kepada RM2,832 juta
- Jerman - naik 5.2 peratus kepada RM2,602 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 45.2 peratus kepada RM2,386 juta
- Thailand - naik 42.4 peratus kepada RM1,627 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Melaka adalah seperti berikut:

- Arab Saudi - naik 181.6 peratus kepada RM8,648 juta
- China - naik 56.9 peratus kepada RM4,415 juta
- Emiriah Arab Bersatu - naik 551.9 peratus kepada RM3,414 juta
- Thailand - naik 70.0 peratus kepada RM3,074 juta
- Kuwait - naik 744.5 peratus kepada RM2,616 juta

Jadual 4.1: Melaka, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**34,665**	**30,647**	**28,849**	**29,596**	**30,574**	**31,818**	**4.1**
Litar elektronik bersepadu	11,269	7,450	7,191	6,937	7,753	5,971	-23.0
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	4,870	4,421	4,157	3,980	4,540	5,916	30.3
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	785	921	827	2,395	2,014	3,225	60.1
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	8,004	8,297	6,605	6,483	3,724	2,933	-21.2
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	808	418	359	237	721	609	-15.5
Sarung tangan getah	404	381	400	467	534	549	2.8
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	443	450	388	393	354	526	48.7
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	598	468	487	349	385	359	-6.9
Perabut kayu dan rotan	221	212	252	276	349	321	-7.8
Petroleum mentah	41	n.a.	n.a.	453	n.a.	238	n.a.
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	103	92	86	105	180	223	23.7
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	523	575	636	319	190	187	-1.6
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	272	179	206	132	113	151	33.8
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih	68	75	74	50	61	67	9.8
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	251	206	203	125	71	55	-22.2
Komoditi eksport lain	6,004	6,501	6,977	6,894	9,586	10,488	9.4
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	32.5	24.3	24.9	23.4	25.4	18.8	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	14.0	14.4	14.4	13.4	14.8	18.6	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	2.3	3.0	2.9	8.1	6.6	10.1	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	23.1	27.1	22.9	21.9	12.2	9.2	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	2.3	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.4	1.9	
Sarung tangan getah	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	
Perabut kayu dan rotan	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	
Petroleum mentah	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	1.5	n.a.	0.7	
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	
Komoditi eksport lain	17.3	21.2	24.2	23.3	31.4	33.0	

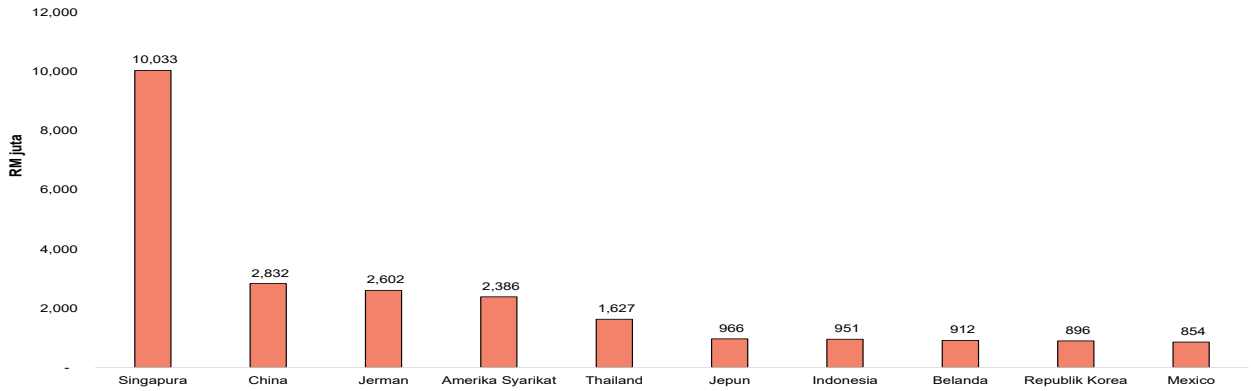
Jadual 4.2: Melaka, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**29,032**	**35,285**	**33,711**	**23,638**	**25,473**	**41,106**	**61.4**
Petroleum mentah	5,631	11,331	9,868	6,123	5,110	17,737	247.1
Litar elektronik bersepadu	3,465	3,330	3,881	3,300	3,532	3,276	-7.2
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	940	983	993	964	1,273	1,731	36.0
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	1,946	2,033	1,591	929	1,244	1,624	30.5
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	1,049	1,183	1,171	894	1,377	1,459	6.0
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	1,281	1,115	1,157	887	1,251	1,295	3.5
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	1,080	1,231	1,158	895	987	1,180	19.5
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	755	855	662	574	1,261	885	-29.8
Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)	439	435	367	315	461	592	28.6
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	489	461	539	526	458	566	23.5
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	454	408	391	249	273	560	105.0
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	343	394	370	265	328	374	14.0
Enjin omboh pembakaran dalaman dan alat ganti	682	585	521	238	231	327	41.4
Sayur-sayuran	177	187	196	219	233	276	18.3
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	271	240	211	167	229	222	-3.4
Komoditi import lain	10,029	10,515	10,635	7,095	7,223	9,002	24.6
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Petroleum mentah	19.4	32.1	29.3	25.9	20.1	43.1	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	11.9	9.4	11.5	14.0	13.9	8.0	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	3.2	2.8	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.2	
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	6.7	5.8	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.0	
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.8	5.4	3.5	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	4.4	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.9	3.2	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	2.9	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.4	5.0	2.2	
Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.4	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	
Enjin omboh pembakaran dalaman dan alat ganti	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	
Sayur-sayuran	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	
Komoditi import lain	34.5	29.8	31.5	30.0	28.4	21.9	

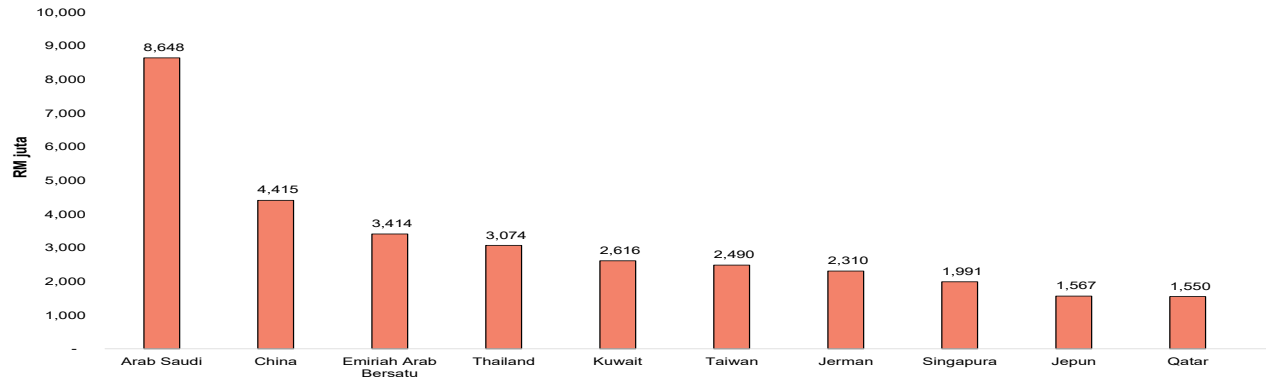
Jadual 4.3: Melaka, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**31,818**	**100.0**	**41,106**	**100.0**	**- 9,288**	**72,924**	**100.0**	
Singapura	10,033	31.5	1,991	4.8	8,042	12,025	16.5	**1**
Arab Saudi	44	0.1	8,648	21.0	- 8,604	8,692	11.9	**2**
China	2,832	8.9	4,415	10.7	- 1,583	7,247	9.9	**3**
Jerman	2,602	8.2	2,310	5.6	293	4,912	6.7	**4**
Thailand	1,627	5.1	3,074	7.5	- 1,446	4,701	6.4	**5**
Amerika Syarikat	2,386	7.5	1,364	3.3	1,022	3,750	5.1	**6**
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	68	0.2	3,414	8.3	- 3,346	3,482	4.8	**7**
Taiwan	357	1.1	2,490	6.1	- 2,133	2,847	3.9	**8**
Kuwait	9	0.0	2,616	6.4	- 2,607	2,625	3.6	**9**
Jepun	966	3.0	1,567	3.8	- 601	2,532	3.5	**10**
Qatar	22	0.1	1,550	3.8	- 1,528	1,572	2.2	**11**
Indonesia	951	3.0	598	1.5	353	1,549	2.1	**12**
Republik Korea	896	2.8	559	1.4	337	1,455	2.0	**13**
Austria	109	0.3	1,109	2.7	- 1,000	1,219	1.7	**14**
Filipina	747	2.3	447	1.1	300	1,194	1.6	**15**
Hong Kong	733	2.3	397	1.0	336	1,130	1.5	**16**
India	729	2.3	379	0.9	351	1,108	1.5	**17**
Viet Nam	695	2.2	404	1.0	291	1,099	1.5	**18**
Belanda	912	2.9	123	0.3	789	1,036	1.4	**19**
Australia	829	2.6	161	0.4	669	990	1.4	**20**
Negara-negara lain	4,269	13.4	3,492	8.5	778	7,761	10.6	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 4.4: Melaka, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**29,596**	**30,574**	**31,818**	**100.0**	**4.1**
1	Singapura	9,961	10,045	10,033	31.5	-0.1
2	China	2,554	3,688	2,832	8.9	-23.2
3	Jerman	2,101	2,474	2,602	8.2	5.2
4	Amerika Syarikat	1,727	1,643	2,386	7.5	45.2
5	Thailand	1,032	1,143	1,627	5.1	42.4
6	Jepun	933	929	966	3.0	3.9
7	Indonesia	618	1,025	951	3.0	-7.3
8	Belanda	530	388	912	2.9	134.9
9	Republik Korea	1,315	1,020	896	2.8	-12.1
10	Mexico	635	410	854	2.7	108.3
11	Australia	656	908	829	2.6	-8.7
12	Filipina	538	958	747	2.3	-22.1
13	Hong Kong	617	921	733	2.3	-20.4
14	India	434	619	729	2.3	17.9
15	Viet Nam	2,654	383	695	2.2	81.2
16	Turki	116	256	509	1.6	98.8
17	Taiwan	868	784	357	1.1	-54.4
18	Belgium	189	306	318	1.0	4.2
19	Perancis	124	96	260	0.8	171.7
20	Itali	128	288	204	0.6	-29.3
	Negara-negara lain	1,867	2,290	2,377	7.5	3.8
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**23,638**	**25,473**	**41,106**	**100.0**	**61.4**
1	Arab Saudi	4,402	3,071	8,648	21.0	181.6
2	China	2,021	2,814	4,415	10.7	56.9
3	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	472	524	3,414	8.3	551.9
4	Thailand	1,843	1,808	3,074	7.5	70.0
5	Kuwait	216	310	2,616	6.4	744.5
6	Taiwan	1,850	2,393	2,490	6.1	4.1
7	Jerman	2,932	3,110	2,310	5.6	-25.7
8	Singapura	1,395	1,351	1,991	4.8	47.4
9	Jepun	1,078	1,311	1,567	3.8	19.5
10	Qatar	67	392	1,550	3.8	295.5
11	Amerika Syarikat	1,224	1,236	1,364	3.3	10.3
12	Austria	798	1,078	1,109	2.7	2.9
13	Argentina	605	651	914	2.2	40.5
14	Indonesia	420	560	598	1.5	6.7
15	Republik Korea	402	476	559	1.4	17.5
16	Brunei Darussalam	0	112	488	1.2	336.1
17	United Kingdom	445	442	485	1.2	9.7
18	Filipina	211	353	447	1.1	26.8
19	Viet Nam	258	433	404	1.0	-6.7
20	Hong Kong	388	358	397	1.0	10.7
	Negara-negara lain	2,610	2,692	2,267	5.5	-15.8

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SEKSYEN 3E
NEGERI SEMBILAN

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
www.dosm.gov.my

MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

NEGERI SEMBILAN

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM69,495 juta

EKSPORT
RM25,181 juta

IMPORT
RM44,314 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM5,584 juta (22.2%)
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM2,392 juta (9.5%)
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM1,922 juta (7.6%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Petroleum mentah RM7,832 juta (17.7%)
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM3,705 juta (8.4%)
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti RM1,695 juta (3.8%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

- 26.8% — Singapura RM6,747 juta
- 11.8% — Amerika Syarikat RM2,964 juta
- 10.3% — China RM2,593 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

- 12.8% — Singapura RM5,679 juta
- 12.5% — China RM5,529 juta
- 11.9% — Indonesia RM5,262 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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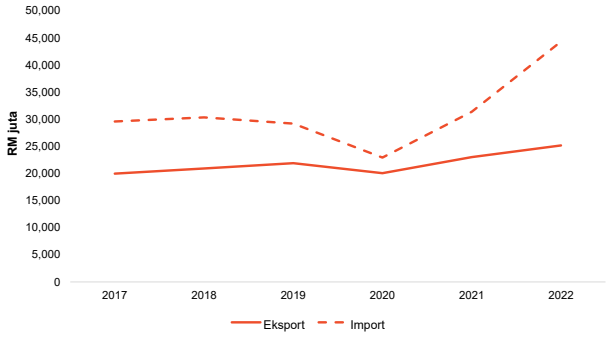
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

NEGERI SEMBILAN

Perdagangan Negeri Sembilan dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Negeri Sembilan, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	25,181	1.6
Import	44,314	3.4
Jumlah perdagangan	69,495	2.4
Imbangan perdagangan	-19,134	-7.5

Negeri Sembilan, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	5,584
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	2,392
Litar elektronik bersepadu	1,922
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	1,413
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	1,278
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	989
Sarung tangan getah	914
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	837
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	284
Perabut kayu dan rotan	231

Import

	RM juta
Petroleum mentah	7,832
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	3,705
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	1,695
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	1,198
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	1,022
Litar elektronik bersepadu	918
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	849
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	788
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	560
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	481

Negeri Sembilan, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Singapura	6,747	26.8
Amerika Syarikat	2,964	11.8
China	2,593	10.3
Hong Kong	1,461	5.8
Jepun	1,440	5.7

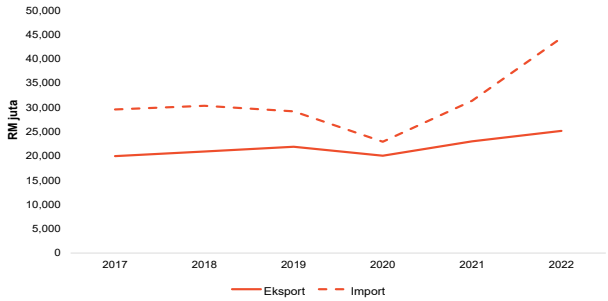
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Singapura	5,679	12.8
China	5,529	12.5
Indonesia	5,262	11.9
Jepun	3,457	7.8
Republik Korea	3,071	6.9

Negeri Sembilan, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

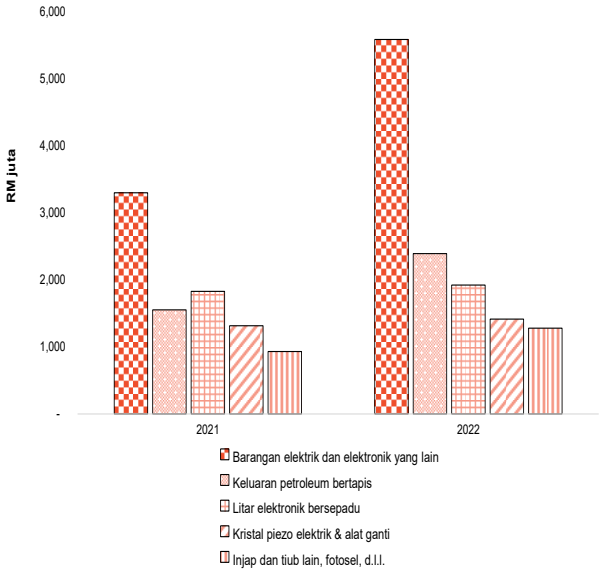
Nilai eksport meningkat 9.4 peratus daripada RM23,021 juta kepada RM25,181 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 41.2 peratus daripada RM31,373 juta kepada RM44,314 juta.



Negeri Sembilan, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

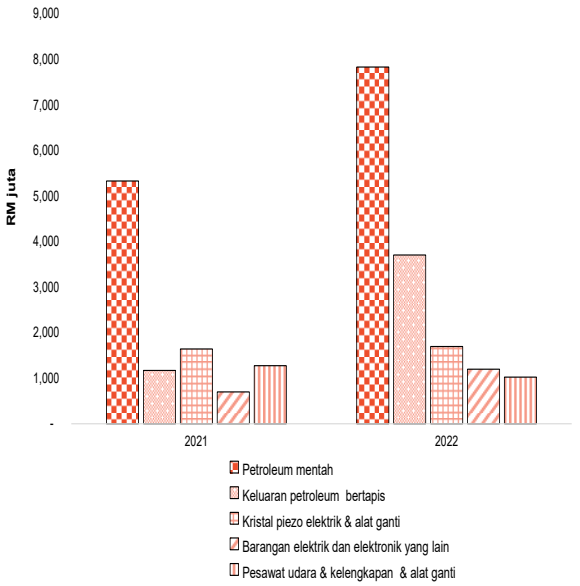
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Negeri Sembilan pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 69.3 peratus kepada RM5,584 juta
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 54.0 peratus kepada RM2,392 juta
- Litar elektronik bersepadu - meningkat 5.2 peratus kepada RM1,922 juta
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti - meningkat 7.4 peratus kepada RM1,413 juta
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. - meningkat 37.2 peratus kepada RM1,278 juta

Import Barangan



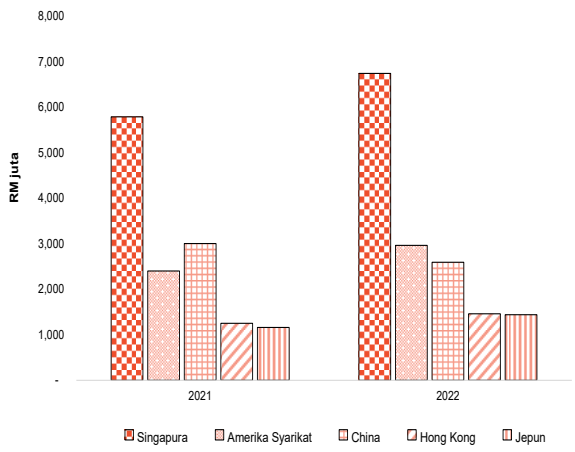
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Negeri Sembilan adalah seperti berikut:

- Petroleum mentah - meningkat 47.0 peratus kepada RM7,832 juta
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 216.5 peratus kepada RM3,705 juta
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti - meningkat 3.4 peratus kepada RM1,695 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 71.5 peratus kepada RM1,198 juta
- Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti - menurun 19.8 peratus kepada RM1,022 juta

Negeri Sembilan, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- Singapura merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Negeri Sembilan pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 17.9 peratus (RM12,426 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- China (RM 8,122 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Indonesia (RM6,449 juta), Jepun (RM 4,897 juta) dan Amerika Syarikat (RM4,217 juta).

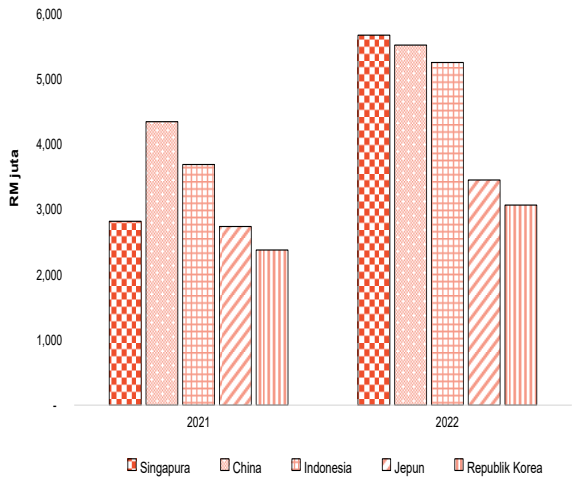
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Negeri Sembilan pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Singapura - naik 16.5 peratus kepada RM6,747 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 23.4 peratus kepada RM2,964 juta
- China - turun 13.8 peratus kepada RM2,593 juta
- Hong Kong - naik 16.7 peratus kepada RM1,461 juta
- Jepun - naik 23.9 peratus kepada RM1,440 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Negeri Sembilan adalah seperti berikut:

- Singapura - naik 101.2 peratus kepada RM5,679 juta
- China - naik 27.0 peratus kepada RM5,529 juta
- Indonesia - naik 42.4 peratus kepada RM5,262 juta
- Jepun - naik 26.0 peratus kepada RM3,457 juta
- Republik Korea - naik 29.0 peratus kepada RM3,071 juta

Jadual 5.1: Negeri Sembilan, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**19,962**	**20,913**	**21,891**	**20,048**	**23,021**	**25,181**	**9.4**
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	3,531	3,866	3,372	3,175	3,298	5,584	69.3
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	486	899	745	1,501	1,553	2,392	54.0
Litar elektronik bersepadu	27	65	67	589	1,827	1,922	5.2
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	1,195	980	950	1,061	1,316	1,413	7.4
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	2,651	2,309	2,660	1,688	932	1,278	37.2
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	621	962	1,418	883	1,011	989	-2.2
Sarung tangan getah	686	708	721	1,426	2,046	914	-55.3
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	573	660	707	821	804	837	4.1
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	325	320	291	323	182	284	55.6
Perabut kayu dan rotan	295	239	253	180	240	231	-3.6
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	63	41	46	24	122	166	36.5
Kelengkapan pendinginan dan pemanasan & alat ganti	154	168	176	134	144	155	7.8
Lain-lain kayu -chipboard / particleboard	165	184	148	117	138	149	7.9
Getah asli	306	193	193	192	191	131	-31.3
Minyak kelapa sawit	194	143	608	468	781	128	-83.6
Komoditi eksport lain	8,690	9,176	9,535	7,467	8,436	8,607	2.0
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	17.7	18.5	15.4	15.8	14.3	22.2	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	2.4	4.3	3.4	7.5	6.7	9.5	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.9	7.9	7.6	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	6.0	4.7	4.3	5.3	5.7	5.6	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	13.3	11.0	12.2	8.4	4.0	5.1	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	3.1	4.6	6.5	4.4	4.4	3.9	
Sarung tangan getah	3.4	3.4	3.3	7.1	8.9	3.6	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	2.9	3.2	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.3	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.1	
Perabut kayu dan rotan	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	
Kelengkapan pendinginan dan pemanasan & alat ganti	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Lain-lain kayu -chipboard / particleboard	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Getah asli	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	
Minyak kelapa sawit	1.0	0.7	2.8	2.3	3.4	0.5	
Komoditi eksport lain	43.5	43.9	43.6	37.2	36.6	34.2	

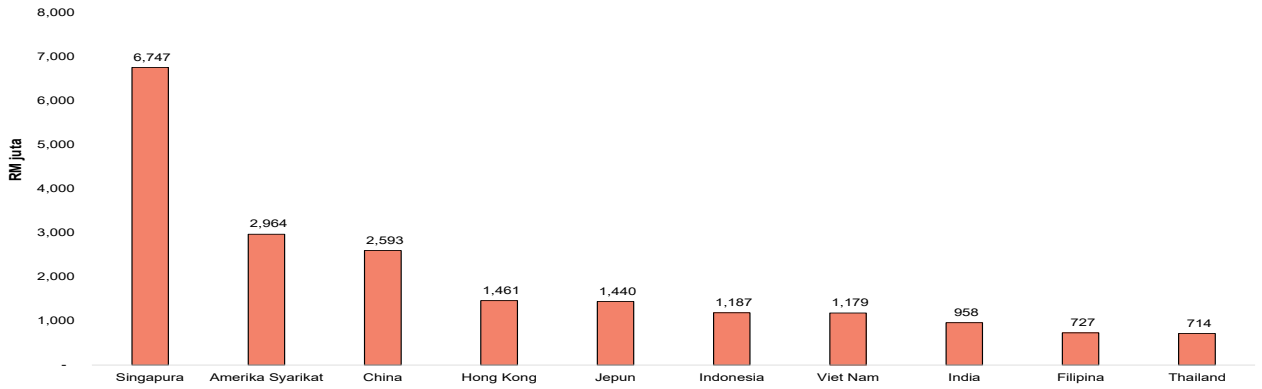
Jadual 5.2: Negeri Sembilan, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**29,588**	**30,328**	**29,180**	**22,931**	**31,373**	**44,314**	**41.2**
Petroleum mentah	6,940	5,988	6,312	3,098	5,329	7,832	47.0
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	1,807	3,244	1,982	812	1,171	3,705	216.5
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	1,309	1,102	1,044	1,355	1,640	1,695	3.4
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	832	931	736	648	699	1,198	71.5
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	616	916	1,327	1,009	1,274	1,022	-19.8
Litar elektronik bersepadu	788	713	571	604	690	918	33.0
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	374	458	331	371	402	849	111.5
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	886	754	465	429	644	788	22.4
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	263	273	320	357	357	560	57.0
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	198	219	258	246	345	481	39.3
Enjin omboh pembakaran dalaman dan alat ganti	48	27	53	66	289	450	55.5
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	318	317	307	284	377	441	17.0
Motorbas & lori, belum dipasang	308	350	352	212	362	427	17.9
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	207	191	233	257	220	314	42.8
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	206	187	196	208	261	308	17.7
Komoditi import lain	14,489	14,658	14,692	12,974	17,312	23,324	34.7
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Petroleum mentah	23.5	19.7	21.6	13.5	17.0	17.7	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	6.1	10.7	6.8	3.5	3.7	8.4	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	4.4	3.6	3.6	5.9	5.2	3.8	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.7	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	2.1	3.0	4.5	4.4	4.1	2.3	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.9	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Enjin omboh pembakaran dalaman dan alat ganti	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	
Motorbas & lori, belum dipasang	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	
Komoditi import lain	49.0	48.3	50.4	56.6	55.2	52.6	

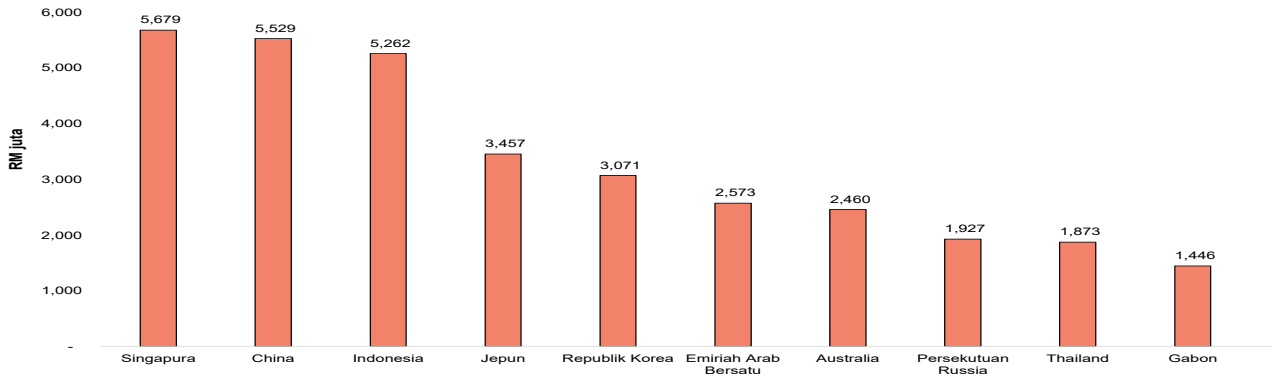
Jadual 5.3: Negeri Sembilan, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**25,181**	**100.0**	**44,314**	**100.0**	**- 19,133**	**69,495**	**100.0**	
Singapura	6,747	26.8	5,679	12.8	1,068	12,426	17.9	**1**
China	2,593	10.3	5,529	12.5	- 2,936	8,122	11.7	**2**
Indonesia	1,187	4.7	5,262	11.9	- 4,075	6,449	9.3	**3**
Jepun	1,440	5.7	3,457	7.8	- 2,016	4,897	7.0	**4**
Amerika Syarikat	2,964	11.8	1,253	2.8	1,711	4,217	6.1	**5**
Republik Korea	625	2.5	3,071	6.9	- 2,447	3,696	5.3	**6**
Australia	403	1.6	2,460	5.6	- 2,057	2,863	4.1	**7**
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	202	0.8	2,573	5.8	- 2,371	2,775	4.0	**8**
Thailand	714	2.8	1,873	4.2	- 1,159	2,587	3.7	**9**
Persekutuan Russia	32	0.1	1,927	4.3	- 1,895	1,959	2.8	**10**
Viet Nam	1,179	4.7	769	1.7	410	1,948	2.8	**11**
Hong Kong	1,461	5.8	147	0.3	1,314	1,607	2.3	**12**
United Kingdom	172	0.7	1,306	2.9	- 1,135	1,478	2.1	**13**
Gabon	5	0.0	1,446	3.3	- 1,441	1,451	2.1	**14**
India	958	3.8	345	0.8	613	1,303	1.9	**15**
Jerman	472	1.9	814	1.8	- 342	1,286	1.9	**16**
Filipina	727	2.9	228	0.5	499	955	1.4	**17**
Taiwan	281	1.1	565	1.3	- 284	845	1.2	**18**
Côte D'ivoire	0	0.0	715	1.6	- 715	715	1.0	**19**
Mexico	627	2.5	22	0.1	605	649	0.9	**20**
Negara-negara lain	2,392	9.5	4,873	11.0	- 2,481	7,265	10.5	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 5.4: Negeri Sembilan, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**20,048**	**23,021**	**25,181**	**100.0**	**9.4**
1	Singapura	5,191	5,791	6,747	26.8	16.5
2	Amerika Syarikat	1,696	2,402	2,964	11.8	23.4
3	China	2,733	3,007	2,593	10.3	-13.8
4	Hong Kong	1,401	1,252	1,461	5.8	16.7
5	Jepun	1,203	1,162	1,440	5.7	23.9
6	Indonesia	737	1,005	1,187	4.7	18.0
7	Viet Nam	1,216	1,005	1,179	4.7	17.3
8	India	583	781	958	3.8	22.7
9	Filipina	544	712	727	2.9	2.1
10	Thailand	732	838	714	2.8	-14.8
11	Mexico	178	158	627	2.5	297.1
12	Republik Korea	472	543	625	2.5	15.1
13	Jerman	331	336	472	1.9	40.4
14	Australia	296	367	403	1.6	9.8
15	Taiwan	243	246	281	1.1	14.3
16	Brazil	343	409	268	1.1	-34.4
17	Sepanyol	24	115	234	0.9	102.9
18	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	119	181	202	0.8	11.4
19	Belanda	198	295	179	0.7	-39.5
20	United Kingdom	226	280	172	0.7	-38.5
	Negara-negara lain	1,582	2,135	1,748	6.9	-18.1
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**22,931**	**31,373**	**44,314**	**100.0**	**41.2**
1	Singapura	2,199	2,823	5,679	12.8	101.2
2	China	3,694	4,353	5,529	12.5	27.0
3	Indonesia	2,189	3,694	5,262	11.9	42.4
4	Jepun	2,607	2,743	3,457	7.8	26.0
5	Republik Korea	1,883	2,381	3,071	6.9	29.0
6	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	288	572	2,573	5.8	349.6
7	Australia	532	1,074	2,460	5.6	129.0
8	Persekutuan Russia	876	2,186	1,927	4.3	-11.8
9	Thailand	1,063	1,083	1,873	4.2	72.9
10	Gabon	147	578	1,446	3.3	150.2
11	United Kingdom	553	1,092	1,306	2.9	19.6
12	Amerika Syarikat	1,047	1,275	1,253	2.8	-1.7
13	Jerman	671	716	814	1.8	13.7
14	Viet Nam	886	556	769	1.7	38.4
15	Côte D'ivoire	379	633	715	1.6	13.0
16	Taiwan	347	563	565	1.3	0.2
17	Ghana	15	650	538	1.2	-17.2
18	Oman	596	480	487	1.1	1.6
19	Republik Czech	402	585	404	0.9	-31.1
20	Perancis	172	245	352	0.8	43.4
	Negara-negara lain	2,383	3,089	3,834	8.7	24.1

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SEKSYEN 3F
PAHANG

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
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MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

PAHANG

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM58,186 juta

EKSPORT
RM35,545 juta

IMPORT
RM22,641 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Batang pipih, batang bulat, d.s.b. daripada besi dan keluli RM14,118 juta (39.7%)
- Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit RM3,424 juta (9.6%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM1,415 juta (4.0%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM4,861 juta (21.5%)
- Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli RM639 juta (2.8%)
- Motorbas & lori, belum dipasang RM383 juta (1.7%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

1. China — 22.1% — RM7,858 juta
2. Hong Kong — 9.3% — RM3,316 juta
3. Singapura — 7.1% — RM2,522 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

1. Singapura — 24.4% — RM5,534 juta
2. Australia — 20.6% — RM4,656 juta
3. China — 11.4% — RM2,572 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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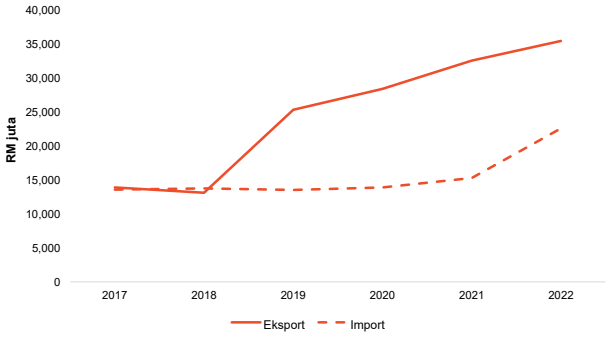
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PAHANG

Perdagangan Pahang dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Pahang, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	35,545	2.3
Import	22,641	1.7
Jumlah perdagangan	58,186	2.0
Imbangan perdagangan	12,905	5.1

Pahang, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Batang pipih, batang bulat, d.s.b. daripada besi dan keluli	14,118
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	3,424
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	1,415
Minyak kelapa sawit	1,153
Lain-lain kayu - pulp	538
Getah asli	387
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	241
Kayu gergaji	230
Kayu kumai	133
Papan lapis	96

Import

	RM juta
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	4,861
Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli	639
Motorbas & lori, belum dipasang	383
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	340
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	261
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	224
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	203
Hidrokarbon, t.s.t.l. & terbitan halogen	182
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	131
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	116

Pahang, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
China	7,858	22.1
Hong Kong	3,316	9.3
Singapura	2,522	7.1
Viet Nam	2,032	5.7
Belanda	1,966	5.5

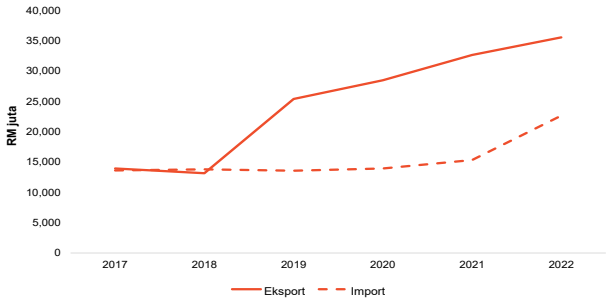
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Singapura	5,534	24.4
Australia	4,656	20.6
China	2,572	11.4
Indonesia	1,580	7.0
Jepun	1,102	4.9

Pahang, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

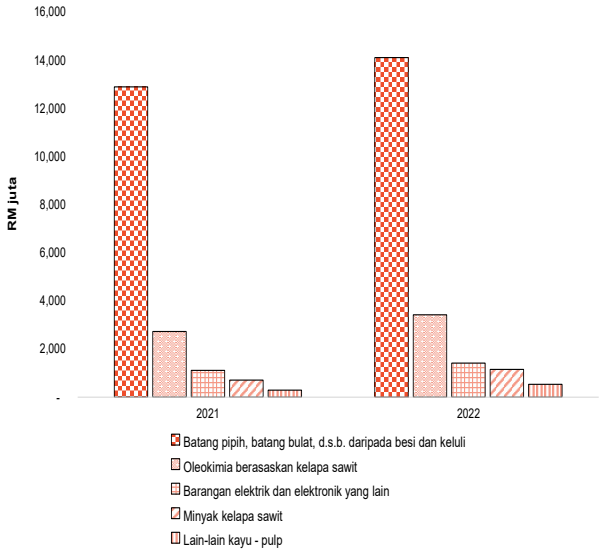
Nilai eksport meningkat 8.9 peratus daripada RM32,640 juta kepada RM35,545 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 47.7 peratus daripada RM15,329 juta kepada RM22,641 juta.



Pahang, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

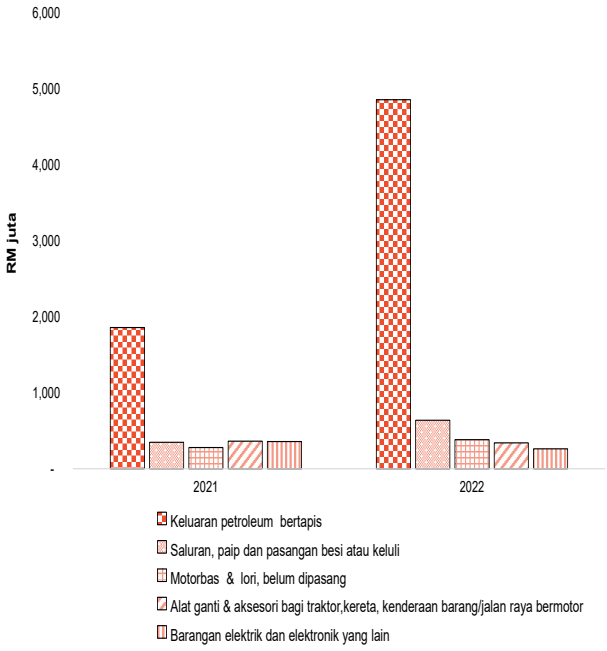
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Pahang pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Batang pipih, batang bulat, d.s.b. daripada besi dan keluli - meningkat 9.5 peratus kepada RM14,118 juta
- Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit - meningkat 25.3 peratus kepada RM3,424 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 26.7 peratus kepada RM1,415 juta
- Minyak kelapa sawit - meningkat 62.0 peratus kepada RM1,153 juta
- Lain-lain kayu - pulp - meningkat 82.6 peratus kepada RM538 juta

Import Barangan



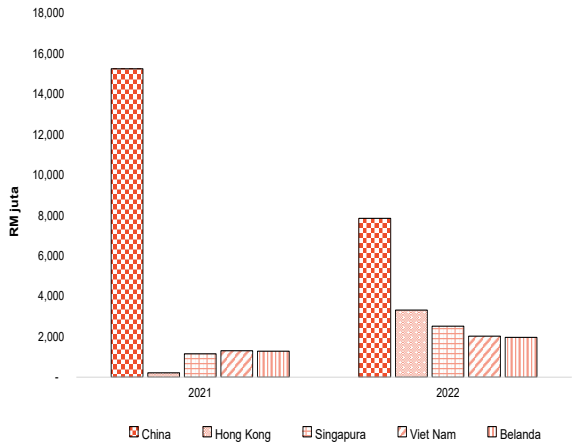
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Pahang adalah seperti berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 161.3 peratus kepada RM4,861 juta
- Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli - meningkat 83.5 peratus kepada RM639 juta
- Motorbas & lori, belum dipasang - meningkat 36.6 peratus kepada RM383 juta
- Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor - menurun 6.7 peratus kepada RM340 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - menurun 27.3 peratus kepada RM261 juta

Pahang, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- China merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Pahang pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 17.9 peratus (RM10,430 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- Singapura (RM 8,056 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Australia (RM5,019 juta), Hong Kong (RM 3,605 juta) dan Jepun (RM2,798 juta).

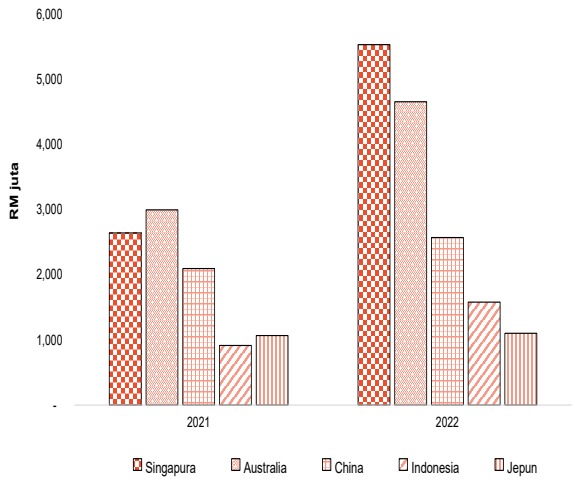
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Pahang pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- China - turun 48.5 peratus kepada RM7,858 juta
- Hong Kong - naik kepada RM3,316 juta
- Singapura - naik 117.4 peratus kepada RM2,522 juta
- Viet Nam - naik 55.6 peratus kepada RM2,032 juta
- Belanda - naik 52.9 peratus kepada RM1,966 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Pahang adalah seperti berikut:

- Singapura - naik 109.4 peratus kepada RM5,534 juta
- Australia - naik 55.4 peratus kepada RM4,656 juta
- China - naik 22.6 peratus kepada RM2,572 juta
- Indonesia - naik 72.4 peratus kepada RM1,580 juta
- Jepun - naik 3.1 peratus kepada RM1,102 juta

Jadual 6.1: Pahang, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**13,937**	**13,151**	**25,399**	**28,483**	**32,640**	**35,545**	**8.9**
Batang pipih, batang bulat, d.s.b. daripada besi dan keluli	1	243	3,940	10,492	12,897	14,118	9.5
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	1,344	1,096	2,529	1,955	2,734	3,424	25.3
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	852	895	766	866	1,117	1,415	26.7
Minyak kelapa sawit	296	199	1,278	495	712	1,153	62.0
Lain-lain kayu - pulp	0	n.a.	n.a.	51	295	538	82.6
Getah asli	975	722	546	284	372	387	4.2
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	23	21	23	48	313	241	-23.0
Kayu gergaji	416	394	331	193	240	230	-4.1
Kayu kumai	93	99	114	114	110	133	20.8
Papan lapis	145	133	104	99	111	96	-13.8
Papan gentian	113	115	105	63	70	93	33.4
Kayu tanggam	65	95	110	55	49	77	58.3
Lain-lain kayu- lain-lain	31	67	75	51	58	70	19.3
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	10	6	491	571	29	64	120.0
Dedak isirung kelapa sawit	1	3	32	83	22	62	178.3
Komoditi eksport lain	9,572	9,063	14,953	13,063	13,513	13,445	-0.5
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Batang pipih, batang bulat, d.s.b. daripada besi dan keluli	0.0	1.9	15.5	36.8	39.5	39.7	
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	9.6	8.3	10.0	6.9	8.4	9.6	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	6.1	6.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.0	
Minyak kelapa sawit	2.1	1.5	5.0	1.7	2.2	3.2	
Lain-lain kayu - pulp	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0.2	0.9	1.5	
Getah asli	7.0	5.5	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	
Kayu gergaji	3.0	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Kayu kumai	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Papan lapis	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Papan gentian	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Kayu tanggam	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Lain-lain kayu- lain-lain	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.0	0.1	0.2	
Dedak isirung kelapa sawit	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	
Komoditi eksport lain	68.7	68.9	58.9	45.9	41.4	37.8	

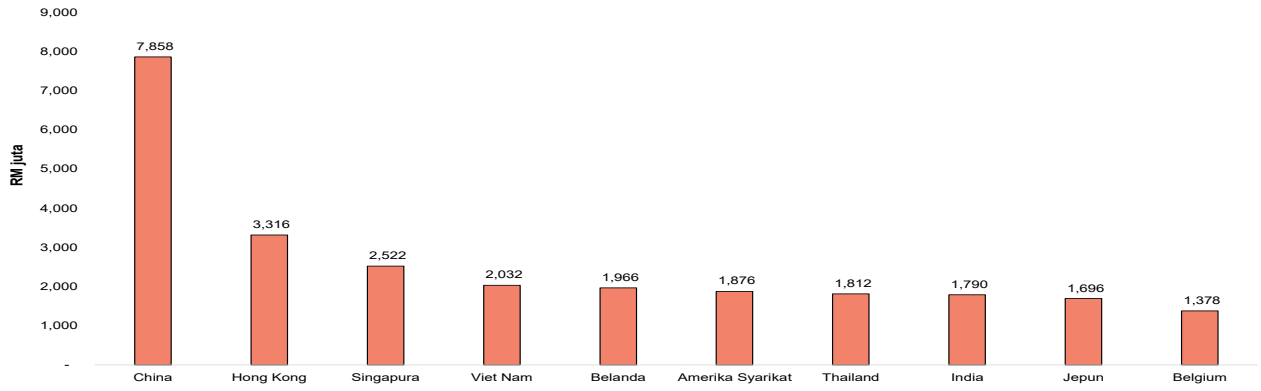
Jadual 6.2: Pahang, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**13,610**	**13,800**	**13,566**	**13,938**	**15,329**	**22,641**	**47.7**
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	2,074	1,938	1,338	1,813	1,860	4,861	161.3
Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli	1,531	998	455	576	348	639	83.5
Motorbas & lori, belum dipasang	502	594	531	346	280	383	36.6
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	70	107	196	126	365	340	-6.7
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	191	178	169	185	359	261	-27.3
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	58	78	63	140	159	224	41.4
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	229	285	278	440	390	203	-48.0
Hidrokarbon, t.s.t.l. & terbitan halogen	119	146	143	153	235	182	-22.6
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	2,058	1,335	734	88	128	131	2.3
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	103	115	108	89	151	116	-23.5
Susu tepung tersedia, untuk digunakan sebagai makanan bayi	113	159	n.a.	162	n.a.	108	n.a.
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	41	44	73	60	105	104	-0.4
Sayur-sayuran	63	55	64	76	68	81	19.0
Enjin omboh pembakaran dalaman dan alat ganti	4	5	6	14	28	70	147.8
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	42	41	51	46	57	66	15.9
Komoditi import lain	6,413	7,720	9,357	9,623	10,796	14,873	37.8
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	15.2	14.0	9.9	13.0	12.1	21.5	
Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli	11.2	7.2	3.4	4.1	2.3	2.8	
Motorbas & lori, belum dipasang	3.7	4.3	3.9	2.5	1.8	1.7	
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.4	1.5	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.2	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.5	0.9	
Hidrokarbon, t.s.t.l. & terbitan halogen	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	15.1	9.7	5.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	
Susu tepung tersedia, untuk digunakan sebagai makanan bayi	0.8	1.1	n.a.	1.2	n.a.	0.5	
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	
Sayur-sayuran	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Enjin omboh pembakaran dalaman dan alat ganti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	
Komoditi import lain	47.1	55.9	69.0	69.0	70.4	65.7	

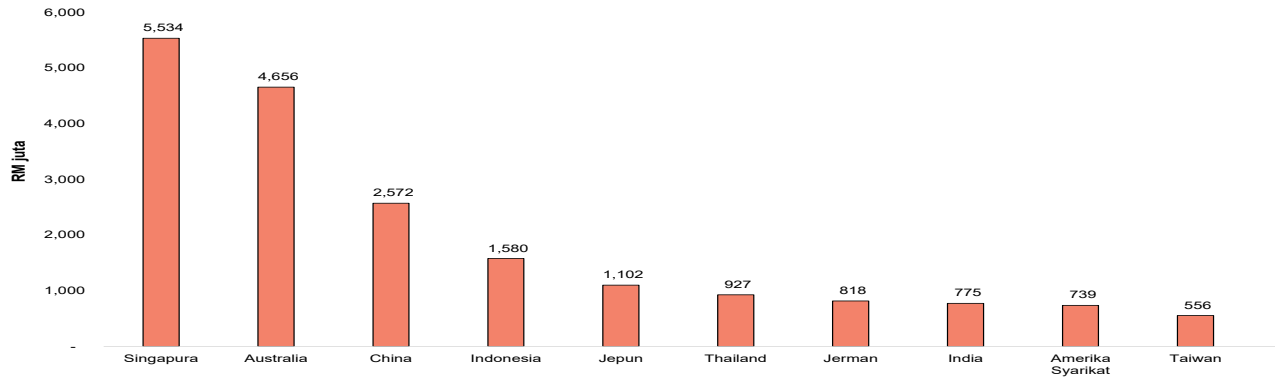
Jadual 6.3: Pahang, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**35,545**	**100.0**	**22,641**	**100.0**	**12,904**	**58,186**	**100.0**	
China	7,858	22.1	2,572	11.4	5,285	10,430	17.9	**1**
Singapura	2,522	7.1	5,534	24.4	- 3,012	8,056	13.8	**2**
Australia	363	1.0	4,656	20.6	- 4,293	5,019	8.6	**3**
Hong Kong	3,316	9.3	289	1.3	3,027	3,605	6.2	**4**
Jepun	1,696	4.8	1,102	4.9	594	2,798	4.8	**5**
Indonesia	1,197	3.4	1,580	7.0	- 383	2,776	4.8	**6**
Thailand	1,812	5.1	927	4.1	884	2,739	4.7	**7**
Amerika Syarikat	1,876	5.3	739	3.3	1,137	2,615	4.5	**8**
India	1,790	5.0	775	3.4	1,015	2,565	4.4	**9**
Viet Nam	2,032	5.7	235	1.0	1,797	2,268	3.9	**10**
Belanda	1,966	5.5	68	0.3	1,898	2,034	3.5	**11**
Belgium	1,378	3.9	15	0.1	1,363	1,393	2.4	**12**
Jerman	566	1.6	818	3.6	- 252	1,384	2.4	**13**
Republik Korea	996	2.8	232	1.0	765	1,228	2.1	**14**
Filipina	963	2.7	238	1.0	726	1,201	2.1	**15**
Taiwan	438	1.2	556	2.5	- 118	994	1.7	**16**
Myanmar	934	2.6	48	0.2	886	982	1.7	**17**
Sepanyol	598	1.7	55	0.2	543	653	1.1	**18**
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	105	0.3	395	1.7	- 290	500	0.9	**19**
Itali	278	0.8	72	0.3	206	350	0.6	**20**
Negara-negara lain	2,861	8.0	1,736	7.7	1,125	4,597	7.9	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 6.4: Pahang, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**28,483**	**32,640**	**35,545**	**100.0**	**8.9**
1	China	11,680	15,256	7,858	22.1	-48.5
2	Hong Kong	240	216	3,316	9.3	..
3	Singapura	1,631	1,160	2,522	7.1	117.4
4	Viet Nam	1,128	1,306	2,032	5.7	55.6
5	Belanda	983	1,286	1,966	5.5	52.9
6	Amerika Syarikat	1,157	1,216	1,876	5.3	54.3
7	Thailand	1,531	2,073	1,812	5.1	-12.6
8	India	1,289	1,633	1,790	5.0	9.6
9	Jepun	1,368	1,305	1,696	4.8	30.0
10	Belgium	140	517	1,378	3.9	166.5
11	Indonesia	1,238	807	1,197	3.4	48.2
12	Republik Korea	626	1,185	996	2.8	-15.9
13	Filipina	1,439	737	963	2.7	30.8
14	Myanmar	750	43	934	2.6	..
15	Sepanyol	7	30	598	1.7	..
16	Jerman	335	456	566	1.6	24.0
17	Taiwan	419	582	438	1.2	-24.7
18	Australia	311	337	363	1.0	7.6
19	Itali	27	11	278	0.8	..
20	United Kingdom	59	96	198	0.6	105.5
	Negara-negara lain	2,123	2,387	2,768	7.8	16.0
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**13,938**	**15,329**	**22,641**	**100.0**	**47.7**
1	Singapura	1,619	2,643	5,534	24.4	109.4
2	Australia	2,560	2,996	4,656	20.6	55.4
3	China	2,189	2,097	2,572	11.4	22.6
4	Indonesia	629	916	1,580	7.0	72.4
5	Jepun	1,395	1,068	1,102	4.9	3.1
6	Thailand	819	914	927	4.1	1.5
7	Jerman	584	510	818	3.6	60.5
8	India	661	604	775	3.4	28.3
9	Amerika Syarikat	498	403	739	3.3	83.4
10	Taiwan	201	508	556	2.5	9.4
11	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	107	195	395	1.7	102.1
12	Hong Kong	193	147	289	1.3	96.7
13	Kanada	74	47	280	1.2	489.4
14	Filipina	127	74	238	1.0	222.9
15	Viet Nam	187	295	235	1.0	-20.1
16	Republik Korea	449	346	232	1.0	-33.1
17	Arab Saudi	59	199	161	0.7	-19.0
18	Persekutuan Russia	200	139	155	0.7	11.3
19	Oman	176	148	153	0.7	3.8
20	Afrika Selatan	14	34	116	0.5	240.5
	Negara-negara lain	1,198	1,045	1,128	5.0	7.9

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SEKSYEN 3G
PULAU PINANG

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
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MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

PULAU PINANG

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM756,428 juta

EKSPORT
RM463,324 juta

IMPORT
RM293,104 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM187,796 juta (40.5%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM52,153 juta (11.3%)
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti RM42,728 juta (9.2%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM106,241 juta (36.2%)
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti RM34,842 juta (11.9%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM21,334 juta (7.3%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

1. China RM82,414 juta (17.8%)
2. Amerika Syarikat RM79,704 juta (17.2%)
3. Hong Kong RM63,192 juta (13.6%)

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

1. China RM70,586 juta (24.1%)
2. Taiwan RM62,731 juta (21.4%)
3. Singapura RM31,803 juta (10.9%)

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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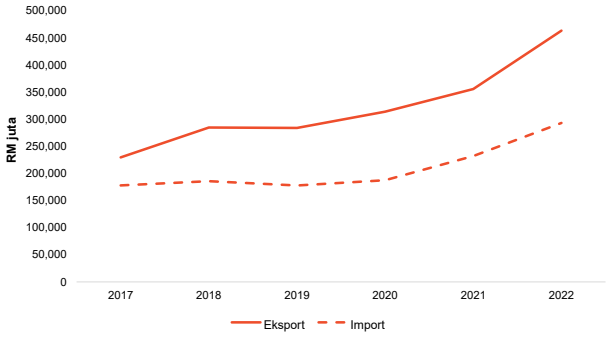
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PULAU PINANG

Perdagangan Pulau Pinang dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Pulau Pinang, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	463,324	29.9
Import	293,104	22.6
Jumlah perdagangan	756,428	26.6
Imbangan perdagangan	170,219	66.6

Pulau Pinang, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Litar elektronik bersepadu	187,796
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	52,153
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	42,728
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	36,338
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	30,190
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	12,004
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	8,950
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	7,629
Barang kemas drpd. Emas, perak dan permata termasuk tiruan	4,900
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	4,411

Import

	RM juta
Litar elektronik bersepadu	106,241
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	34,842
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	21,334
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	17,130
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	9,382
Emas, bukan bentuk wang	7,563
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	6,900
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	6,752
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	6,620
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	6,593

Pulau Pinang, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
China	82,414	17.8
Amerika Syarikat	79,704	17.2
Hong Kong	63,192	13.6
Singapura	63,054	13.6
Taiwan	29,058	6.3

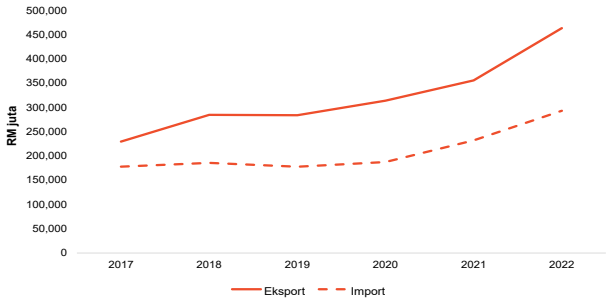
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
China	70,586	24.1
Taiwan	62,731	21.4
Singapura	31,803	10.9
Amerika Syarikat	27,392	9.3
Jepun	24,262	8.3

Pulau Pinang, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

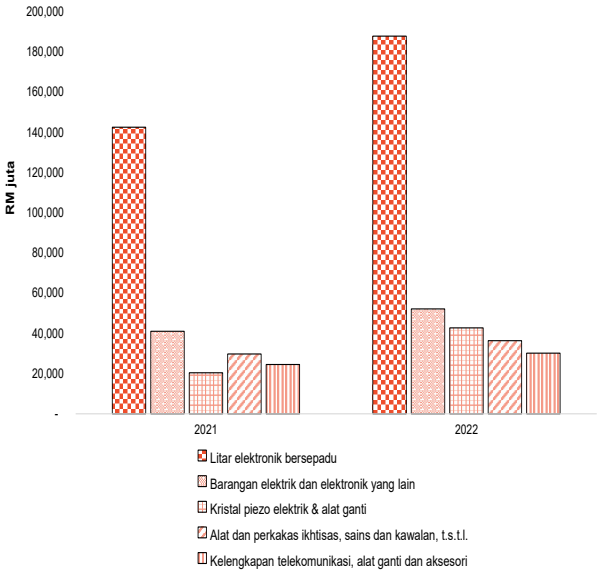
Nilai eksport meningkat 30.3 peratus daripada RM355,591 juta kepada RM463,324 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 26.4 peratus daripada RM231,968 juta kepada RM293,104 juta.



Pulau Pinang, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

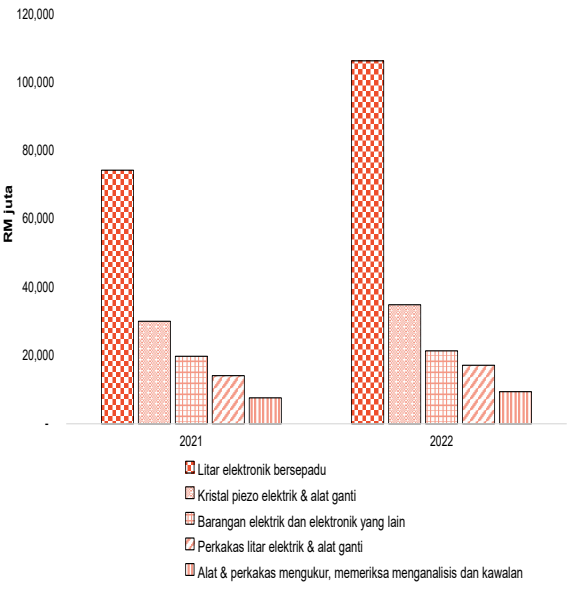
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Pulau Pinang pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Litar elektronik bersepadu - meningkat 31.8 peratus kepada RM187,796 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 27.2 peratus kepada RM52,153 juta
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti - meningkat 109.3 peratus kepada RM42,728 juta
- Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l. - meningkat 22.0 peratus kepada RM36,338 juta
- Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori - meningkat 23.4 peratus kepada RM30,190 juta

Import Barangan



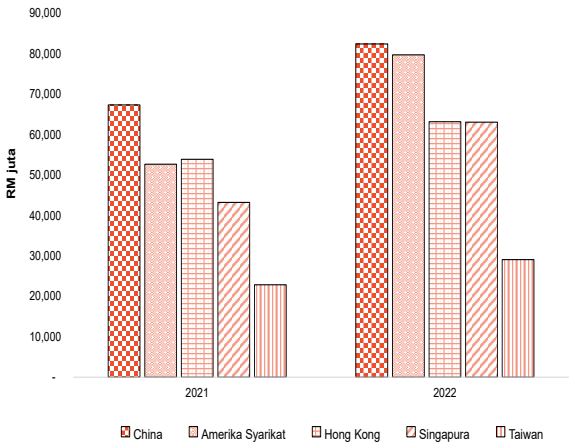
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Pulau Pinang adalah seperti berikut:

- Litar elektronik bersepadu- meningkat 43.1 peratus kepada RM106,241 juta
- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti - meningkat 16.2 peratus kepada RM34,842 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 8.1 peratus kepada RM21,334 juta
- Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti - meningkat 21.6 peratus kepada RM17,130 juta
- Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan - meningkat 23.9 peratus kepada RM9,382 juta

Pulau Pinang, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- China merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Pulau Pinang pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 20.2 peratus (RM153,000 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- Amerika Syarikat (RM 107,096 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Singapura (RM94,857 juta), Taiwan (RM 91,789 juta) dan Hong Kong (RM71,532 juta).

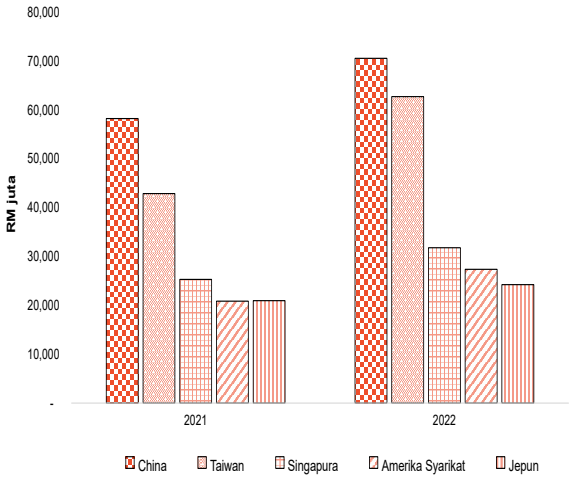
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Pulau Pinang pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- China - naik 22.4 peratus kepada RM82,414 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 51.3 peratus kepada RM79,704 juta
- Hong Kong - naik 17.3 peratus kepada RM63,192 juta
- Singapura - naik 45.8 peratus kepada RM63,054 juta
- Taiwan - naik 27.2 peratus kepada RM29,058 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Pulau Pinang adalah seperti berikut:

- China - naik 21.2 peratus kepada RM70,586 juta
- Taiwan - naik 46.2 peratus kepada RM62,731 juta
- Singapura - naik 25.6 peratus kepada RM31,803 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 31.2 peratus kepada RM27,392 juta
- Jepun - naik 15.7 peratus kepada RM24,262 juta

Jadual 7.1: Pulau Pinang, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**229,612**	**284,741**	**283,972**	**313,842**	**355,591**	**463,324**	**30.3**
Litar elektronik bersepadu	72,717	116,207	113,037	128,899	142,490	187,796	31.8
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	31,415	37,994	40,169	41,308	41,016	52,153	27.2
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	13,655	13,318	16,126	19,110	20,417	42,728	109.3
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	17,802	20,884	22,750	25,340	29,774	36,338	22.0
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	18,019	17,677	17,992	19,442	24,472	30,190	23.4
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	8,573	9,901	10,223	10,740	12,184	12,004	-1.5
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	7,288	6,356	6,709	5,445	6,910	8,950	29.5
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	7,076	7,173	5,364	7,595	6,986	7,629	9.2
Barang kemas drpd. Emas, perak dan permata termasuk tiruan	5,191	4,813	4,925	2,756	3,616	4,900	35.5
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	3,438	3,086	2,441	2,377	3,596	4,411	22.7
Minyak kelapa sawit	708	464	512	422	791	1,340	69.4
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	916	954	1,090	546	428	681	59.1
Timah, bukan aloi	518	1,018	669	1,016	1,174	572	-51.3
Perabut kayu dan rotan	333	350	470	557	580	531	-8.4
Sarung tangan getah	332	297	325	625	1,158	507	-56.2
Komoditi eksport lain	41,631	44,249	41,171	47,663	59,999	72,596	21.0
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	31.7	40.8	39.8	41.1	40.1	40.5	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	13.7	13.3	14.1	13.2	11.5	11.3	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	5.9	4.7	5.7	6.1	5.7	9.2	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	7.8	7.3	8.0	8.1	8.4	7.8	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	7.8	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.9	6.5	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.6	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	3.2	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.6	
Barang kemas drpd. Emas, perak dan permata termasuk tiruan	2.3	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	
Minyak kelapa sawit	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Timah, bukan aloi	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	
Perabut kayu dan rotan	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Sarung tangan getah	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
Komoditi eksport lain	18.1	15.5	14.5	15.2	16.9	15.7	

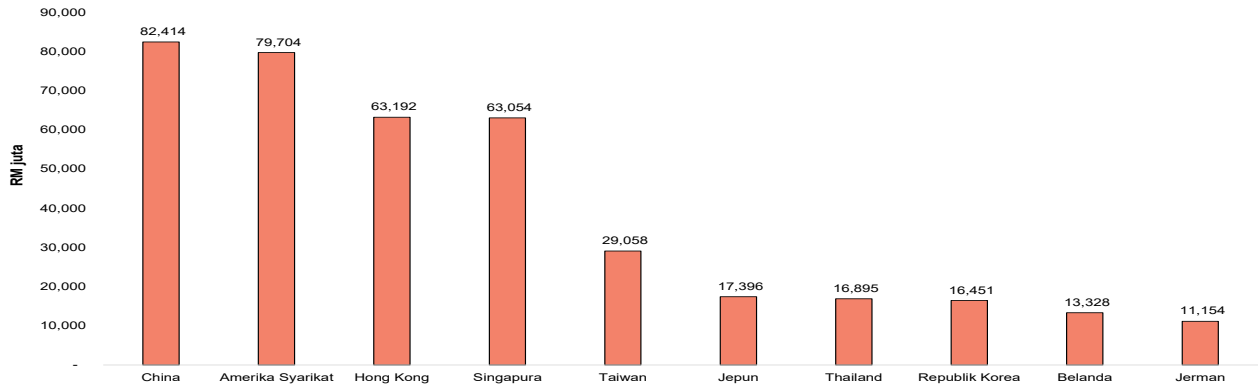
Jadual 7.2: Pulau Pinang, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**177,936**	**185,654**	**177,795**	**187,397**	**231,968**	**293,104**	**26.4**
Litar elektronik bersepadu	53,881	60,498	52,548	61,302	74,230	106,241	43.1
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	24,141	22,525	27,297	26,578	29,990	34,842	16.2
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	13,122	14,104	13,554	14,264	19,743	21,334	8.1
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	8,645	9,904	10,108	11,884	14,091	17,130	21.6
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	5,679	5,375	5,760	6,371	7,574	9,382	23.9
Emas, bukan bentuk wang	9,197	7,628	6,127	4,482	8,537	7,563	-11.4
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	5,042	4,519	5,100	5,495	6,917	6,900	-0.2
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	2,222	1,874	2,431	2,535	3,982	6,752	69.6
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	4,034	4,753	4,824	5,025	5,504	6,620	20.3
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	3,177	2,714	2,480	2,492	3,765	6,593	75.1
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	3,699	3,874	2,577	2,896	4,058	4,464	10.0
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	1,658	1,654	1,874	2,003	2,478	2,834	14.4
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	913	980	957	1,094	1,466	1,786	21.9
Gula daripada bit atau tebu	1,941	703	615	1,162	876	1,703	94.5
Bijih timah dan konsentrat	482	1,161	1,438	1,338	1,139	1,644	44.4
Komoditi import lain	40,105	43,387	40,106	38,477	47,621	57,316	20.4
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	30.3	32.6	29.6	32.7	32.0	36.2	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	13.6	12.1	15.4	14.2	12.9	11.9	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.5	7.3	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.1	5.8	
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	
Emas, bukan bentuk wang	5.2	4.1	3.4	2.4	3.7	2.6	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.3	
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.2	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Gula daripada bit atau tebu	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	
Bijih timah dan konsentrat	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	
Komoditi import lain	22.5	23.4	22.6	20.5	20.5	19.6	

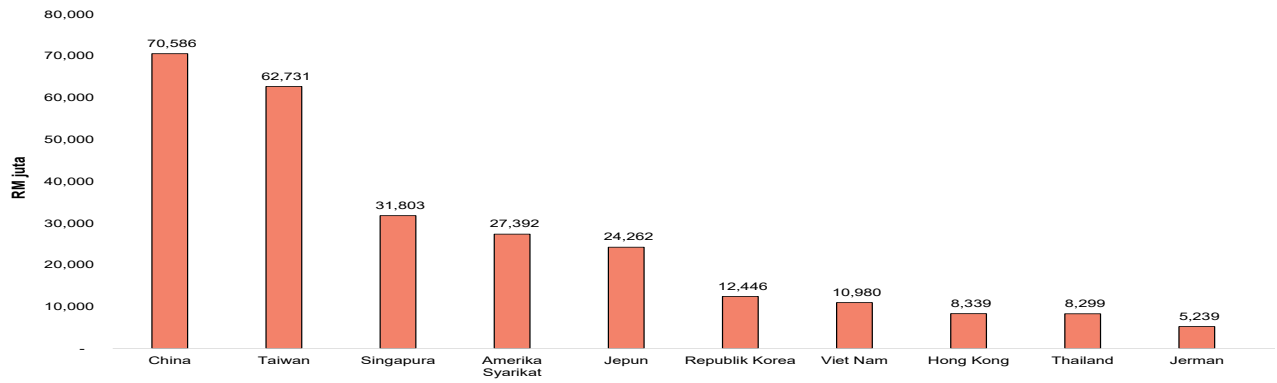
Jadual 7.3: Pulau Pinang, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**463,324**	**100.0**	**293,104**	**100.0**	**170,220**	**756,428**	**100.0**	
China	82,414	17.8	70,586	24.1	11,828	153,000	20.2	**1**
Amerika Syarikat	79,704	17.2	27,392	9.3	52,312	07,096	14.2	**2**
Singapura	63,054	13.6	31,803	10.9	31,251	94,857	12.5	**3**
Taiwan	29,058	6.3	62,731	21.4	- 33,673	91,789	12.1	**4**
Hong Kong	63,192	13.6	8,339	2.8	54,853	71,532	9.5	**5**
Jepun	17,396	3.8	24,262	8.3	- 6,866	41,659	5.5	**6**
Republik Korea	16,451	3.6	12,446	4.2	4,005	28,897	3.8	**7**
Thailand	16,895	3.6	8,299	2.8	8,596	25,194	3.3	**8**
Viet Nam	8,811	1.9	10,980	3.7	- 2,169	19,791	2.6	**9**
Jerman	11,154	2.4	5,239	1.8	5,914	16,393	2.2	**10**
Belanda	13,328	2.9	621	0.2	12,707	13,949	1.8	**11**
India	7,734	1.7	2,072	0.7	5,662	9,806	1.3	**12**
Mexico	7,629	1.6	1,338	0.5	6,291	8,967	1.2	**13**
Australia	5,287	1.1	3,345	1.1	1,942	8,632	1.1	**14**
Filipina	4,251	0.9	4,297	1.5	- 46	8,548	1.1	**15**
Indonesia	3,754	0.8	2,568	0.9	1,186	6,322	0.8	**16**
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	3,318	0.7	2,003	0.7	1,315	5,321	0.7	**17**
Republik Czech	2,874	0.6	234	0.1	2,640	3,108	0.4	**18**
Belgium	2,655	0.6	315	0.1	2,340	2,970	0.4	**19**
Switzerland	1,087	0.2	1,675	0.6	- 588	2,762	0.4	**20**
Negara-negara lain	23,278	5.0	12,557	4.3	10,722	35,835	4.7	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 7.4: Pulau Pinang, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**313,842**	**355,591**	**463,324**	**100.0**	**30.3**
1	China	60,733	67,333	82,414	17.8	22.4
2	Amerika Syarikat	45,890	52,667	79,704	17.2	51.3
3	Hong Kong	47,279	53,885	63,192	13.6	17.3
4	Singapura	36,372	43,239	63,054	13.6	45.8
5	Taiwan	19,313	22,847	29,058	6.3	27.2
6	Jepun	13,723	16,320	17,396	3.8	6.6
7	Thailand	16,581	15,494	16,895	3.6	9.0
8	Republik Korea	12,172	11,690	16,451	3.6	40.7
9	Belanda	9,110	9,764	13,328	2.9	36.5
10	Jerman	10,752	9,923	11,154	2.4	12.4
11	Viet Nam	6,419	6,873	8,811	1.9	28.2
12	India	4,142	6,071	7,734	1.7	27.4
13	Mexico	3,757	4,991	7,629	1.6	52.9
14	Australia	2,934	3,916	5,287	1.1	35.0
15	Filipina	2,697	3,584	4,251	0.9	18.6
16	Indonesia	2,412	2,495	3,754	0.8	50.4
17	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	1,598	1,838	3,318	0.7	80.5
18	Republik Czech	1,960	2,272	2,874	0.6	26.5
19	Belgium	1,708	2,298	2,655	0.6	15.5
20	Perancis	677	1,133	1,906	0.4	68.1
	Negara-negara lain	13,613	16,958	22,459	4.8	32.4
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**187,397**	**231,968**	**293,104**	**100.0**	**26.4**
1	China	44,037	58,244	70,586	24.1	21.2
2	Taiwan	36,063	42,904	62,731	21.4	46.2
3	Singapura	20,728	25,329	31,803	10.9	25.6
4	Amerika Syarikat	19,680	20,874	27,392	9.3	31.2
5	Jepun	18,163	20,971	24,262	8.3	15.7
6	Republik Korea	8,867	10,555	12,446	4.2	17.9
7	Viet Nam	4,464	7,063	10,980	3.7	55.4
8	Hong Kong	5,347	8,830	8,339	2.8	-5.6
9	Thailand	5,922	7,438	8,299	2.8	11.6
10	Jerman	4,017	4,364	5,239	1.8	20.1
11	Filipina	2,851	3,684	4,297	1.5	16.7
12	Australia	1,299	2,180	3,345	1.1	53.5
13	Indonesia	1,862	2,295	2,568	0.9	11.9
14	India	1,475	1,994	2,072	0.7	3.9
15	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	1,182	1,342	2,003	0.7	49.3
16	Switzerland	981	1,548	1,675	0.6	8.3
17	Brazil	874	697	1,638	0.6	135.2
18	Mexico	660	1,030	1,338	0.5	29.9
19	Ireland	278	700	962	0.3	37.4
20	Costa Rica	179	703	903	0.3	28.5
	Negara-negara lain	8,469	9,224	10,223	3.5	10.8

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SEKSYEN 3H
PERAK

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
www.dosm.gov.my

MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

PERAK

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM73,864 juta

EKSPORT
RM37,137 juta

IMPORT
RM36,726 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM4,907 juta (13.2%)
- Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori RM4,708 juta (12.7%)
- Sarung tangan getah RM3,685 juta (9.9%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti RM3,228 juta (8.8%)
- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM2,362 juta (6.4%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM1,183 juta (3.2%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

- 19.8% — Amerika Syarikat RM7,345 juta
- 18.8% — China RM6,976 juta
- 8.1% — Jepun RM3,014 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

- 24.5% — Indonesia RM9,010 juta
- 13.0% — China RM4,792 juta
- 12.3% — Brazil RM4,514 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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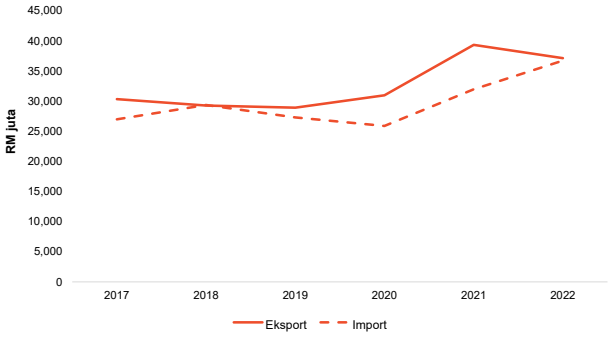
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERAK

Perdagangan Perak dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Perak, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	37,137	2.4
Import	36,726	2.8
Jumlah perdagangan	73,864	2.6
Imbangan perdagangan	411	0.2

Perak, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Litar elektronik bersepadu	4,907
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	4,708
Sarung tangan getah	3,685
Minyak kelapa sawit	2,584
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	1,148
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	1,069
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	906
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	542
Getah asli	417
Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan	386

Import

	RM juta
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	3,228
Litar elektronik bersepadu	2,362
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	1,183
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	905
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	693
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	556
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	524
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	418
Batang pipih, batang bulat, d.s.b. daripada besi dan keluli	378
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	358

Perak, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Amerika Syarikat	7,345	19.8
China	6,976	18.8
Jepun	3,014	8.1
Singapura	2,592	7.0
Jerman	1,739	4.7

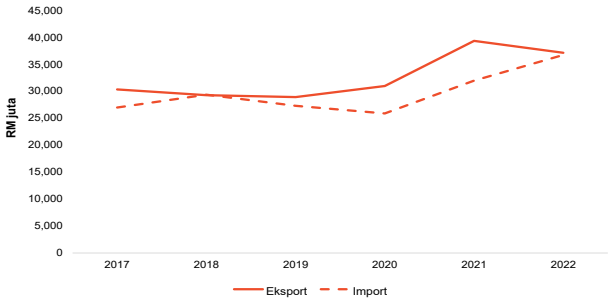
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Indonesia	9,010	24.5
China	4,792	13.0
Brazil	4,514	12.3
Amerika Syarikat	3,426	9.3
Jepun	2,085	5.7

Perak, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

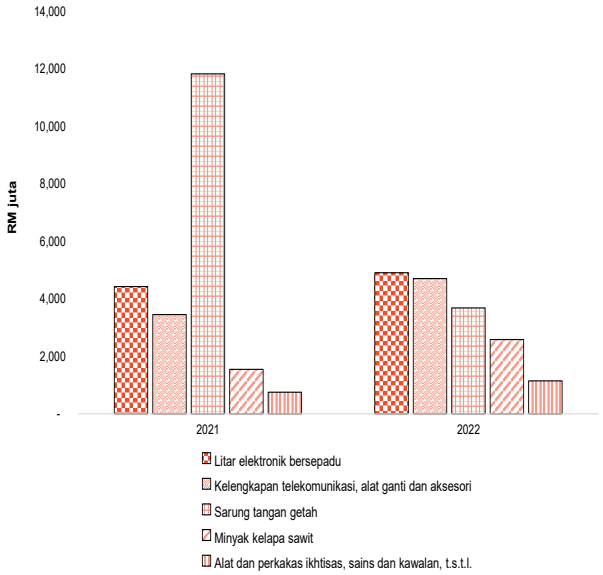
Nilai eksport menurun 5.6 peratus daripada RM39,338 juta kepada RM37,137 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 14.9 peratus daripada RM31,958 juta kepada RM36,726 juta.



Perak, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

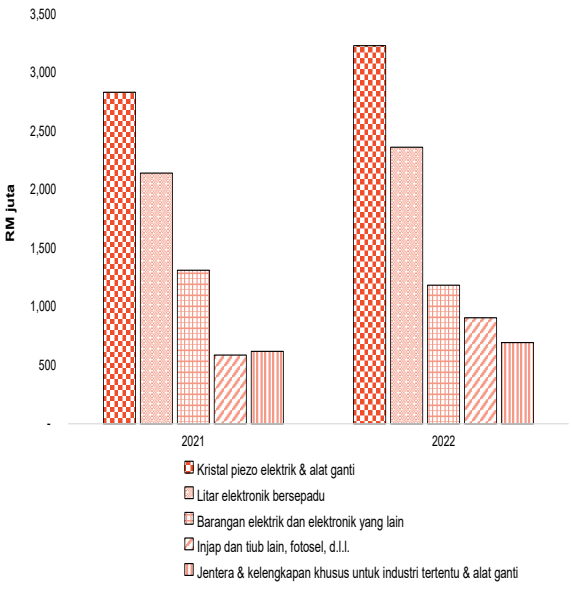
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Perak pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Litar elektronik bersepadu - meningkat 10.8 peratus kepada RM4,907 juta
- Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori - meningkat 36.3 peratus kepada RM4,708 juta
- Sarung tangan getah - menurun 68.9 peratus kepada RM3,685 juta
- Minyak kelapa sawit - meningkat 67.2 peratus kepada RM2,584 juta
- Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l. - meningkat 52.9 peratus kepada RM1,148 juta

Import Barangan



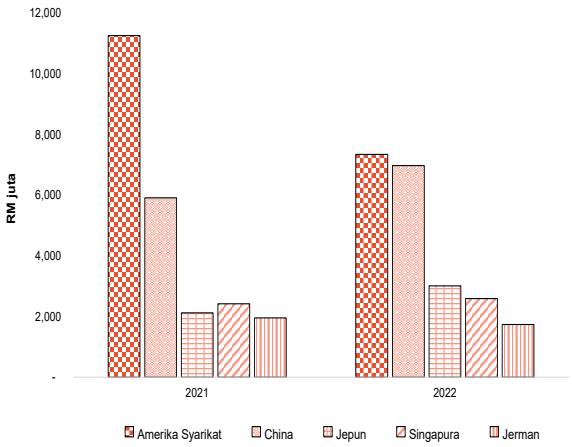
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Perak adalah seperti berikut:

- Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti - meningkat 14.1 peratus kepada RM3,228 juta
- Litar elektronik bersepadu- meningkat 10.3 peratus kepada RM2,362 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - menurun 9.7 peratus kepada RM1,183 juta
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. - meningkat 54.2 peratus kepada RM905 juta
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti - meningkat 12.0 peratus kepada RM693 juta

Perak, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- China merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Perak pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 15.9 peratus (RM11,767 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- Amerika Syarikat (RM 10,771 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Indonesia (RM9,790 juta), Jepun (RM 5,099 juta) dan Brazil (RM4,606 juta).

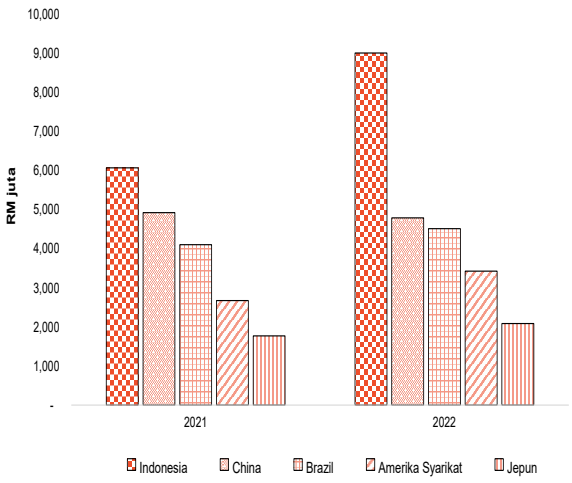
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Perak pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Amerika Syarikat - turun 34.8 peratus kepada RM7,345 juta
- China - naik 18.0 peratus kepada RM6,976 juta
- Jepun - naik 42.1 peratus kepada RM3,014 juta
- Singapura - naik 7.1 peratus kepada RM2,592 juta
- Jerman - turun 11.1 peratus kepada RM1,739 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Perak adalah seperti berikut:

- Indonesia - naik 48.4 peratus kepada RM9,010 juta
- China - turun 2.7 peratus kepada RM4,792 juta
- Brazil - naik 10.0 peratus kepada RM4,514 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 28.0 peratus kepada RM3,426 juta
- Jepun - naik 17.7 peratus kepada RM2,085 juta

Jadual 8.1: Perak, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**30,326**	**29,279**	**28,916**	**30,968**	**39,338**	**37,137**	**-5.6**
Litar elektronik bersepadu	3,786	3,491	3,526	3,685	4,427	4,907	10.8
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	913	1,510	2,969	3,800	3,453	4,708	36.3
Sarung tangan getah	3,220	3,632	3,957	6,897	11,832	3,685	-68.9
Minyak kelapa sawit	1,357	970	716	1,663	1,546	2,584	67.2
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	837	832	981	959	751	1,148	52.9
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	5,541	4,445	2,153	1,228	1,105	1,069	-3.2
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	560	780	397	479	816	906	11.0
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	267	341	350	356	421	542	28.8
Getah asli	275	436	226	292	459	417	-9.1
Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan	185	239	259	174	281	386	37.5
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	765	203	177	159	284	367	29.3
Perabut kayu dan rotan	53	64	108	210	245	333	35.8
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	96	72	139	245	316	322	2.1
Minyak isirung kelapa sawit	353	38	45	42	109	263	141.2
Udang, segar atau disejukbekukan	167	150	218	170	252	255	1.3
Komoditi eksport lain	11,950	12,075	12,692	10,607	13,040	15,243	16.9
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	12.5	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.3	13.2	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	3.0	5.2	10.3	12.3	8.8	12.7	
Sarung tangan getah	10.6	12.4	13.7	22.3	30.1	9.9	
Minyak kelapa sawit	4.5	3.3	2.5	5.4	3.9	7.0	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.1	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	18.3	15.2	7.4	4.0	2.8	2.9	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	1.8	2.7	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.4	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	
Getah asli	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	
Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	
Perabut kayu dan rotan	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	
Minyak isirung kelapa sawit	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	
Udang, segar atau disejukbekukan	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	
Komoditi eksport lain	39.4	41.2	43.9	34.3	33.1	41.0	

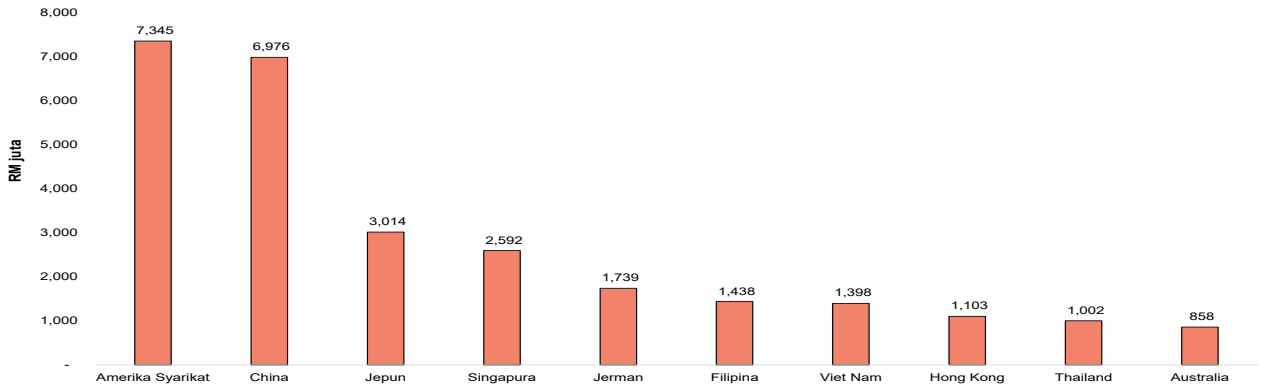
Jadual 8.2: Perak, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**26,989**	**29,358**	**27,288**	**25,883**	**31,958**	**36,726**	**14.9**
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	4,529	3,499	2,686	2,973	2,830	3,228	14.1
Litar elektronik bersepadu	1,628	1,707	1,532	1,730	2,141	2,362	10.3
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	972	948	960	983	1,311	1,183	-9.7
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	453	275	267	240	587	905	54.2
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	425	453	751	397	619	693	12.0
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	1,071	935	701	723	545	556	2.2
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	201	81	20	115	29	524	..
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	272	351	379	304	415	418	0.6
Batang pipih, batang bulat, d.s.b. daripada besi dan keluli	192	252	222	166	289	378	30.7
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	228	252	289	318	350	358	2.3
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	184	172	262	376	290	351	20.8
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	317	343	351	431	412	287	-30.3
Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan	142	146	135	173	184	287	56.0
Krustasea & moluska, segar, didinginkan,disejukbekukan, dikeringkan	48	49	94	117	102	168	64.9
Motokar, belum dipasang	0	375	792	n.a.	n.a.	163	n.a.
Komoditi import lain	16,326	19,521	17,846	16,837	21,854	24,864	13.8
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	16.8	11.9	9.8	11.5	8.9	8.8	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.2	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.8	2.5	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	1.6	1.5	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	4.0	3.2	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.5	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.4	
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	
Batang pipih, batang bulat, d.s.b. daripada besi dan keluli	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.0	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.8	
Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	
Krustasea & moluska, segar, didinginkan,disejukbekukan, dikeringkan	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	
Motokar, belum dipasang	0.0	1.3	2.9	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	
Komoditi import lain	60.5	66.5	65.4	65.1	68.4	67.7	

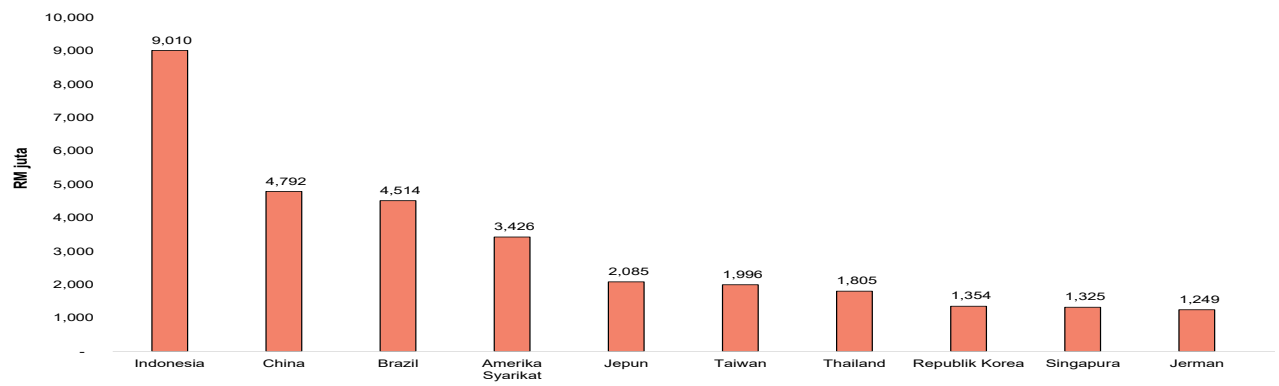
Jadual 8.3: Perak, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**37,137**	**100.0**	**36,726**	**100.0**	**411**	**73,863**	**100.0**	
China	6,976	18.8	4,792	13.0	2,184	11,767	15.9	**1**
Amerika Syarikat	7,345	19.8	3,426	9.3	3,919	10,771	14.6	**2**
Indonesia	781	2.1	9,010	24.5	- 8,229	9,790	13.3	**3**
Jepun	3,014	8.1	2,085	5.7	928	5,099	6.9	**4**
Brazil	92	0.2	4,514	12.3	- 4,423	4,606	6.2	**5**
Singapura	2,592	7.0	1,325	3.6	1,267	3,916	5.3	**6**
Jerman	1,739	4.7	1,249	3.4	491	2,988	4.0	**7**
Taiwan	820	2.2	1,996	5.4	- 1,175	2,816	3.8	**8**
Thailand	1,002	2.7	1,805	4.9	- 803	2,806	3.8	**9**
Viet Nam	1,398	3.8	742	2.0	656	2,140	2.9	**10**
Republik Korea	597	1.6	1,354	3.7	- 757	1,952	2.6	**11**
Filipina	1,438	3.9	371	1.0	1,067	1,809	2.4	**12**
Hong Kong	1,103	3.0	378	1.0	725	1,481	2.0	**13**
India	654	1.8	586	1.6	69	1,240	1.7	**14**
Australia	858	2.3	292	0.8	566	1,150	1.6	**15**
Belgium	463	1.2	308	0.8	155	771	1.0	**16**
Switzerland	315	0.8	316	0.9	- 1	630	0.9	**17**
Mexico	535	1.4	70	0.2	464	605	0.8	**18**
Itali	423	1.1	182	0.5	241	604	0.8	**19**
Belanda	472	1.3	82	0.2	390	554	0.7	**20**
Negara-negara lain	4,522	12.2	1,845	5.0	2,678	6,367	8.6	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 8.4: Perak, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**30,968**	**39,338**	**37,137**	**100.0**	**-5.6**
1	Amerika Syarikat	6,627	11,263	7,345	19.8	-34.8
2	China	3,537	5,914	6,976	18.8	18.0
3	Jepun	1,433	2,121	3,014	8.1	42.1
4	Singapura	2,911	2,420	2,592	7.0	7.1
5	Jerman	1,361	1,956	1,739	4.7	-11.1
6	Filipina	678	1,021	1,438	3.9	40.9
7	Viet Nam	542	1,658	1,398	3.8	-15.7
8	Hong Kong	1,317	1,189	1,103	3.0	-7.3
9	Thailand	1,266	1,290	1,002	2.7	-22.4
10	Australia	666	843	858	2.3	1.8
11	Taiwan	868	668	820	2.2	22.7
12	Indonesia	478	761	781	2.1	2.5
13	India	710	702	654	1.8	-6.9
14	Republik Korea	436	445	597	1.6	34.4
15	Mexico	634	625	535	1.4	-14.4
16	Belanda	584	584	472	1.3	-19.3
17	Belgium	331	415	463	1.2	11.5
18	Itali	428	337	423	1.1	25.5
19	Turki	297	230	357	1.0	55.0
20	United Kingdom	572	703	321	0.9	-54.3
	Negara-negara lain	5,291	4,192	4,251	11.4	1.4
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**25,883**	**31,958**	**36,726**	**100.0**	**14.9**
1	Indonesia	4,239	6,071	9,010	24.5	48.4
2	China	5,115	4,925	4,792	13.0	-2.7
3	Brazil	2,486	4,103	4,514	12.3	10.0
4	Amerika Syarikat	2,342	2,677	3,426	9.3	28.0
5	Jepun	1,365	1,772	2,085	5.7	17.7
6	Taiwan	1,406	2,154	1,996	5.4	-7.3
7	Thailand	1,659	1,605	1,805	4.9	12.4
8	Republik Korea	1,242	2,346	1,354	3.7	-42.3
9	Singapura	901	724	1,325	3.6	83.0
10	Jerman	930	968	1,249	3.4	28.9
11	Viet Nam	462	512	742	2.0	45.0
12	India	442	559	586	1.6	4.8
13	Hong Kong	357	430	378	1.0	-12.1
14	Filipina	209	329	371	1.0	12.8
15	Switzerland	43	375	316	0.9	-15.8
16	Belgium	243	298	308	0.8	3.5
17	Australia	194	214	292	0.8	36.4
18	Perancis	239	243	199	0.5	-17.8
19	Austria	156	200	195	0.5	-2.9
20	Itali	232	179	182	0.5	1.6
	Negara-negara lain	1,620	1,275	1,603	4.4	25.7

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SEKSYEN 3I
PERLIS

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
www.dosm.gov.my

MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

PERLIS

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM2,798 juta

EKSPORT
RM1,539 juta

IMPORT
RM1,259 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih RM401 juta (26.0%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM155 juta (10.1%)
- Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan RM60 juta (3.9%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Sayur-sayuran RM175 juta (13.9%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM128 juta (10.2%)
- Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan RM81 juta (6.4%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

- 64.4% — Thailand RM991 juta
- 15.8% — Jepun RM243 juta
- 6.7% — Amerika Syarikat RM103 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

- 46.3% — Thailand RM583 juta
- 12.4% — China RM156 juta
- 11.1% — Indonesia RM140 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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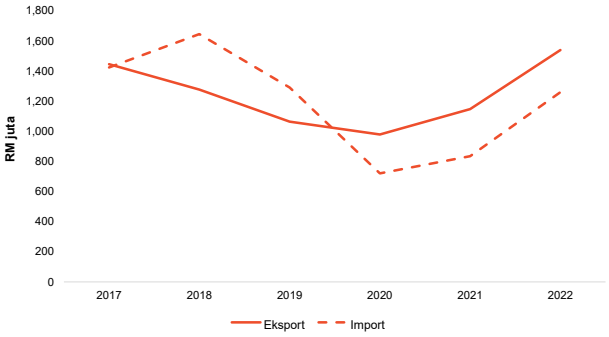
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERLIS

Perdagangan Perlis dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Perlis, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	1,539	0.1
Import	1,259	0.1
Jumlah perdagangan	2,798	0.1
Imbangan perdagangan	280	0.1

Perlis, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih	401
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	155
Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan	60
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	59
Minyak kelapa sawit	33
Sarung tangan getah	29
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	20
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	17
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	10
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	6

Import

	RM juta
Sayur-sayuran	175
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	128
Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan	81
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	17
Krustasea & moluska, segar, didinginkan,disejukbekukan, dikeringkan	8
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	7
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	5
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	4
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	3
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	3

Perlis, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Thailand	991	64.4
Jepun	243	15.8
Amerika Syarikat	103	6.7
Singapura	67	4.3
Belanda	43	2.8

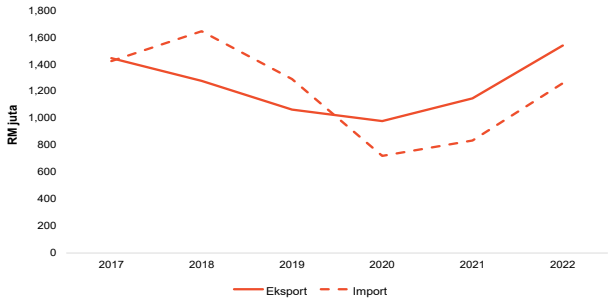
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Thailand	583	46.3
China	156	12.4
Indonesia	140	11.1
India	130	10.3
Jepun	86	6.9

Perlis, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

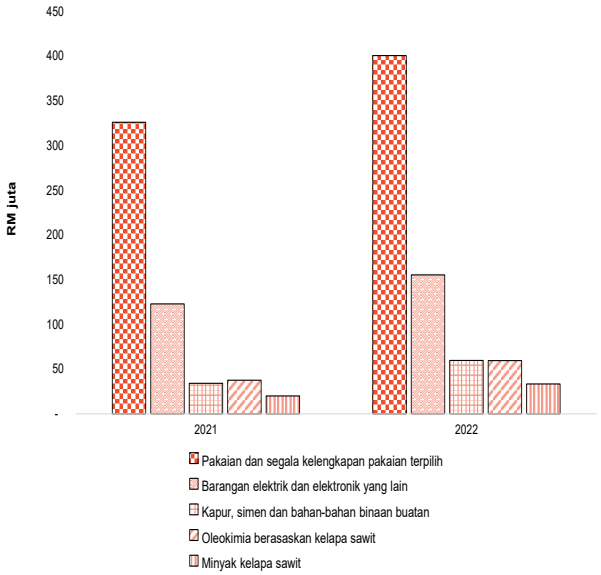
Nilai eksport meningkat 34.2 peratus daripada RM1,147 juta kepada RM1,539 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 50.9 peratus daripada RM834 juta kepada RM1,259 juta.



Perlis, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

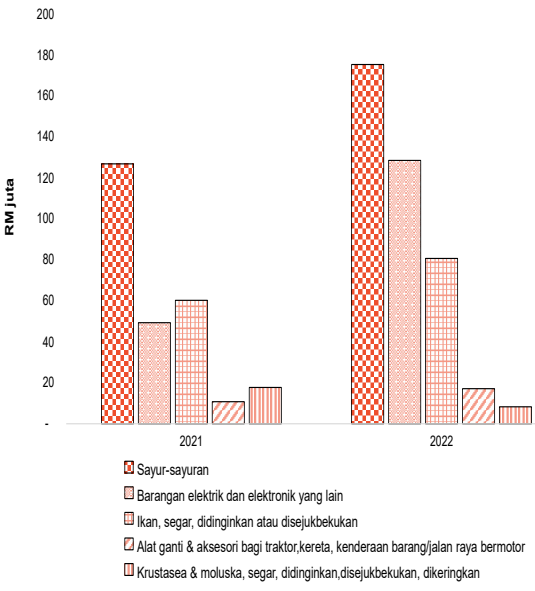
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Perlis pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih - meningkat 22.9 peratus kepada RM401 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 26.3 peratus kepada RM155 juta
- Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan - meningkat 75.1 peratus kepada RM60 juta
- Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit - meningkat 58.1 peratus kepada RM59 juta
- Minyak kelapa sawit - meningkat 66.8 peratus kepada RM33 juta

Import Barangan



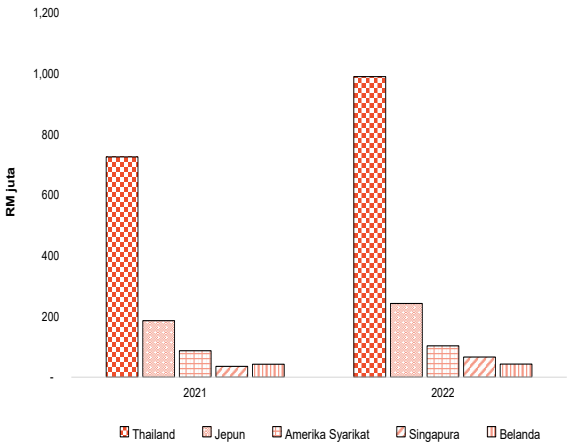
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Perlis adalah seperti berikut:

- Sayur-sayuran - meningkat 38.2 peratus kepada RM175 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 160.4 peratus kepada RM128 juta
- Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan - meningkat 33.9 peratus kepada RM81 juta
- Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor - meningkat 58.7 peratus kepada RM17 juta
- Krustasea & moluska, segar, didinginkan,disejukbekukan, dikeringkan - menurun 53.3 peratus kepada RM8 juta

Perlis, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- Thailand merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Perlis pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 56.3 peratus (RM1,574 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- Jepun (RM 329 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh China (RM156 juta), Indonesia (RM 140 juta) dan India (RM131 juta).

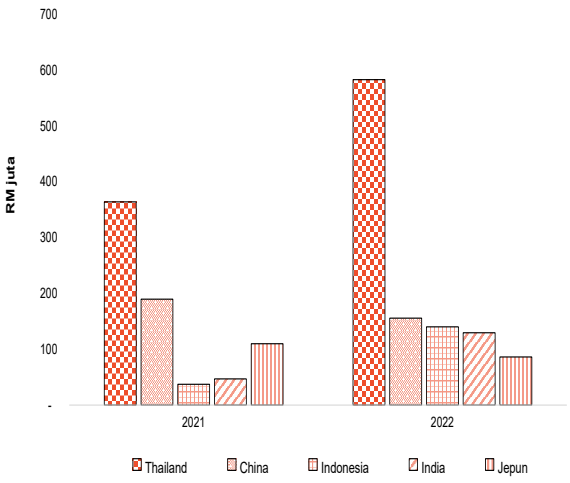
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Perlis pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Thailand - naik 36.4 peratus kepada RM991 juta
- Jepun - naik 30.4 peratus kepada RM243 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 18.6 peratus kepada RM103 juta
- Singapura - naik 87.1 peratus kepada RM67 juta
- Belanda - naik 1.6 peratus kepada RM43 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Perlis adalah seperti berikut:

- Thailand - naik 60.1 peratus kepada RM583 juta
- China - turun 17.9 peratus kepada RM156 juta
- Indonesia - naik 275.4 peratus kepada RM140 juta
- India - naik 176.6 peratus kepada RM130 juta
- Jepun - turun 21.6 peratus kepada RM86 juta

Jadual 9.1: Perlis, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**1,445**	**1,277**	**1,064**	**979**	**1,147**	**1,539**	**34.2**
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih	301	332	338	346	326	401	22.9
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	89	84	96	110	123	155	26.3
Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan	25	23	31	17	34	60	75.1
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	0	0	0	0	38	59	58.1
Minyak kelapa sawit	42	27	33	17	20	33	66.8
Sarung tangan getah	18	13	15	15	29	29	-0.4
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	13	16	19	12	15	20	36.0
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	2	4	3	2	3	17	496.8
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	4	43	35	7	10	10	-1.7
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	2	1	n.a.	1	2	6	132.4
Kelengkapan pendinginan dan pemanasan & alat ganti	0	0	0	3	1	2	96.2
Minyak isirung kelapa sawit	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	n.a.
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	0	n.a.	0	0	2	1	-77.0
Kayu gergaji	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.
Kayu tanggam	0	0	0	0	0	0	614.4
Komoditi eksport lain	948	732	493	449	544	745	37.1
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih	20.8	26.0	31.8	35.4	28.4	26.0	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	6.1	6.6	9.1	11.2	10.7	10.1	
Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.8	3.0	3.9	
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.9	
Minyak kelapa sawit	2.9	2.1	3.1	1.7	1.7	2.2	
Sarung tangan getah	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.9	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	0.3	3.3	3.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	0.1	0.1	n.a.	0.1	0.2	0.4	
Kelengkapan pendinginan dan pemanasan & alat ganti	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Minyak isirung kelapa sawit	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	0.0	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
Kayu gergaji	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	
Kayu tanggam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Komoditi eksport lain	65.6	57.3	46.4	45.9	47.4	48.4	

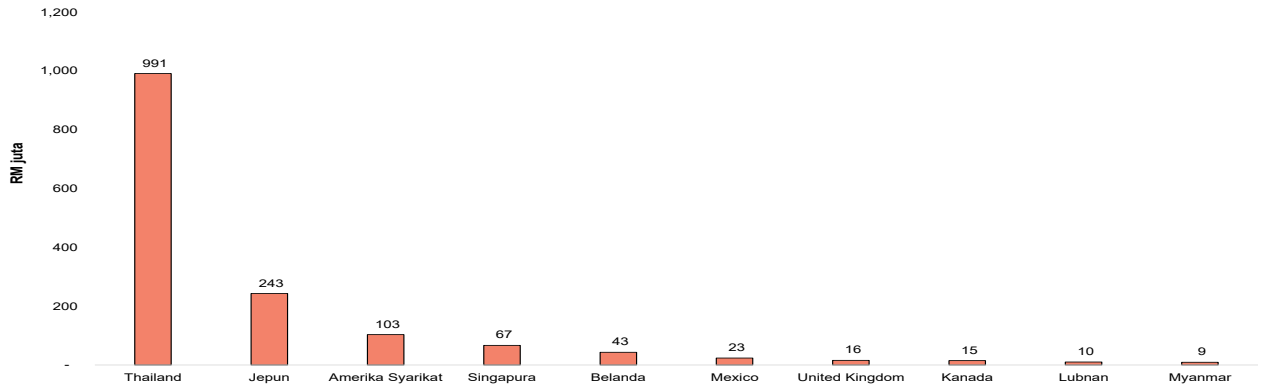
Jadual 9.2: Perlis, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**1,423**	**1,645**	**1,291**	**721**	**834**	**1,259**	**51.0**
Sayur-sayuran	353	187	94	93	127	175	38.2
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	75	80	29	17	49	128	160.4
Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan	41	39	45	43	60	81	33.9
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	6	7	7	5	11	17	58.7
Krustasea & moluska, segar, didinginkan,disejukbekukan, dikeringkan	2	2	1	4	18	8	-53.3
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	3	2	1	4	7	7	2.0
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	21	14	15	5	64	5	-91.6
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	4	3	2	1	4	4	2.0
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	0	0	0	3	3	3	4.2
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	9	8	8	10	19	3	-86.5
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	2	1	0	1	2	2	-9.5
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	0	1	0	1	2	1	-20.7
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	2	1	n.a.	0	2	1	-45.6
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	2	0	0	1	1	1	21.0
Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak d.l.l.	2	2	1	1	1	1	24.8
Komoditi import lain	903	1,296	1,086	532	465	820	76.5
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Sayur-sayuran	24.8	11.4	7.3	12.9	15.2	13.9	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	5.3	4.9	2.2	2.4	5.9	10.2	
Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan	2.9	2.4	3.5	5.9	7.2	6.4	
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.4	
Krustasea & moluska, segar, didinginkan,disejukbekukan, dikeringkan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.1	0.7	
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	7.6	0.4	
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.2	0.2	
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	0.2	0.1	n.a.	0.0	0.3	0.1	
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak d.l.l.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Komoditi import lain	63.4	78.8	84.2	73.9	55.7	65.2	

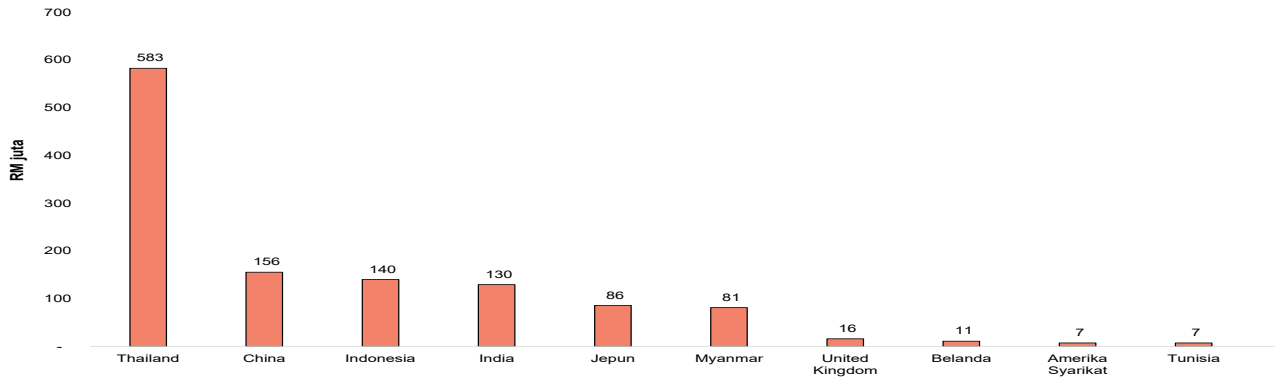
Jadual 9.3: Perlis, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**1,539**	**100.0**	**1,259**	**100.0**	**280**	**2,798**	**100.0**	
Thailand	991	64.4	583	46.3	408	1,574	56.3	**1**
Jepun	243	15.8	86	6.9	157	329	11.8	**2**
China	0	0.0	156	12.4	- 156	156	5.6	**3**
Indonesia	0	0.0	140	11.1	- 140	140	5.0	**4**
India	1	0.1	130	10.3	- 128	131	4.7	**5**
Amerika Syarikat	103	6.7	7	0.6	96	111	4.0	**6**
Myanmar	9	0.6	81	6.5	- 72	91	3.2	**7**
Singapura	67	4.3	6	0.5	61	72	2.6	**8**
Belanda	43	2.8	11	0.9	32	54	1.9	**9**
United Kingdom	16	1.0	16	1.3	- 0	32	1.1	**10**
Mexico	23	1.5	0	0.0	23	24	0.8	**11**
Kanada	15	1.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15	0.5	**12**
Lubnan	10	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10	0.4	**13**
Jerman	1	0.1	7	0.6	- 6	8	0.3	**14**
Filipina	3	0.2	2	0.2	1	6	0.2	**15**
Hong Kong	5	0.3	1	0.1	4	5	0.2	**16**
Viet Nam	1	0.0	3	0.3	- 3	4	0.1	**17**
Switzerland	2	0.2	2	0.1	1	4	0.1	**18**
Taiwan	n.a.	n.a.	3	0.3	- 3	3	0.1	**19**
Pakistan	n.a.	n.a.	3	0.2	- 3	3	0.1	**20**
Negara-negara lain	5	0.3	22	1.7	- 17	26	0.9	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 9.4: Perlis, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**979**	**1,147**	**1,539**	**100.0**	**34.2**
1	Thailand	564	726	991	64.4	36.4
2	Jepun	209	186	243	15.8	30.4
3	Amerika Syarikat	85	87	103	6.7	18.6
4	Singapura	24	36	67	4.3	87.1
5	Belanda	38	43	43	2.8	1.6
6	Mexico	9	24	23	1.5	-0.9
7	United Kingdom	14	17	16	1.0	-5.0
8	Kanada	11	10	15	1.0	51.9
9	Lebanon	n.a.	n.a.	10	0.7	n.a.
10	Myanmar	3	6	9	0.6	67.7
11	Hong Kong	1	0	5	0.3	..
12	Filipina	1	2	3	0.2	69.0
13	Switzerland	4	1	2	0.2	122.3
14	India	0	n.a.	1	0.1	n.a.
15	Jerman	1	1	1	0.1	9.8
16	New Zealand	1	1	1	0.1	31.9
17	Afrika Selatan	1	1	1	0.1	65.3
18	Itali	1	1	1	0.1	-18.5
19	Belize	0	1	1	0.1	54.2
20	Viet Nam	0	1	1	0.0	-33.0
	Negara-negara lain	10	6	1	0.1	-78.7
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**721**	**834**	**1,259**	**100.0**	**51.0**
1	Thailand	163	364	583	46.3	60.1
2	China	106	190	156	12.4	-17.9
3	Indonesia	116	37	140	11.1	275.4
4	India	23	47	130	10.3	176.6
5	Jepun	66	110	86	6.9	-21.6
6	Myanmar	70	30	81	6.5	172.3
7	United Kingdom	12	9	16	1.3	80.2
8	Belanda	11	6	11	0.9	98.4
9	Amerika Syarikat	3	2	7	0.6	196.0
10	Tunisia	2	5	7	0.6	34.1
11	Jerman	6	6	7	0.6	15.8
12	Singapura	17	5	6	0.5	27.5
13	Viet Nam	2	6	3	0.3	-47.6
14	Taiwan	4	2	3	0.3	38.0
15	Pakistan	5	4	3	0.2	-21.9
16	Sweden	1	1	3	0.2	150.7
17	Perancis	2	1	3	0.2	424.7
18	Filipina	0	0	2	0.2	..
19	Republik Korea	2	1	2	0.1	38.3
20	Mesir	2	0	2	0.1	417.8
	Negara-negara lain	106	7	7	0.6	0.4

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SEKSYEN 3J
SELANGOR

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
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MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

SELANGOR

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM610,314 juta

EKSPORT
RM276,951 juta

IMPORT
RM333,362 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Litar elektronik bersepadu RM34,396 juta (12.4%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM21,342 juta (7.7%)
- Minyak kelapa sawit RM17,018 juta (6.1%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM18,392 juta (5.5%)
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM15,665 juta (4.7%)
- Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti RM15,073 juta (4.5%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

- 12.4% — China RM34,254 juta
- 9.9% — Amerika Syarikat RM27,409 juta
- 9.4% — Singapura RM25,999 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

- 25.3% — China RM84,470 juta
- 9.1% — Amerika Syarikat RM30,229 juta
- 8.0% — Jepun RM26,813 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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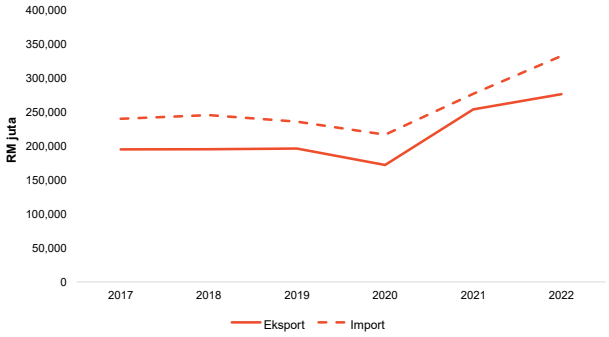
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

SELANGOR

Perdagangan Selangor dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Selangor, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	276,951	17.8
Import	333,362	25.7
Jumlah perdagangan	610,314	21.4
Imbangan perdagangan	-56,411	-22.1

Selangor, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Litar elektronik bersepadu	34,396
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	21,342
Minyak kelapa sawit	17,018
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	14,663
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	12,284
Sarung tangan getah	10,617
Kelengkapan pendinginan dan pemanasan & alat ganti	7,212
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	6,561
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	5,859
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	5,060

Import

	RM juta
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	18,392
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	15,665
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	15,073
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	12,070
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	10,044
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	9,758
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	9,367
Litar elektronik bersepadu	7,727
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	6,148
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	5,430

Selangor, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
China	34,254	12.4
Amerika Syarikat	27,409	9.9
Singapura	25,999	9.4
Jepun	14,373	5.2
Hong Kong	13,155	4.7

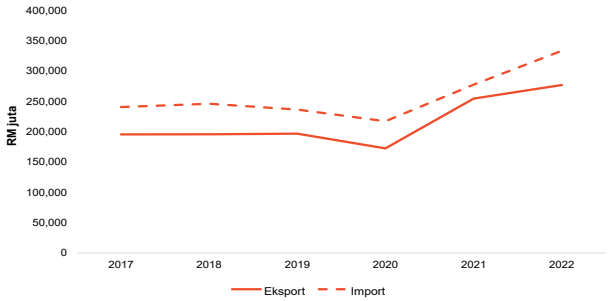
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
China	84,470	25.3
Amerika Syarikat	30,229	9.1
Jepun	26,813	8.0
Indonesia	23,455	7.0
Thailand	22,358	6.7

Selangor, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

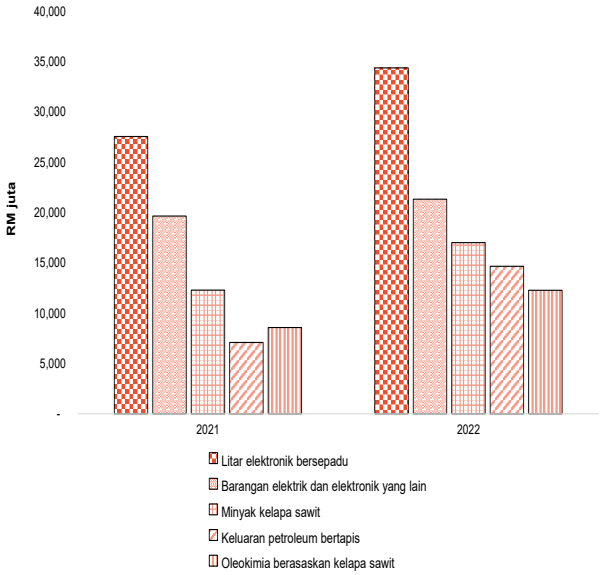
Nilai eksport meningkat 8.8 peratus daripada RM254,579 juta kepada RM276,951 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 20.2 peratus daripada RM277,412 juta kepada RM333,362 juta.



Selangor, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

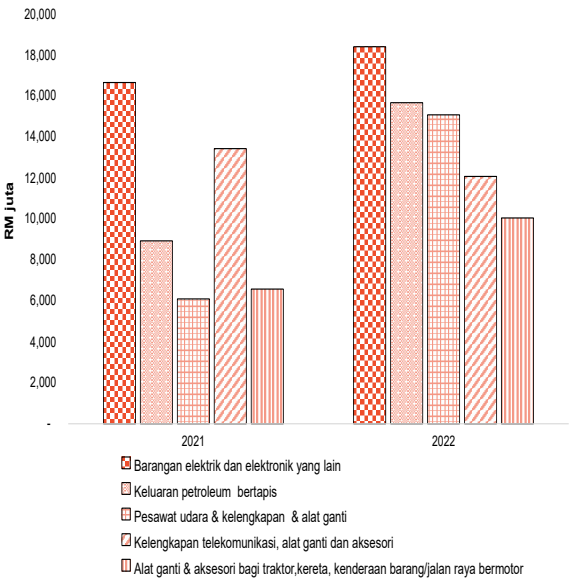
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Selangor pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Litar elektronik bersepadu - meningkat 24.7 peratus kepada RM34,396 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 8.5 peratus kepada RM21,342 juta
- Minyak kelapa sawit - meningkat 38.4 peratus kepada RM17,018 juta
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 106.9 peratus kepada RM14,663 juta
- Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit - meningkat 43.3 peratus kepada RM12,284 juta

Import Barangan



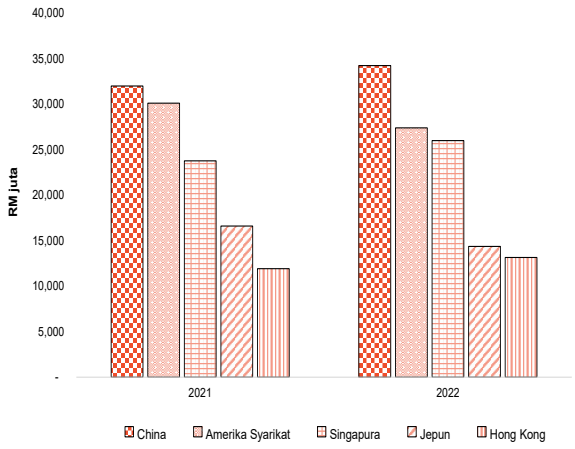
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Selangor adalah seperti berikut:

- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 10.5 peratus kepada RM18,392 juta
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 75.6 peratus kepada RM15,665 juta
- Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti - meningkat 147.5 peratus kepada RM15,073 juta
- Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori - menurun 10.1 peratus kepada RM12,070 juta
- Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor - meningkat 52.9 peratus kepada RM10,044 juta

Selangor, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- China merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Selangor pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 19.5 peratus (RM118,724 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- Amerika Syarikat (RM 57,638 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Singapura (RM43,639 juta), Jepun (RM 41,186 juta) dan Thailand (RM34,444 juta).

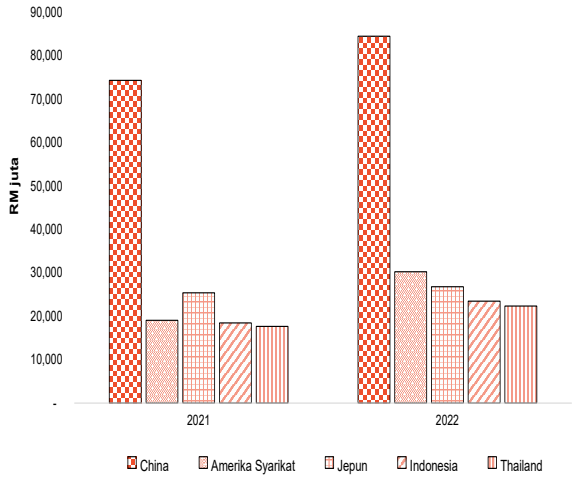
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Selangor pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- China - naik 7.0 peratus kepada RM34,254 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - turun 9.0 peratus kepada RM27,409 juta
- Singapura - naik 9.3 peratus kepada RM25,999 juta
- Jepun - turun 13.5 peratus kepada RM14,373 juta
- Hong Kong - naik 10.3 peratus kepada RM13,155 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Selangor adalah seperti berikut:

- China - naik 13.7 peratus kepada RM84,470 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 58.6 peratus kepada RM30,229 juta
- Jepun - naik 5.6 peratus kepada RM26,813 juta
- Indonesia - naik 27.0 peratus kepada RM23,455 juta
- Thailand - naik 26.6 peratus kepada RM22,358 juta

Jadual 10.1: Selangor, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**195,590**	**195,745**	**196,775**	**172,489**	**254,579**	**276,951**	**8.8**
Litar elektronik bersepadu	22,366	22,324	25,083	12,739	27,573	34,396	24.7
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	28,527	26,289	19,320	12,751	19,667	21,342	8.5
Minyak kelapa sawit	7,815	7,650	6,639	6,968	12,293	17,018	38.4
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	728	612	1,203	2,550	7,086	14,663	106.9
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	6,263	6,568	5,984	4,071	8,573	12,284	43.3
Sarung tangan getah	9,531	11,197	10,542	22,489	32,593	10,617	-67.4
Kelengkapan pendinginan dan pemanasan & alat ganti	6,041	5,053	5,661	5,006	5,512	7,212	30.8
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	6,226	5,347	4,646	5,266	7,331	6,561	-10.5
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	4,242	4,766	5,207	4,329	4,670	5,859	25.5
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	2,082	1,768	2,084	1,472	3,869	5,060	30.8
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	5,484	4,322	3,412	2,929	4,114	4,941	20.1
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	2,875	3,164	2,957	2,391	2,809	3,839	36.7
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	4,024	5,227	5,153	7,192	3,185	3,683	15.6
Perabut kayu dan rotan	1,640	1,497	1,802	2,270	2,347	2,589	10.3
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	2,142	1,517	1,829	1,630	1,472	2,391	62.4
Komoditi eksport lain	85,605	88,443	95,253	78,435	111,485	124,496	11.7
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	11.4	11.4	12.7	7.4	10.8	12.4	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	14.6	13.4	9.8	7.4	7.7	7.7	
Minyak kelapa sawit	4.0	3.9	3.4	4.0	4.8	6.1	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.8	5.3	
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.4	4.4	
Sarung tangan getah	4.9	5.7	5.4	13.0	12.8	3.8	
Kelengkapan pendinginan dan pemanasan & alat ganti	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.6	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.4	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.8	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	2.1	2.7	2.6	4.2	1.3	1.3	
Perabut kayu dan rotan	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	
Komoditi eksport lain	43.8	45.2	48.4	45.5	43.8	45.0	

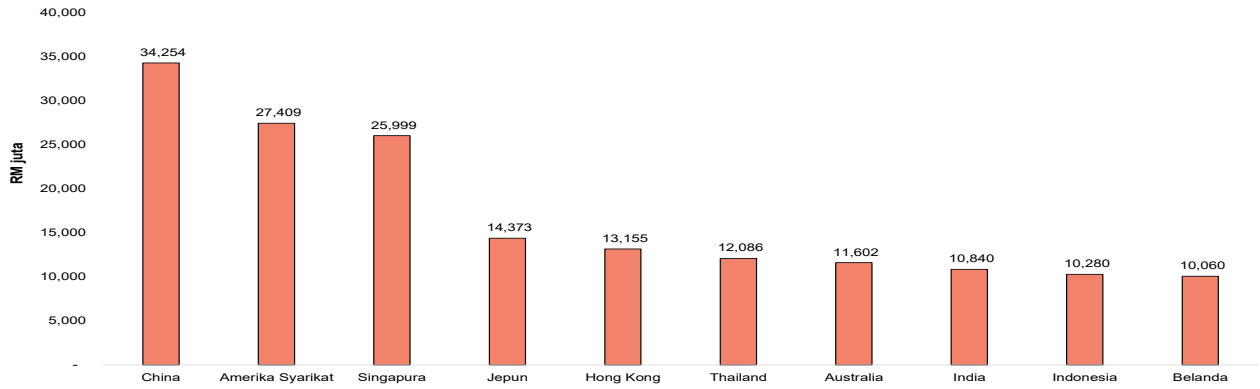
Jadual 10.2: Selangor, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**240,664**	**246,080**	**36,494**	**217,220**	**277,412**	**333,362**	**20.2**
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	15,054	16,151	14,115	13,121	16,649	18,392	10.5
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	3,984	3,224	5,400	5,847	8,922	15,665	75.6
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	10,798	13,825	10,544	4,940	6,089	15,073	147.5
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	12,775	12,558	11,142	12,587	13,422	12,070	-10.1
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	5,751	5,653	6,554	5,780	6,570	10,044	52.9
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	7,172	6,775	6,855	3,916	7,997	9,758	22.0
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	6,447	6,928	7,110	5,181	8,323	9,367	12.5
Litar elektronik bersepadu	9,645	11,638	7,118	5,698	6,953	7,727	11.1
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	4,366	4,328	4,465	3,186	4,081	6,148	50.7
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	4,258	3,351	3,456	2,402	3,173	5,430	71.1
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	2,159	2,259	2,096	2,071	2,906	3,732	28.4
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	3,650	3,448	3,184	2,529	3,032	3,288	8.4
Baja, dikilangkan	1,462	1,510	1,320	1,300	1,845	3,209	73.9
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	2,680	3,073	2,554	2,446	2,671	3,071	15.0
Enjin omboh pembakaran dalaman dan alat ganti	1,792	2,050	1,480	1,125	1,331	2,930	120.1
Komoditi import lain	148,671	149,308	149,099	145,093	183,447	207,459	13.1
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	6.3	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.5	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.7	3.2	4.7	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	4.5	5.6	4.5	2.3	2.2	4.5	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	5.3	5.1	4.7	5.8	4.8	3.6	
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.0	
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	3.0	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.9	2.9	
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.8	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	4.0	4.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	
Baja, dikilangkan	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	
Enjin omboh pembakaran dalaman dan alat ganti	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	
Komoditi import lain	61.8	60.7	63.0	66.8	66.1	62.2	

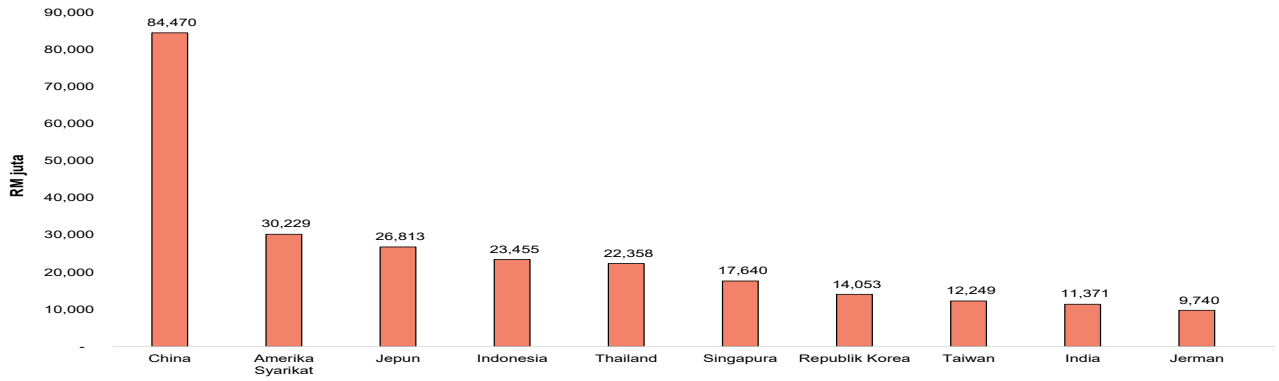
Jadual 10.3: Selangor, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**276,951**	**100.0**	**333,362**	**100.0**	**- 56,411**	**610,313**	**100.0**	
China	34,254	12.4	84,470	25.3	- 50,217	118,724	19.5	**1**
Amerika Syarikat	27,409	9.9	30,229	9.1	- 2,820	57,638	9.4	**2**
Singapura	25,999	9.4	17,640	5.3	8,359	43,639	7.2	**3**
Jepun	14,373	5.2	26,813	8.0	- 12,440	41,186	6.7	**4**
Thailand	12,086	4.4	22,358	6.7	- 10,272	34,444	5.6	**5**
Indonesia	10,280	3.7	23,455	7.0	- 13,175	33,735	5.5	**6**
India	10,840	3.9	11,371	3.4	- 531	22,212	3.6	**7**
Republik Korea	6,466	2.3	14,053	4.2	- 7,586	20,519	3.4	**8**
Australia	11,602	4.2	7,587	2.3	4,015	19,188	3.1	**9**
Viet Nam	9,387	3.4	9,460	2.8	- 74	18,847	3.1	**10**
Taiwan	6,438	2.3	12,249	3.7	- 5,811	18,686	3.1	**11**
Hong Kong	13,155	4.7	4,175	1.3	8,980	17,329	2.8	**12**
Jerman	4,911	1.8	9,740	2.9	- 4,829	14,651	2.4	**13**
Belanda	10,060	3.6	2,099	0.6	7,961	12,159	2.0	**14**
Filipina	7,744	2.8	2,687	0.8	5,057	10,430	1.7	**15**
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	4,976	1.8	3,054	0.9	1,923	8,030	1.3	**16**
Perancis	2,977	1.1	4,661	1.4	- 1,684	7,638	1.3	**17**
United Kingdom	3,802	1.4	3,147	0.9	655	6,949	1.1	**18**
Itali	3,764	1.4	3,108	0.9	656	6,873	1.1	**19**
Arab Saudi	2,490	0.9	4,375	1.3	- 1,885	6,864	1.1	**20**
Negara-negara lain	53,940	19.5	36,632	11.0	17,307	90,572	14.8	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 10.4: Selangor, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**172,489**	**254,579**	**276,951**	**100.0**	**8.8**
1	China	19,567	32,008	34,254	12.4	7.0
2	Amerika Syarikat	18,727	30,127	27,409	9.9	-9.0
3	Singapura	17,887	23,779	25,999	9.4	9.3
4	Jepun	11,321	16,618	14,373	5.2	-13.5
5	Hong Kong	5,614	11,930	13,155	4.7	10.3
6	Thailand	8,143	10,387	12,086	4.4	16.4
7	Australia	4,981	8,166	11,602	4.2	42.1
8	India	6,142	11,000	10,840	3.9	-1.5
9	Indonesia	10,633	8,267	10,280	3.7	24.3
10	Belanda	4,000	7,541	10,060	3.6	33.4
11	Viet Nam	6,374	8,630	9,387	3.4	8.8
12	Filipina	3,985	4,640	7,744	2.8	66.9
13	Republik Korea	3,926	5,844	6,466	2.3	10.7
14	Taiwan	3,398	5,613	6,438	2.3	14.7
15	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	2,856	4,033	4,976	1.8	23.4
16	Jerman	4,176	5,680	4,911	1.8	-13.5
17	United Kingdom	3,758	4,257	3,802	1.4	-10.7
18	Itali	1,960	2,731	3,764	1.4	37.8
19	Turki	1,773	3,467	3,571	1.3	3.0
20	Mexico	1,612	2,834	3,274	1.2	15.5
	Negara-negara lain	31,657	47,028	52,562	19.0	11.8
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**217,220**	**277,412**	**333,362**	**100.0**	**20.2**
1	China	55,945	74,321	84,470	25.3	13.7
2	Amerika Syarikat	16,194	19,065	30,229	9.1	58.6
3	Jepun	19,432	25,387	26,813	8.0	5.6
4	Indonesia	10,237	18,465	23,455	7.0	27.0
5	Thailand	13,348	17,658	22,358	6.7	26.6
6	Singapura	11,050	12,088	17,640	5.3	45.9
7	Republik Korea	8,910	13,531	14,053	4.2	3.9
8	Taiwan	7,369	10,830	12,249	3.7	13.1
9	India	9,521	8,183	11,371	3.4	39.0
10	Jerman	7,324	8,436	9,740	2.9	15.4
11	Viet Nam	6,717	7,002	9,460	2.8	35.1
12	Australia	3,569	5,858	7,587	2.3	29.5
13	Perancis	3,083	3,667	4,661	1.4	27.1
14	Argentina	2,621	3,574	4,507	1.4	26.1
15	Arab Saudi	3,027	3,952	4,375	1.3	10.7
16	Hong Kong	3,756	4,310	4,175	1.3	-3.1
17	United Kingdom	2,421	2,898	3,147	0.9	8.6
18	Itali	2,340	2,702	3,108	0.9	15.0
19	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	3,076	3,095	3,054	0.9	-1.3
20	Filipina	1,513	2,274	2,687	0.8	18.2
	Negara-negara lain	25,768	30,115	34,225	10.3	13.6

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SEKSYEN 3K
TERENGGANU

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

TERENGGANU

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM23,839 juta

EKSPORT
RM17,859 juta

IMPORT
RM5,980 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM5,624 juta (31.5%)
- Petroleum mentah RM3,109 juta (17.4%)
- Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l. RM187 juta (1.0%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti RM1,137 juta (19.0%)
- Gula daripada bit atau tebu RM369 juta (6.2%)
- Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli RM169 juta (2.8%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

- 22.4% — Singapura RM3,993 juta
- 13.8% — Thailand RM2,460 juta
- 12.9% — Australia RM2,305 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

- 33.8% — China RM2,024 juta
- 6.8% — Amerika Syarikat RM406 juta
- 6.0% — Indonesia RM360 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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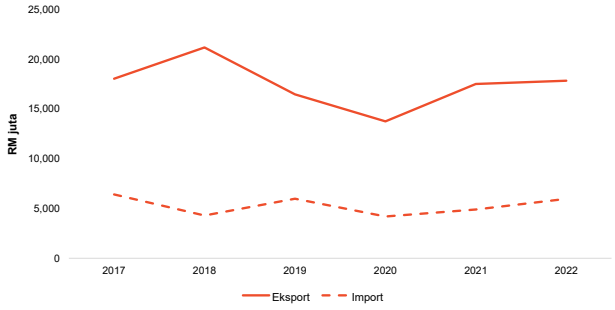
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

TERENGGANU

Perdagangan Terengganu dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Terengganu, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	17,859	1.2
Import	5,980	0.5
Jumlah perdagangan	23,839	0.8
Imbangan perdagangan	11,878	4.6

Terengganu, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	5,624
Petroleum mentah	3,109
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	187
Sarung tangan getah	146
Kayu kumai	61
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	35
Kayu gergaji	27
Lain-lain kayu	25
Minyak kelapa sawit	21
Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan	16

Import

	RM juta
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	1,137
Gula daripada bit atau tebu	369
Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli	169
Petroleum mentah	163
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	90
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	86
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	60
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	44
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	44
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	43

Terengganu, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Singapura	3,993	22.4
Thailand	2,460	13.8
Australia	2,305	12.9
China	2,274	12.7
India	1,322	7.4

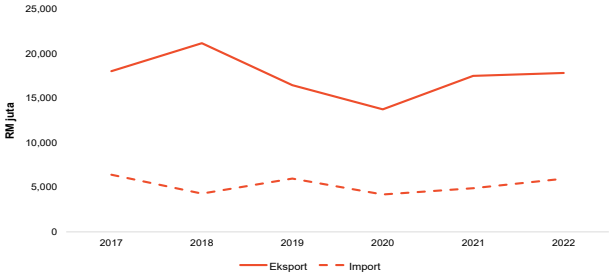
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
China	2,024	33.8
Amerika Syarikat	406	6.8
Indonesia	360	6.0
Australia	354	5.9
Thailand	321	5.4

Terengganu, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

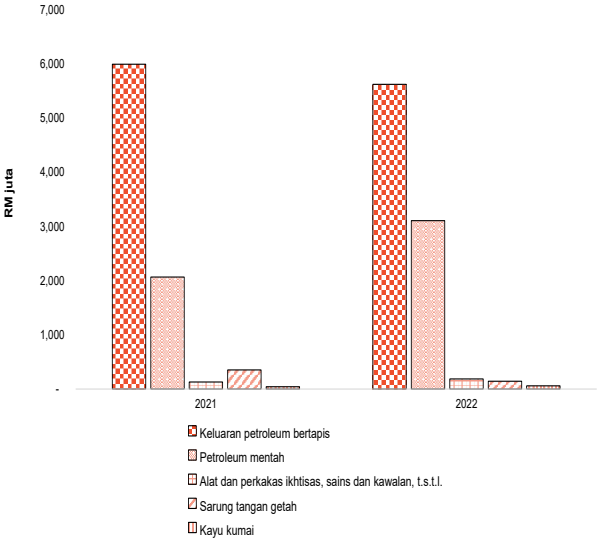
Nilai eksport meningkat 1.9 peratus daripada RM17,533 juta kepada RM17,859 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 21.9 peratus daripada RM4,908 juta kepada RM5,980 juta.



Terengganu, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

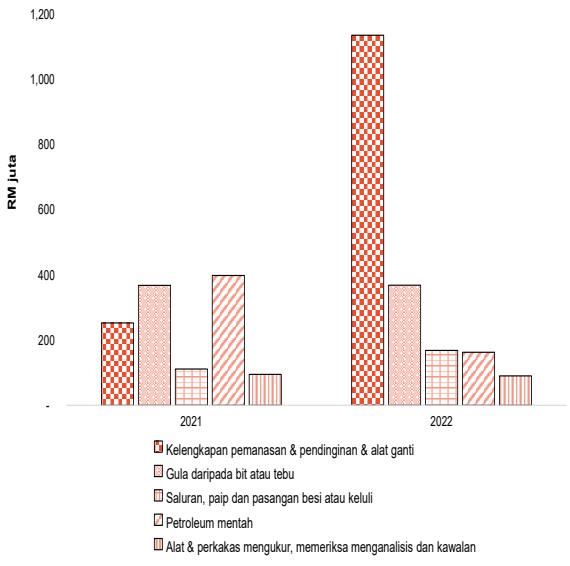
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Terengganu pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - menurun 6.2 peratus kepada RM5,624 juta
- Petroleum mentah - meningkat 50.3 peratus kepada RM3,109 juta
- Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l. - meningkat 44.3 peratus kepada RM187 juta
- Sarung tangan getah - menurun 58.8 peratus kepada RM146 juta
- Kayu kumai - meningkat 38.8 peratus kepada RM61 juta

Import Barangan



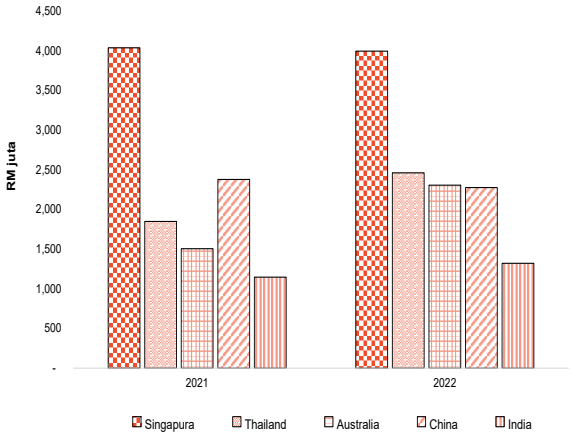
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Terengganu adalah seperti berikut:

- Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti - meningkat 349.5 peratus kepada RM1,137 juta
- Gula daripada bit atau tebu - meningkat 0.2 peratus kepada RM369 juta
- Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli - meningkat 51.0 peratus kepada RM169 juta
- Petroleum mentah - menurun 59.1 peratus kepada RM163 juta
- Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan - menurun 4.8 peratus kepada RM90 juta

Terengganu, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- China merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Terengganu pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 18 peratus (RM4,298 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- Singapura (RM 4,225 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Thailand (RM2,781 juta), Australia (RM 2,660 juta) dan India (RM1,470 juta).

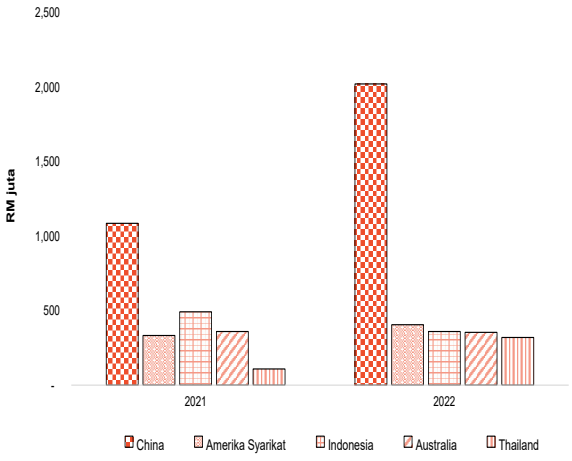
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Terengganu pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Singapura - turun 1.1 peratus kepada RM3,993 juta
- Thailand - naik 33.1 peratus kepada RM2,460 juta
- Australia - naik 53.1 peratus kepada RM2,305 juta
- China - turun 4.4 peratus kepada RM2,274 juta
- India - naik 15.4 peratus kepada RM1,322 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Terengganu adalah seperti berikut:

- China - naik 86.1 peratus kepada RM2,024 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 21.4 peratus kepada RM406 juta
- Indonesia - turun 27 peratus kepada RM360 juta
- Australia - turun 1.7 peratus kepada RM354 juta
- Thailand - naik 193.6 peratus kepada RM321 juta

Jadual 11.1: Terengganu, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**18,055**	**21,205**	**16,492**	**13,770**	**17,533**	**17,859**	**1.9**
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	5,844	6,930	4,458	3,834	5,995	5,624	-6.2
Petroleum mentah	4,550	4,945	3,639	2,150	2,068	3,109	50.3
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	104	54	128	154	130	187	44.3
Sarung tangan getah	0	7	36	157	353	146	-58.8
Kayu kumai	63	66	69	48	44	61	38.8
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	15	16	42	45	36	35	-2.2
Kayu gergaji	47	56	50	29	24	27	13.1
Lain-lain kayu	6	8	n.a.	7	n.a.	25	n.a.
Minyak kelapa sawit	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	69	21	-69.0
Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan	7	1	1	4	15	16	12.1
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15	n.a.
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	69	116	151	156	8	13	55.8
Perabut kayu dan rotan	8	7	8	7	7	6	-17.9
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	9	3	7	11	10	5	-50.5
Kayu tanggam	4	4	3	3	3	5	75.0
Komoditi eksport lain	7,328	8,993	7,898	7,163	8,771	8,563	-2.4
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	32.4	32.7	27.0	27.8	34.2	31.5	
Petroleum mentah	25.2	23.3	22.1	15.6	11.8	17.4	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	
Sarung tangan getah	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	2.0	0.8	
Kayu kumai	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Kayu gergaji	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Lain-lain kayu	0.0	0.0	n.a.	0.1	n.a.	0.1	
Minyak kelapa sawit	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	0.1	
Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.1	
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	
Perabut kayu dan rotan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Kayu tanggam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Komoditi eksport lain	40.6	42.4	47.9	52.0	50.0	47.9	

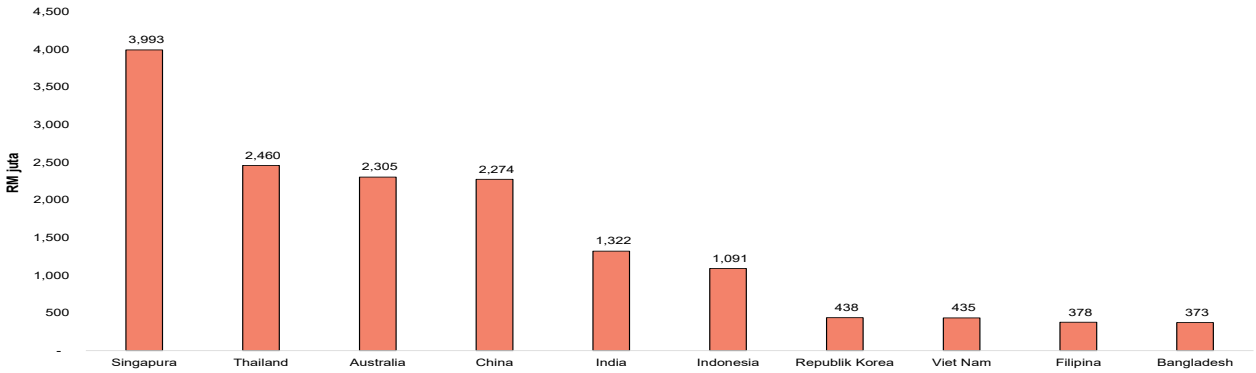
Jadual 11.2: Terengganu, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**6,422**	**4,298**	**5,986**	**4,202**	**4,908**	**5,980**	**21.8**
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	147	75	61	49	253	1,137	349.5
Gula daripada bit atau tebu	274	267	259	288	369	369	0.2
Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli	112	326	251	114	112	169	51.0
Petroleum mentah	n.a.	n.a.	568	207	399	163	-59.1
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	95	99	224	131	95	90	-4.8
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	68	83	137	126	85	86	2.0
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	48	38	87	66	39	60	57.1
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	56	35	63	35	37	44	17.2
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	16	28	44	35	39	44	13.1
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	31	27	24	24	31	43	39.1
Kelengkapan penapis/pembersih cecair dan gas	97	25	35	21	19	20	5.2
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	16	15	33	49	18	19	6.2
Loji elektrik dan alat ganti, t.s.t.l.	14	11	23	14	16	14	-14.6
Sayur-sayuran	5	8	10	13	13	13	-1.5
Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak d.l.l.	18	13	7	17	11	12	14.1
Komoditi import lain	5,424	3,249	4,160	3,014	3,375	3,698	9.6
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	5.2	19.0	
Gula daripada bit atau tebu	4.3	6.2	4.3	6.9	7.5	6.2	
Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli	1.7	7.6	4.2	2.7	2.3	2.8	
Petroleum mentah	n.a.	n.a.	9.5	4.9	8.1	2.7	
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	1.5	2.3	3.7	3.1	1.9	1.5	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	1.1	1.9	2.3	3.0	1.7	1.4	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.0	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	
Kelengkapan penapis/pembersih cecair dan gas	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	
Loji elektrik dan alat ganti, t.s.t.l.	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Sayur-sayuran	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak d.l.l.	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	
Komoditi import lain	84.5	75.6	69.5	71.7	68.8	61.8	

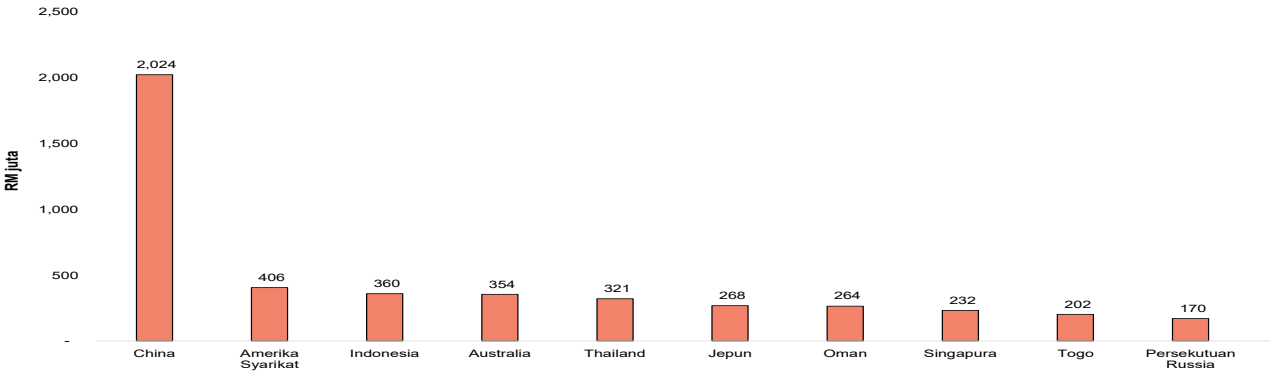
Jadual 11.3: Terengganu, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**17,859**	**100.0**	**5,980**	**100.0**	**11,879**	**23,839**	**100.0**	
China	2,274	12.7	2,024	33.8	250	4,298	18.0	**1**
Singapura	3,993	22.4	232	3.9	3,761	4,225	17.7	**2**
Thailand	2,460	13.8	321	5.4	2,140	2,781	11.7	**3**
Australia	2,305	12.9	354	5.9	1,951	2,660	11.2	**4**
India	1,322	7.4	148	2.5	1,173	1,470	6.2	**5**
Indonesia	1,091	6.1	360	6.0	732	1,451	6.1	**6**
Amerika Syarikat	355	2.0	406	6.8	- 51	761	3.2	**7**
Jepun	350	2.0	268	4.5	82	617	2.6	**8**
Republik Korea	438	2.5	164	2.7	275	602	2.5	**9**
Viet Nam	435	2.4	48	0.8	387	483	2.0	**10**
Oman	140	0.8	264	4.4	- 125	404	1.7	**11**
Filipina	378	2.1	3	0.0	375	381	1.6	**12**
Bangladesh	373	2.1	2	0.0	371	375	1.6	**13**
Belanda	280	1.6	20	0.3	260	300	1.3	**14**
Hong Kong	292	1.6	4	0.1	288	296	1.2	**15**
New Zealand	240	1.3	2	0.0	238	242	1.0	**16**
Itali	110	0.6	113	1.9	- 2	223	0.9	**17**
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	169	0.9	46	0.8	123	215	0.9	**18**
Persekutuan Russia	18	0.1	170	2.8	- 152	189	0.8	**19**
United Kingdom	16	0.1	168	2.8	- 152	184	0.8	**20**
Negara-negara lain	818	4.6	865	14.5	- 46	1,683	7.1	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 11.4: Terengganu, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**13,770**	**17,533**	**17,859**	**100.0**	**1.9**
1	Singapura	3,686	4,036	3,993	22.4	-1.1
2	Thailand	1,516	1,849	2,460	13.8	33.1
3	Australia	436	1,506	2,305	12.9	53.1
4	China	3,483	2,378	2,274	12.7	-4.4
5	India	495	1,146	1,322	7.4	15.4
6	Indonesia	773	1,519	1,091	6.1	-28.2
7	Republik Korea	186	644	438	2.5	-32.0
8	Viet Nam	355	420	435	2.4	3.6
9	Filipina	245	197	378	2.1	91.7
10	Bangladesh	150	279	373	2.1	33.9
11	Amerika Syarikat	239	455	355	2.0	-22.0
12	Jepun	850	636	350	2.0	-45.0
13	Hong Kong	216	368	292	1.6	-20.7
14	Belanda	248	241	280	1.6	16.4
15	New Zealand	2	62	240	1.3	288.3
16	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	51	39	169	0.9	337.7
17	Taiwan	190	731	158	0.9	-78.4
18	Oman	2	7	140	0.8	..
19	Pakistan	43	116	125	0.7	8.1
20	Itali	30	16	110	0.6	588.0
	Negara-negara lain	576	890	570	3.2	-36.0
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**4,202**	**4,908**	**5,980**	**100.0**	**21.8**
1	China	731	1,087	2,024	33.8	86.1
2	Amerika Syarikat	423	334	406	6.8	21.4
3	Indonesia	672	493	360	6.0	-27.0
4	Australia	61	360	354	5.9	-1.7
5	Thailand	105	109	321	5.4	193.6
6	Jepun	207	146	268	4.5	82.9
7	Oman	80	51	264	4.4	418.4
8	Singapura	327	582	232	3.9	-60.1
9	Togo	n.a.	n.a.	202	3.4	n.a.
10	Persekutuan Russia	106	18	170	2.8	821.1
11	United Kingdom	115	140	168	2.8	19.9
12	Afrika Selatan	4	0	165	2.8	..
13	Republik Korea	82	118	164	2.7	38.9
14	India	218	309	148	2.5	-52.0
15	Mozambique	45	93	135	2.3	46.0
16	Itali	65	55	113	1.9	105.7
17	Brazil	194	233	102	1.7	-56.3
18	Viet Nam	27	21	48	0.8	129.9
19	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	76	32	46	0.8	44.2
20	Jerman	70	53	43	0.7	-18.0
	Negara-negara lain	594	673	247	4.1	-63.2

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SEKSYEN 3L
SABAH

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
www.dosm.gov.my

MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

SABAH

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM51,671 juta

EKSPORT
RM41,491 juta

IMPORT
RM10,180 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Minyak kelapa sawit RM20,349 juta (49.0%)
- Gas asli cecair- lng RM5,227 juta (12.6%)
- Petroleum mentah RM4,960 juta (12.0%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Baja, dikilangkan RM1,545 juta (15.2%)
- Beras RM519 juta (5.1%)
- Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli RM386 juta (3.8%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

- 19.7% — China RM8,158 juta
- 10.5% — India RM4,344 juta
- 9.0% — Jepun RM3,743 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

- 27.9% — China RM2,841 juta
- 11.5% — Viet Nam RM1,168 juta
- 9.5% — Indonesia RM965 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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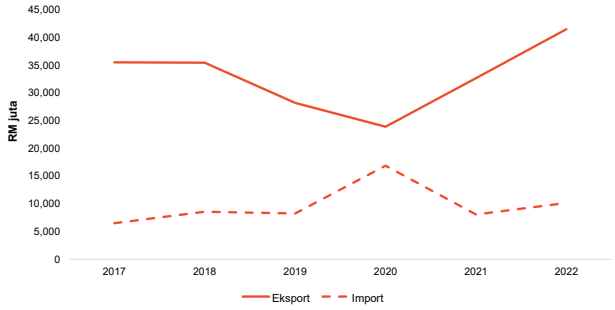
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

SABAH

Perdagangan Sabah dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Sabah, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	41,491	2.7
Import	10,180	0.8
Jumlah perdagangan	51,671	1.8
Imbangan perdagangan	31,311	12.3

Sabah, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Minyak kelapa sawit	20,349
Gas asli cecair- lng	5,227
Petroleum mentah	4,960
Minyak isirung kelapa sawit	2,312
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	1,380
Papan lapis	789
Dedak isirung kelapa sawit	346
Getah asli	301
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	300
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	276

Import

	RM juta
Baja, dikilangkan	1,545
Beras	519
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	386
Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak d.l.l.	374
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	373
Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)	363
Simen	359
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	342
Sayur-sayuran	288
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	159

Sabah, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
China	8,158	19.7
India	4,344	10.5
Jepun	3,743	9.0
Filipina	3,621	8.7
Australia	3,544	8.5

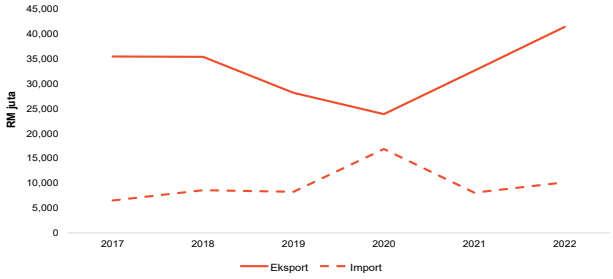
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
China	2,841	27.9
Viet Nam	1,168	11.5
Indonesia	965	9.5
Republik Korea	875	8.6
Argentina	505	5.0

Sabah, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

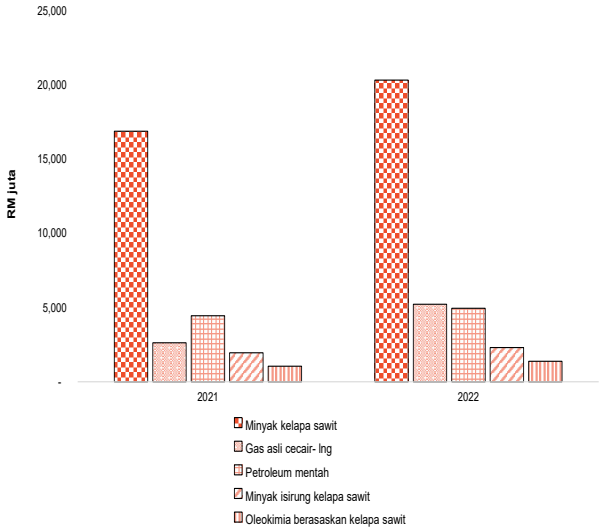
Nilai eksport meningkat 27.0 peratus daripada RM32,666 juta kepada RM41,491 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 25.8 peratus daripada RM8,093 juta kepada RM10,180 juta.



Sabah, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

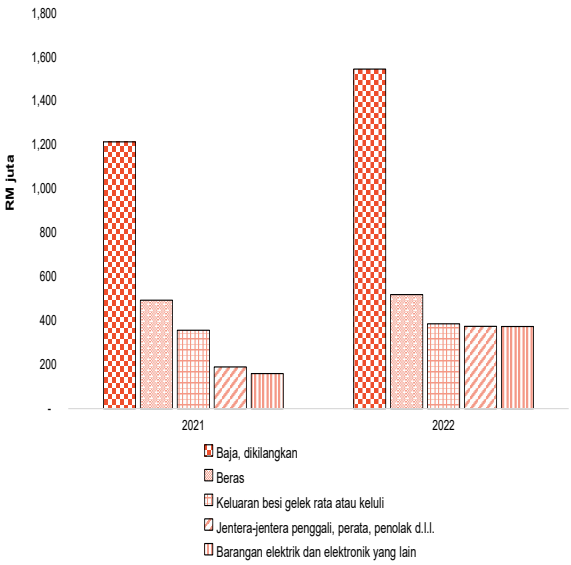
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Sabah pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Minyak kelapa sawit - meningkat 20.4 peratus kepada RM20,349 juta
- Gas asli cecair- lng - meningkat 98.6 peratus kepada RM5,227 juta
- Petroleum mentah - meningkat 11.4 peratus kepada RM4,960 juta
- Minyak isirung kelapa sawit - meningkat 17.9 peratus kepada RM2,312 juta
- Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit - meningkat 31.9 peratus kepada RM1,380 juta

Import Barangan



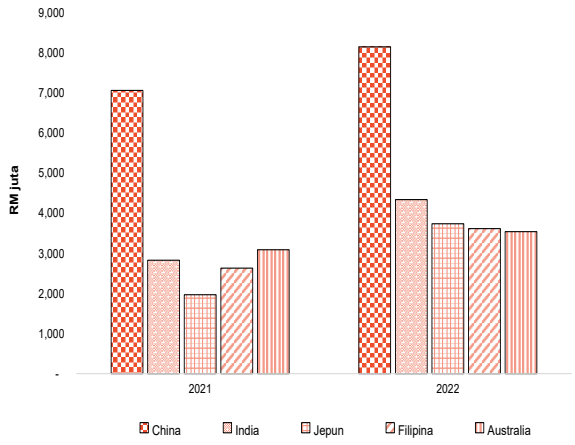
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Sabah adalah seperti berikut:

- Baja, dikilangkan - meningkat 27.3 peratus kepada RM1,545 juta
- Beras - meningkat 5.2 peratus kepada RM519 juta
- Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli - meningkat 8.3 peratus kepada RM386 juta
- Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak d.l.l. - meningkat 97.0 peratus kepada RM374 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 134.4 peratus kepada RM373 juta

Sabah, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- China merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Sabah pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 21.3 peratus (RM10,999 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- India (RM 4,787 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Jepun (RM4,076 juta), Australia (RM 3,849 juta) dan Republik Korea (RM3,829 juta).

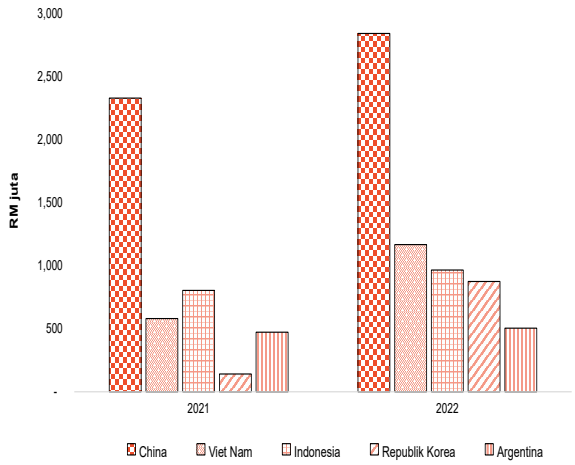
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Sabah pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- China - naik 15.4 peratus kepada RM8,158 juta
- India - naik 53.4 peratus kepada RM4,344 juta
- Jepun - naik 89.8 peratus kepada RM3,743 juta
- Filipina - naik 37.4 peratus kepada RM3,621 juta
- Australia - naik 14.5 peratus kepada RM3,544 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Sabah adalah seperti berikut:

- China - naik 22.0 peratus kepada RM2,841 juta
- Viet Nam - naik 100.9 peratus kepada RM1,168 juta
- Indonesia - naik 20.1 peratus kepada RM965 juta
- Republik Korea - naik 519.6 peratus kepada RM875 juta
- Argentina - naik 7.0 peratus kepada RM505 juta

Jadual 12.1: Sabah, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**35,530**	**35,449**	**28,201**	**23,912**	**32,666**	**41,491**	**27.0**
Minyak kelapa sawit	13,459	11,037	10,900	12,620	16,899	20,349	20.4
Gas asli cecair- lng	n.a.	0	501	799	2,632	5,227	98.6
Petroleum mentah	13,332	16,589	8,275	4,197	4,454	4,960	11.4
Minyak isirung kelapa sawit	1,504	1,112	855	1,183	1,960	2,312	17.9
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	662	631	787	730	1,046	1,380	31.9
Papan lapis	837	893	682	473	766	789	3.0
Dedak isirung kelapa sawit	220	273	229	287	291	346	18.8
Getah asli	293	185	203	183	302	301	-0.4
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	1,392	780	1,206	257	335	300	-10.4
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	143	95	212	188	99	276	177.4
Kayu gergaji	314	263	237	139	213	263	23.4
Udang, segar atau disejukbekukan	291	352	430	286	254	234	-7.7
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	111	177	130	120	124	95	-23.4
Venir keping	100	103	59	33	40	63	56.5
Kayu kumai	81	45	41	31	34	45	33.6
Komoditi eksport lain	2,790	2,914	3,456	2,385	3,217	4,552	41.5
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Minyak kelapa sawit	37.9	31.1	38.6	52.8	51.7	49.0	
Gas asli cecair- lng	n.a.	0.0	1.8	3.3	8.1	12.6	
Petroleum mentah	37.5	46.8	29.3	17.6	13.6	12.0	
Minyak isirung kelapa sawit	4.2	3.1	3.0	4.9	6.0	5.6	
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	
Papan lapis	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.9	
Dedak isirung kelapa sawit	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.8	
Getah asli	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	3.9	2.2	4.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	
Kayu gergaji	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	
Udang, segar atau disejukbekukan	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	
Venir keping	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Kayu kumai	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Komoditi eksport lain	7.9	8.2	12.3	10.0	9.8	11.0	

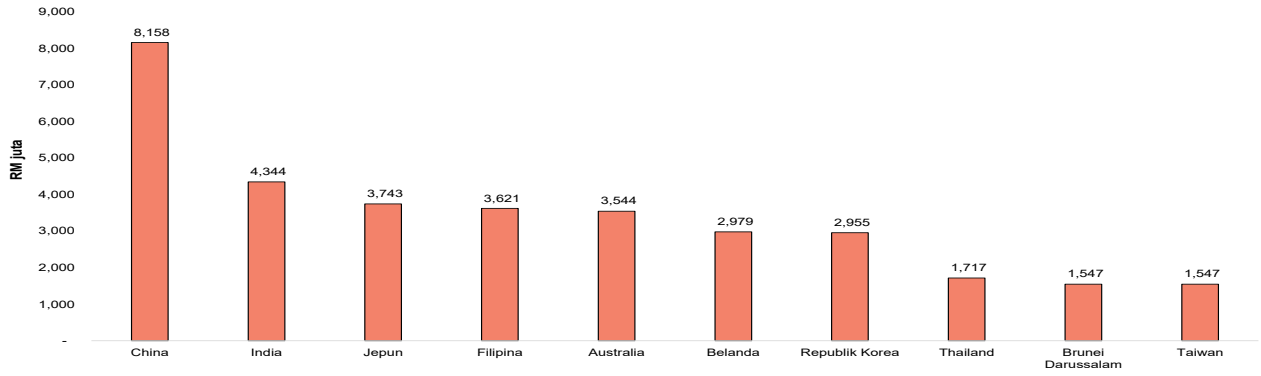
Jadual 12.2: Sabah, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**6,512**	**8,587**	**8,266**	**16,881**	**8,093**	**10,180**	**25.8**
Baja, dikilangkan	890	933	698	600	1,214	1,545	27.3
Beras	337	451	304	447	493	519	5.2
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	160	159	250	182	357	386	8.3
Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak d.l.l.	131	182	127	72	190	374	97.0
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	164	157	150	150	159	373	134.4
Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)	219	213	228	237	352	363	3.3
Simen	195	194	211	204	231	359	55.8
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	249	246	241	229	281	342	21.7
Sayur-sayuran	294	260	230	251	261	288	10.6
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	102	1,738	1,547	629	702	159	-77.4
Kelengkapan penapis/pembersih cecair dan gas	34	48	57	63	72	155	116.2
Gandum belum dikilang	61	80	84	83	102	150	46.4
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	2	2	0	1	2	141	..
Struktur besi atau keluli	49	26	29	32	20	129	535.9
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	28	91	48	38	58	99	71.1
Komoditi import lain	3,599	3,808	4,060	13,661	3,600	4,798	33.3
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Baja, dikilangkan	13.7	10.9	8.4	3.6	15.0	15.2	
Beras	5.2	5.2	3.7	2.6	6.1	5.1	
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	2.5	1.9	3.0	1.1	4.4	3.8	
Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak d.l.l.	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.4	2.3	3.7	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	2.5	1.8	1.8	0.9	2.0	3.7	
Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)	3.4	2.5	2.8	1.4	4.3	3.6	
Simen	3.0	2.3	2.6	1.2	2.8	3.5	
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	3.8	2.9	2.9	1.4	3.5	3.4	
Sayur-sayuran	4.5	3.0	2.8	1.5	3.2	2.8	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	1.6	20.2	18.7	3.7	8.7	1.6	
Kelengkapan penapis/pembersih cecair dan gas	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.5	
Gandum belum dikilang	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.5	
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	
Struktur besi atau keluli	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.0	
Komoditi import lain	55.3	44.4	49.1	80.9	44.5	47.1	

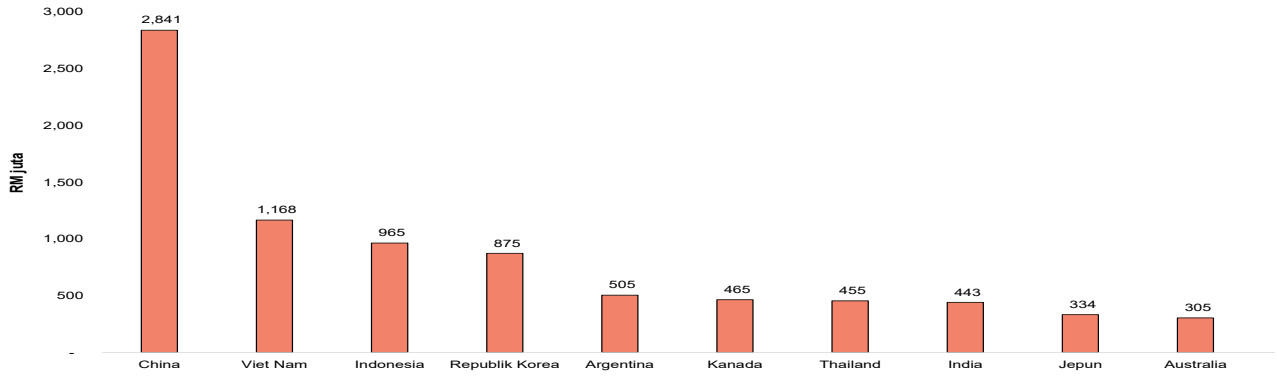
Jadual 12.3: Sabah, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**41,491**	**100.0**	**10,180**	**100.0**	**31,311**	**51,671**	**100.0**	
China	8,158	19.7	2,841	27.9	5,317	10,999	21.3	**1**
India	4,344	10.5	443	4.3	3,902	4,787	9.3	**2**
Jepun	3,743	9.0	334	3.3	3,409	4,076	7.9	**3**
Australia	3,544	8.5	305	3.0	3,239	3,849	7.4	**4**
Republik Korea	2,955	7.1	875	8.6	2,080	3,829	7.4	**5**
Filipina	3,621	8.7	35	0.3	3,586	3,656	7.1	**6**
Belanda	2,979	7.2	45	0.4	2,934	3,025	5.9	**7**
Viet Nam	1,240	3.0	1,168	11.5	72	2,407	4.7	**8**
Thailand	1,717	4.1	455	4.5	1,262	2,172	4.2	**9**
Taiwan	1,547	3.7	100	1.0	1,447	1,647	3.2	**10**
Brunei Darussalam	1,547	3.7	2	0.0	1,546	1,549	3.0	**11**
Singapura	853	2.1	250	2.5	604	1,103	2.1	**12**
Indonesia	83	0.2	965	9.5	- 882	1,048	2.0	**13**
Pakistan	847	2.0	59	0.6	788	906	1.8	**14**
Amerika Syarikat	678	1.6	134	1.3	544	812	1.6	**15**
Sepanyol	580	1.4	12	0.1	569	592	1.1	**16**
Argentina	15	0.0	505	5.0	- 490	520	1.0	**17**
Kanada	8	0.0	465	4.6	- 456	473	0.9	**18**
Itali	399	1.0	44	0.4	355	443	0.9	**19**
New Zealand	234	0.6	63	0.6	171	296	0.6	**20**
Negara-negara lain	2,398	5.8	1,082	10.6	1,316	3,479	6.7	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 12.4: Sabah, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**23,912**	**32,666**	**41,491**	**100.0**	**27.0**
1	China	4,625	7,070	8,158	19.7	15.4
2	India	1,841	2,831	4,344	10.5	53.4
3	Jepun	1,145	1,972	3,743	9.0	89.8
4	Filipina	1,973	2,636	3,621	8.7	37.4
5	Australia	2,282	3,094	3,544	8.5	14.5
6	Belanda	1,700	2,893	2,979	7.2	3.0
7	Republik Korea	1,385	1,478	2,955	7.1	99.9
8	Thailand	878	1,144	1,717	4.1	50.2
9	Brunei Darussalam	344	1,046	1,547	3.7	48.0
10	Taiwan	784	1,366	1,547	3.7	13.3
11	Viet Nam	658	833	1,240	3.0	48.9
12	Singapura	1,068	912	853	2.1	-6.4
13	Pakistan	641	847	847	2.0	0.0
14	Amerika Syarikat	1,467	1,116	678	1.6	-39.2
15	Sepanyol	397	159	580	1.4	265.2
16	Itali	291	308	399	1.0	29.6
17	Arab Saudi	44	17	279	0.7	..
18	New Zealand	575	489	234	0.6	-52.2
19	Kenya	134	706	228	0.6	-67.7
20	Turki	288	267	188	0.5	-29.4
	Negara-negara lain	1,394	1,484	1,808	4.4	21.8
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**16,881**	**8,093**	**10,180**	**100.0**	**25.8**
1	China	1,720	2,329	2,841	27.9	22.0
2	Viet Nam	586	581	1,168	11.5	100.9
3	Indonesia	876	803	965	9.5	20.1
4	Republik Korea	10,196	141	875	8.6	519.6
5	Argentina	414	472	505	5.0	7.0
6	Kanada	244	269	465	4.6	72.6
7	Thailand	239	392	455	4.5	16.2
8	India	291	401	443	4.3	10.3
9	Jepun	158	207	334	3.3	61.1
10	Australia	132	220	305	3.0	38.7
11	Persekutuan Russia	49	163	258	2.5	58.4
12	Singapura	915	914	250	2.5	-72.7
13	Jordan	49	125	194	1.9	54.4
14	Amerika Syarikat	133	116	134	1.3	15.8
15	Taiwan	177	207	100	1.0	-51.4
16	Jerman	42	36	72	0.7	99.9
17	Denmark	37	30	70	0.7	128.8
18	New Zealand	50	32	63	0.6	96.4
19	Lithuania	70	104	61	0.6	-41.3
20	Pakistan	4	48	59	0.6	23.5
	Negara-negara lain	500	502	565	5.6	12.5

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SEKSYEN 3M
SARAWAK

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
www.dosm.gov.my

MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

SARAWAK

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM165,932 juta

EKSPORT
RM131,588 juta

IMPORT
RM34,344 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Gas asli cecair- lng — RM61,775 juta (46.9%)
- Minyak kelapa sawit — RM19,059 juta (14.5%)
- Petroleum mentah — RM9,699 juta (7.4%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis — RM2,258 juta (6.6%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain — RM1,798 juta (5.2%)
- Baja, dikilangkan — RM1,534 juta (4.5%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

- 26.1% — Jepun — RM34,356 juta
- 18.7% — China — RM24,619 juta
- 11.6% — Republik Korea — RM15,288 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

- 34.1% — China — RM11,698 juta
- 10.0% — Indonesia — RM3,450 juta
- 8.8% — Singapura — RM3,034 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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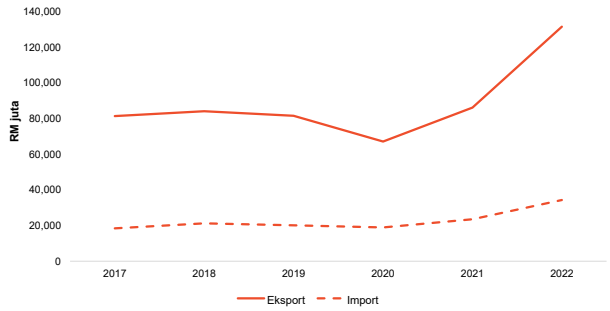
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

SARAWAK

Perdagangan Sarawak dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan Sarawak, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	131,588	8.5
Import	34,344	2.6
Jumlah perdagangan	165,932	5.8
Imbangan perdagangan	97,244	38.1

Sarawak, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Gas asli cecair - LNG	61,775
Minyak kelapa sawit	19,059
Petroleum mentah	9,699
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	3,408
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	2,131
Papan lapis	1,935
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	1,193
Litar elektronik bersepadu	1,170
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	1,134
Minyak isirung kelapa sawit	811

Import

	RM juta
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	2,258
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	1,798
Baja, dikilangkan	1,534
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	1,159
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	1,068
Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)	528
Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak d.l.l.	489
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	478
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	437
Beras	360

Sarawak, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Jepun	34,356	26.1
China	24,619	18.7
Republik Korea	15,288	11.6
India	13,748	10.4
Thailand	6,465	4.9

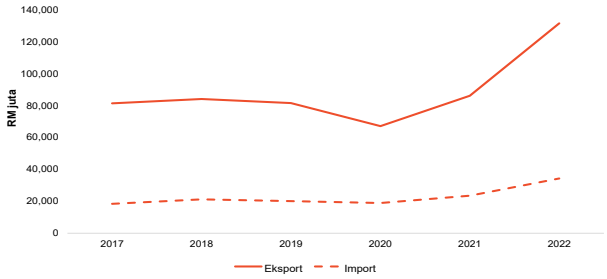
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
China	11,698	34.1
Indonesia	3,450	10.0
Singapura	3,034	8.8
Australia	2,712	7.9
Jepun	2,253	6.6

Sarawak, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

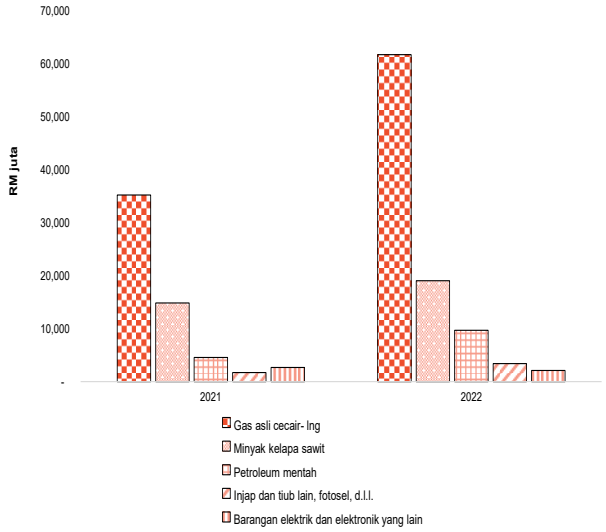
Nilai eksport meningkat 52.7 peratus daripada RM86,166 juta kepada RM131,588 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 46.0 peratus daripada RM23,520 juta kepada RM34,344 juta.



Sarawak, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

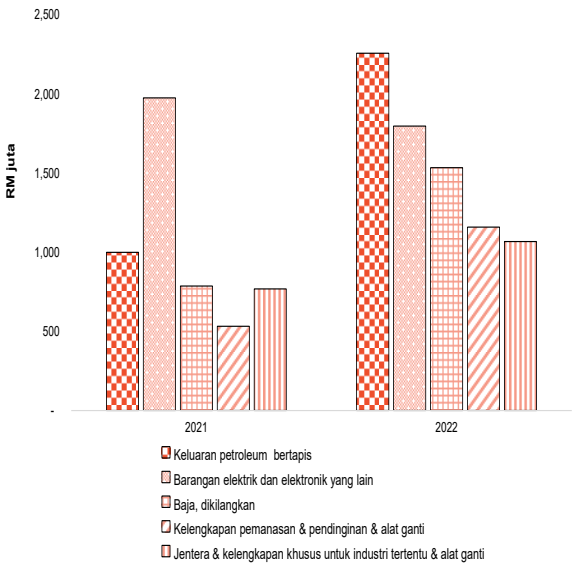
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama Sarawak pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Gas asli cecair - LNG - meningkat 75.2 peratus kepada RM61,775 juta
- Minyak kelapa sawit - meningkat 28.2 peratus kepada RM19,059 juta
- Petroleum mentah - meningkat 112.2 peratus kepada RM9,699 juta
- Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l. - meningkat 96.3 peratus kepada RM3,408 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - menurun 20.8 peratus kepada RM2,131 juta

Import Barangan



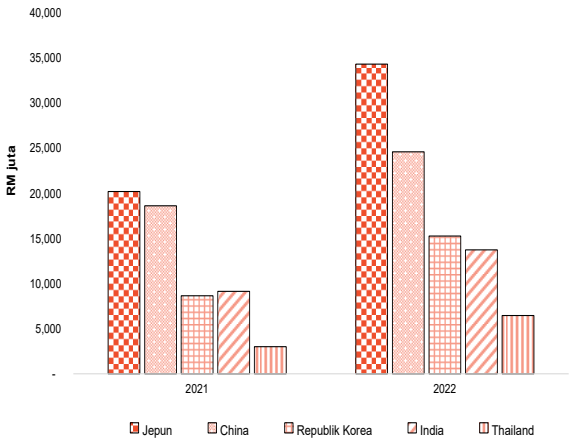
Pada 2022, import barangan utama Sarawak adalah seperti berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 125.9 peratus kepada RM2,258 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - menurun 9.0 peratus kepada RM1,798 juta
- Baja, dikilangkan - meningkat 95.1 peratus kepada RM1,534 juta
- Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti - meningkat 117.9 peratus kepada RM1,159 juta
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti - meningkat 39.0 peratus kepada RM1,068 juta

Sarawak, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- Jepun merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan Sarawak pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 22.1 peratus (RM36,609 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- China (RM36,317 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Republik Korea (RM17,122 juta), India (RM14,585 juta) dan Thailand (RM7,037 juta).

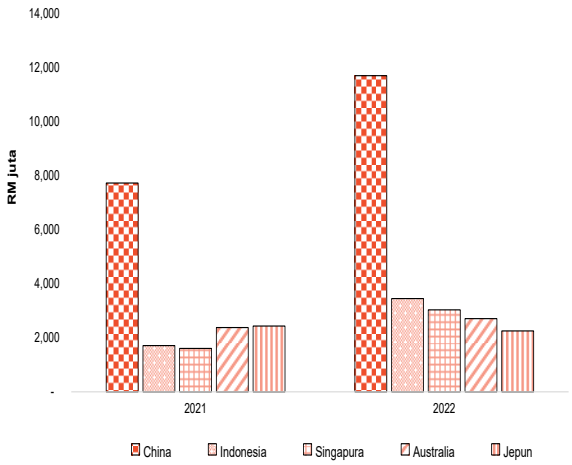
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama Sarawak pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Jepun - naik 69.9 peratus kepada RM34,356 juta
- China - naik 32.1 peratus kepada RM24,619 juta
- Republik Korea - naik 76.5 peratus kepada RM15,288 juta
- India - naik 50.4 peratus kepada RM13,748 juta
- Thailand - naik 115.5 peratus kepada RM6,465 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama Sarawak adalah seperti berikut:

- China - naik 51.4 peratus kepada RM11,698 juta
- Indonesia - naik 101.4 peratus kepada RM3,450 juta
- Singapura - naik 89.2 peratus kepada RM3,034 juta
- Australia - naik 13.9 peratus kepada RM2,712 juta
- Jepun - turun 7.5 peratus kepada RM2,253 juta

Jadual 13.1: Sarawak, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**81,451**	**84,107**	**81,569**	**67,123**	**86,166**	**131,588**	**52.7**
Gas asli cecair - LNG	41,417	41,113	41,955	28,945	35,260	61,775	75.2
Minyak kelapa sawit	10,475	8,666	8,790	10,677	14,870	19,059	28.2
Petroleum mentah	3,793	7,322	6,283	4,087	4,571	9,699	112.2
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	242	479	1,258	2,228	1,736	3,408	96.3
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	1,876	2,119	2,228	2,394	2,691	2,131	-20.8
Papan lapis	3,224	3,038	2,142	1,753	1,837	1,935	5.4
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	167	37	160	231	192	1,193	520.6
Litar elektronik bersepadu	558	701	734	734	1,067	1,170	9.6
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	871	932	633	375	800	1,134	41.7
Minyak isirung kelapa sawit	1,031	666	453	543	945	811	-14.2
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	368	310	249	434	541	583	7.9
Papan gentian	347	409	435	378	425	549	29.2
Kayu balak	1,195	781	729	503	520	492	-5.5
Lain-lain kayu- lain-lain	126	238	288	285	264	337	27.8
Kapal, bot dan struktur terapung	275	276	337	257	339	329	-2.8
Komoditi eksport lain	15,486	17,021	14,896	13,298	20,108	26,982	34.2
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Gas asli cecair - LNG	50.8	48.9	51.4	43.1	40.9	46.9	
Minyak kelapa sawit	n.a.	10.3	10.8	15.9	17.3	14.5	
Petroleum mentah	4.7	8.7	7.7	6.1	5.3	7.4	
Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.	0.3	0.6	1.5	3.3	2.0	2.6	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.6	3.1	1.6	
Papan lapis	4.0	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	
Minyak isirung kelapa sawit	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	
Papan gentian	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Kayu balak	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	
Lain-lain kayu- lain-lain	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Kapal, bot dan struktur terapung	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Komoditi eksport lain	19.0	20.2	18.3	19.8	23.3	20.5	

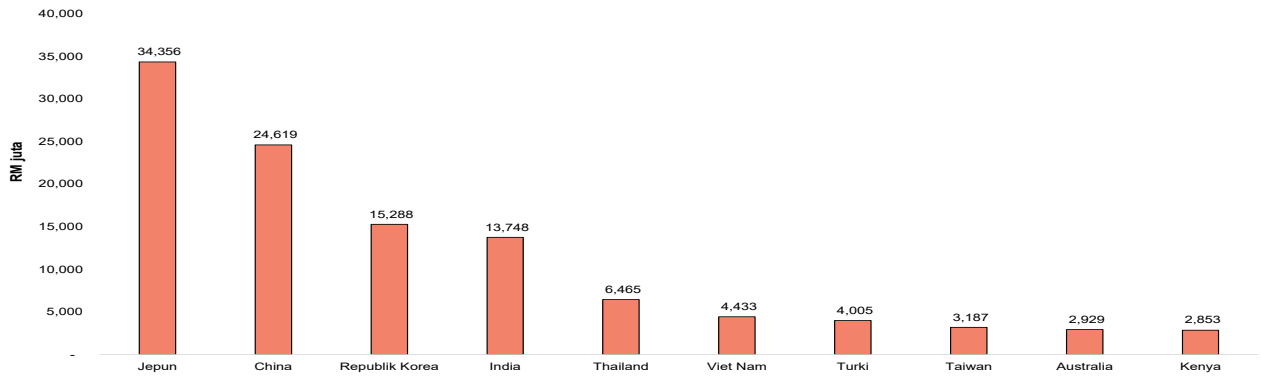
Jadual 13.2: Sarawak, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**18,442**	**21,185**	**20,136**	**18,934**	**23,520**	**34,344**	**46.0**
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	338	769	583	417	1,000	2,258	125.9
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	1,393	1,474	1,605	1,750	1,976	1,798	-9.0
Baja, dikilangkan	860	839	677	700	786	1,534	95.1
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	164	343	529	1,020	532	1,159	117.9
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	800	530	835	626	768	1,068	39.0
Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)	273	332	351	351	497	528	6.2
Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak d.l.l.	424	409	216	163	303	489	61.0
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	14	47	41	114	189	478	152.2
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	272	304	298	326	429	437	1.8
Beras	246	278	227	324	340	360	5.8
Sayur-sayuran	252	252	275	274	286	357	24.6
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	270	374	348	274	342	347	1.6
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	218	305	301	340	250	325	..
Gandum belum dikilang	102	128	121	129	100	206	106.8
Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli	43	106	68	55	69	188	170.2
Komoditi import lain	12,774	14,695	13,660	12,069	15,652	22,814	45.8
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	1.8	3.6	2.9	2.2	4.2	6.6	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	7.6	7.0	8.0	9.2	8.4	5.2	
Baja, dikilangkan	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.3	4.5	
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	0.9	1.6	2.6	5.4	2.3	3.4	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	4.3	2.5	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	
Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	
Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak d.l.l.	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	
Tembaga (termasuk aloi)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.4	
Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	
Beras	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	
Sayur-sayuran	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	
Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.0	
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.9	
Gandum belum dikilang	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	
Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	
Komoditi import lain	69.3	69.4	67.8	63.7	66.5	66.4	

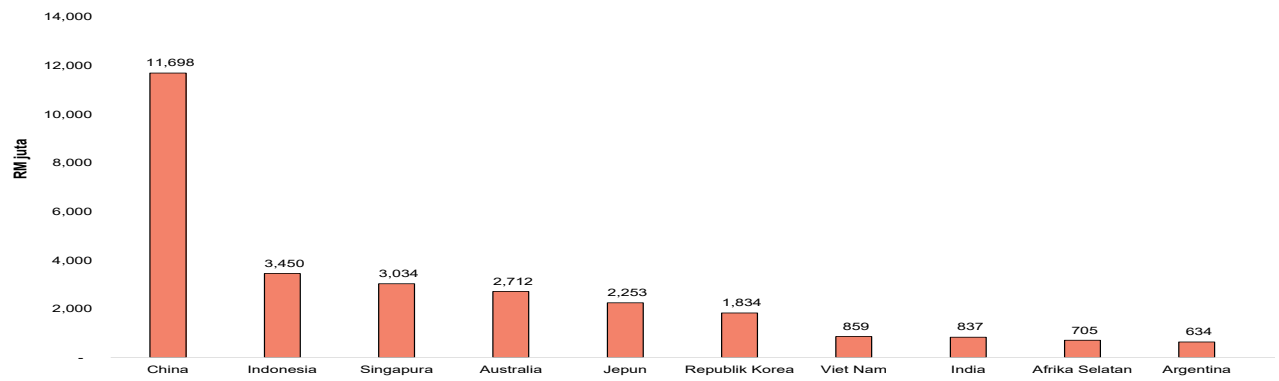
Jadual 13.3: Sarawak, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**131,588**	**100.0**	**34,344**	**100.0**	**97,244**	**165,932**	**100.0**	
Jepun	34,356	26.1	2,253	6.6	32,102	36,609	22.1	**1**
China	24,619	18.7	11,698	34.1	12,921	36,317	21.9	**2**
Republik Korea	15,288	11.6	1,834	5.3	13,454	17,122	10.3	**3**
India	13,748	10.4	837	2.4	12,911	14,585	8.8	**4**
Thailand	6,465	4.9	572	1.7	5,892	7,037	4.2	**5**
Australia	2,929	2.2	2,712	7.9	217	5,640	3.4	**6**
Viet Nam	4,433	3.4	859	2.5	3,575	5,292	3.2	**7**
Singapura	1,797	1.4	3,034	8.8	- 1,237	4,831	2.9	**8**
Indonesia	1,171	0.9	3,450	10.0	- 2,278	4,621	2.8	**9**
Turki	4,005	3.0	9	0.0	3,995	4,014	2.4	**10**
Taiwan	3,187	2.4	464	1.4	2,723	3,652	2.2	**11**
Kenya	2,853	2.2	0	0.0	2,853	2,853	1.7	**12**
Brunei Darussalam	2,630	2.0	165	0.5	2,465	2,795	1.7	**13**
Amerika Syarikat	1,679	1.3	498	1.4	1,181	2,176	1.3	**14**
Belanda	1,860	1.4	186	0.5	1,674	2,047	1.2	**15**
Itali	963	0.7	271	0.8	691	1,234	0.7	**16**
Jerman	849	0.6	344	1.0	505	1,193	0.7	**17**
Afrika Selatan	325	0.2	705	2.1	- 380	1,030	0.6	**18**
Filipina	605	0.5	217	0.6	388	821	0.5	**19**
Arab Saudi	744	0.6	44	0.1	700	788	0.5	**20**
Negara-negara lain	7,083	5.4	4,193	12.2	2,890	11,275	6.8	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 13.4: Sarawak, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**67,123**	**86,166**	**131,588**	**100.0**	**52.7**
1	Jepun	17,107	20,220	34,356	26.1	69.9
2	China	13,779	18,631	24,619	18.7	32.1
3	Republik Korea	8,260	8,663	15,288	11.6	76.5
4	India	4,856	9,141	13,748	10.4	50.4
5	Thailand	2,158	3,000	6,465	4.9	115.5
6	Viet Nam	3,469	3,757	4,433	3.4	18.0
7	Turki	529	2,238	4,005	3.0	79.0
8	Taiwan	2,385	2,054	3,187	2.4	55.2
9	Australia	1,562	1,216	2,929	2.2	140.9
10	Kenya	339	2,176	2,853	2.2	31.1
11	Brunei Darussalam	405	952	2,630	2.0	176.4
12	Belanda	883	1,001	1,860	1.4	85.9
13	Singapura	1,004	1,288	1,797	1.4	39.6
14	Amerika Syarikat	1,170	1,316	1,679	1.3	27.6
15	Indonesia	1,362	1,268	1,171	0.9	-7.6
16	Itali	648	832	963	0.7	15.8
17	Jerman	477	749	849	0.6	13.4
18	Mozambique	267	650	755	0.6	16.1
19	Arab Saudi	427	828	744	0.6	-10.1
20	Nigeria	546	616	634	0.5	2.8
	Negara-negara lain	5,490	5,573	6,624	5.0	18.8
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**18,934**	**23,520**	**34,344**	**100.0**	**46.0**
1	China	6,347	7,728	11,698	34.1	51.4
2	Indonesia	962	1,713	3,450	10.0	101.4
3	Singapura	979	1,604	3,034	8.8	89.2
4	Australia	1,771	2,381	2,712	7.9	13.9
5	Jepun	2,214	2,437	2,253	6.6	-7.5
6	Republik Korea	1,037	1,355	1,834	5.3	35.4
7	Viet Nam	683	384	859	2.5	123.7
8	India	467	769	837	2.4	8.8
9	Afrika Selatan	570	506	705	2.1	39.3
10	Argentina	530	585	634	1.8	8.3
11	Thailand	397	469	572	1.7	22.0
12	Kanada	290	326	556	1.6	70.6
13	Amerika Syarikat	375	412	498	1.4	20.9
14	Taiwan	309	365	464	1.4	27.1
15	Jerman	157	229	344	1.0	50.3
16	Perancis	60	40	304	0.9	655.9
17	Jordan	65	57	293	0.9	410.3
18	Itali	142	166	271	0.8	63.6
19	Filipina	11	21	217	0.6	927.8
20	Persekutuan Russia	164	110	201	0.6	81.8
	Negara-negara lain	1,403	1,863	2,610	7.6	40.1

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SEKSYEN 3N
WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN KUALA LUMPUR

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
www.dosm.gov.my

MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM157,560 juta

EKSPORT
RM68,505 juta

IMPORT
RM89,055 juta

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM14,218 juta (20.8%)
- Minyak kelapa sawit RM5,493 juta (8.0%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM4,099 juta (6.0%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis RM7,984 juta (9.0%)
- Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori RM5,838 juta (6.6%)
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain RM5,747 juta (6.5%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

1. Singapura RM12,313 juta (18.0%)
2. China RM6,991 juta (10.2%)
3. Amerika Syarikat RM5,921 juta (8.6%)

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

1. China RM18,255 juta (20.5%)
2. Singapura RM11,780 juta (13.2%)
3. Indonesia RM5,854 juta (6.6%)

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Nilai eksport atau import bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.
3. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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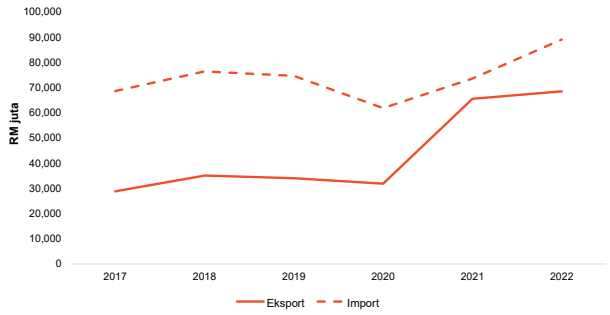
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

Perdagangan W.P. Kuala Lumpur dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan W.P. Kuala Lumpur, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	68,505	4.4
Import	89,055	6.9
Jumlah perdagangan	157,560	5.5
Imbangan perdagangan	-20,551	-8.0

W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	14,218
Minyak kelapa sawit	5,493
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	4,099
Litar elektronik bersepadu	1,896
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	1,596
Sarung tangan getah	1,174
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	1,161
Timah, bukan aloi	843
Lain-lain kayu - pulp	806
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	784

Import

	RM juta
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	7,984
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	5,838
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	5,747
Emas, bukan bentuk wang	4,644
Litar elektronik bersepadu	1,870
Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)	1,036
Kelengkapan penapis/pembersih cecair dan gas	1,012
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	940
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	834
Baja, dikilangkan	796

W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Singapura	12,313	18.0
China	6,991	10.2
Amerika Syarikat	5,921	8.6
India	4,535	6.6
Thailand	4,259	6.2

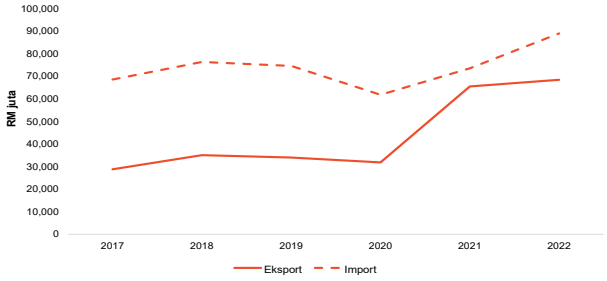
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
China	18,255	20.5
Singapura	11,780	13.2
Indonesia	5,854	6.6
Australia	5,628	6.3
Thailand	4,777	5.4

W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

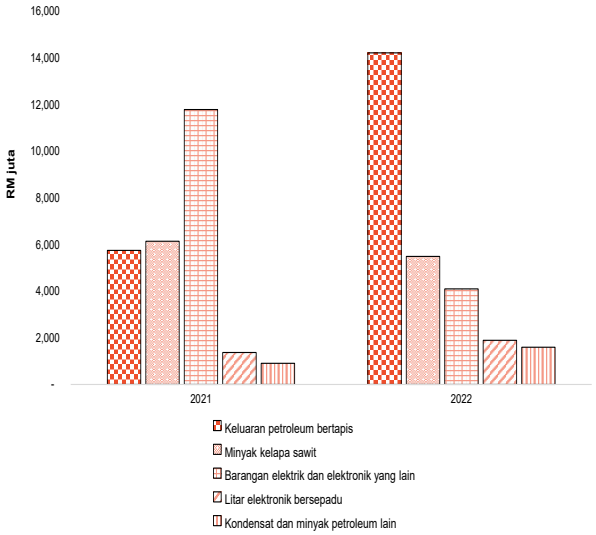
Nilai eksport meningkat 4.5 peratus daripada RM65,557 juta kepada RM68,505 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 21.0 peratus daripada RM73,582 juta kepada RM89,055 juta.



W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

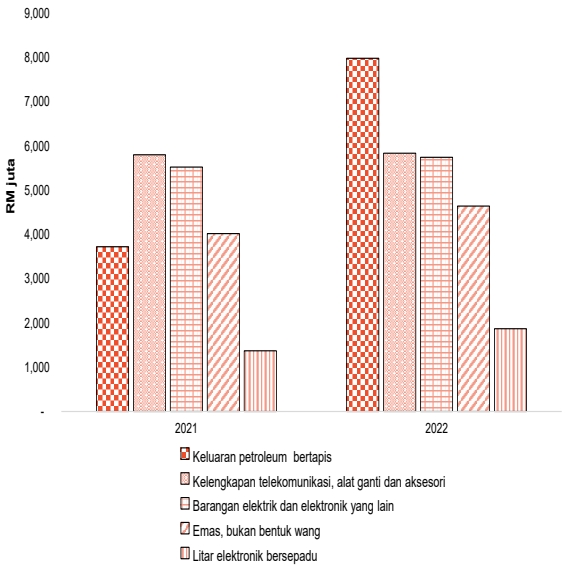
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama W.P. Kuala Lumpur pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 147.3 peratus kepada RM14,218 juta
- Minyak kelapa sawit - menurun 10.6 peratus kepada RM5,493 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain- menurun 65.2 peratus kepada RM4,099 juta
- Litar elektronik bersepadu- meningkat 38.5 peratus kepada RM1,896 juta
- Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain - meningkat 75.7 peratus kepada RM1,596 juta

Import Barangan



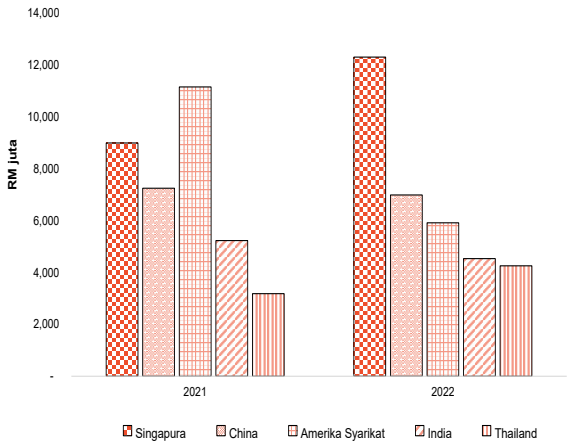
Pada 2022, import barangan utama W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah seperti berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 114.4 peratus kepada RM7,984 juta
- Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori - meningkat 0.6 peratus kepada RM5,838 juta
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain - meningkat 4.0 peratus kepada RM5,747 juta
- Emas, bukan bentuk wang - meningkat 15.5 peratus kepada RM4,644 juta
- Litar elektronik bersepadu- meningkat 36.4 peratus kepada RM1,870 juta

W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- China merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan W.P. Kuala Lumpur & W.P. Putrajaya pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 16.0 peratus (RM25,246 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- Singapura (RM 24,093 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Amerika Syarikat (RM10,066 juta), Indonesia (RM 9,768 juta) dan India (RM9,119 juta).

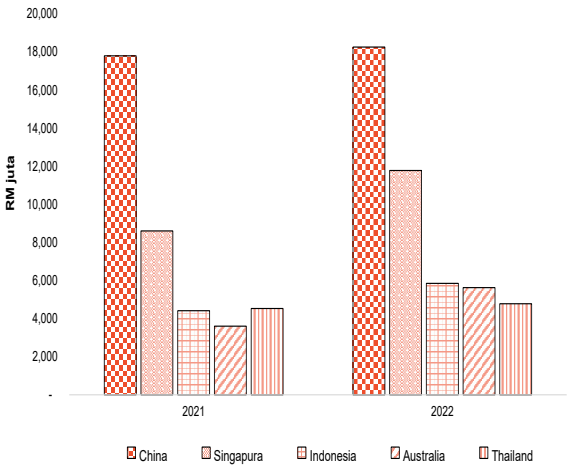
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama W.P. Kuala Lumpur pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Singapura - naik 36.8 peratus kepada RM12,313 juta
- China - turun 3.6 peratus kepada RM6,991 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - turun 46.9 peratus kepada RM5,921 juta
- India - turun 13.3 peratus kepada RM4,535 juta
- Thailand - naik 33.7 peratus kepada RM4,259 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah seperti berikut:

- China - naik 2.6 peratus kepada RM18,255 juta
- Singapura - naik 36.9 peratus kepada RM11,780 juta
- Indonesia - naik 32.5 peratus kepada RM5,854 juta
- Australia - naik 56.0 peratus kepada RM5,628 juta
- Thailand - naik 5.4 peratus kepada RM4,777 juta

Jadual 14.1: W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**28,821**	**35,078**	**34,040**	**31,883**	**65,557**	**68,505**	**4.5**
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	1,647	7,161	6,853	3,168	5,750	14,218	147.3
Minyak kelapa sawit	1,290	864	1,693	3,184	6,142	5,493	-10.6
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	5,131	4,223	468	530	11,790	4,099	-65.2
Litar elektronik bersepadu	537	924	895	318	1,369	1,896	38.5
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	n.a.	n.a.	429	74	908	1,596	75.7
Sarung tangan getah	81	59	35	1,938	4,176	1,174	-71.9
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	661	657	981	1,132	1,014	1,161	14.5
Timah, bukan aloi	1,369	579	600	76	19	843	..
Lain-lain kayu - pulp	4	2	770	1,025	693	806	16.2
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	863	661	293	465	756	784	3.7
Getah asli	7	4	160	371	582	715	22.8
Barang kemas drpd. Emas, perak dan permata termasuk tiruan	443	653	832	471	651	701	7.8
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih	97	120	376	561	506	509	0.5
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	79	107	68	28	545	481	-11.7
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	61	91	167	641	215	329	53.3
Komoditi eksport lain	16,554	18,973	19,421	17,901	30,441	33,701	10.7
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	5.7	20.4	20.1	9.9	8.8	20.8	
Minyak kelapa sawit	4.5	2.5	5.0	10.0	9.4	8.0	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	17.8	12.0	1.4	1.7	18.0	6.0	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	1.9	2.6	2.6	1.0	2.1	2.8	
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	n.a.	n.a.	1.3	0.2	1.4	2.3	
Sarung tangan getah	0.3	0.2	0.1	6.1	6.4	1.7	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	2.3	1.9	2.9	3.6	1.5	1.7	
Timah, bukan aloi	4.7	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.2	
Lain-lain kayu - pulp	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.2	1.1	1.2	
Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit	3.0	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	
Getah asli	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	
Barang kemas drpd. Emas, perak dan permata termasuk tiruan	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	
Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian terpilih	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.8	0.8	0.7	
Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	
Hasil keluaran kelapa sawit yang lain	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.0	0.3	0.5	
Komoditi eksport lain	57.4	54.1	57.1	56.1	46.4	49.2	

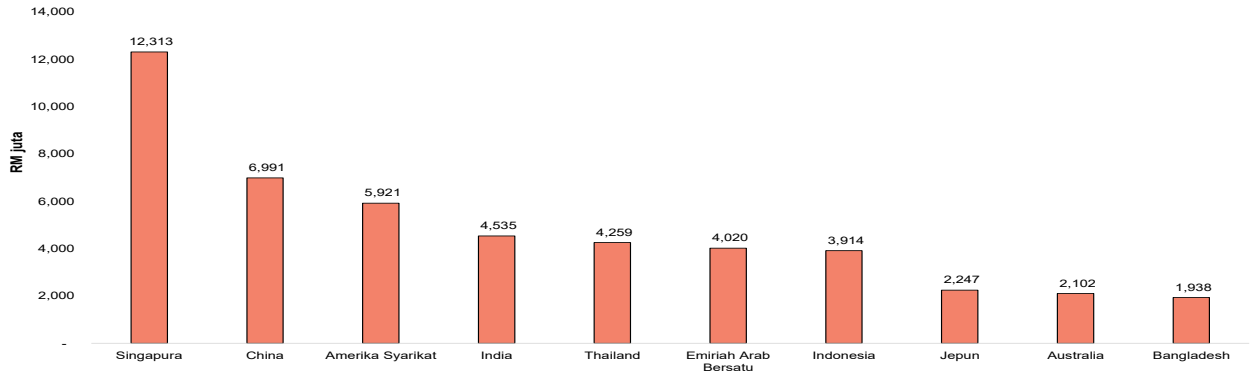
Jadual 14.2: W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**68,603**	**76,400**	**74,627**	**61,861**	**73,582**	**89,055**	**21.0**
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	4,503	8,075	3,277	2,136	3,724	7,984	114.4
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	5,774	7,231	6,678	4,986	5,804	5,838	0.6
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	5,010	4,711	4,313	4,048	5,524	5,747	4.0
Emas, bukan bentuk wang	1,815	1,449	1,534	1,576	4,020	4,644	15.5
Litar elektronik bersepadu	486	1,049	2,810	83	1,371	1,870	36.4
Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)	541	473	599	583	764	1,036	35.6
Kelengkapan penapis/pembersih cecair dan gas	416	721	865	758	1,051	1,012	-3.7
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	583	516	287	219	458	940	105.2
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	856	794	846	579	632	834	32.1
Baja, dikilangkan	173	207	190	112	420	796	89.7
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	449	141	224	286	206	778	278.1
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	783	400	367	399	556	651	17.2
Sayur-sayuran	473	532	477	491	524	600	14.6
Gandum belum dikilang	11	190	379	330	462	573	24.0
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	562	626	699	420	384	546	41.9
Komoditi import lain	46,167	49,285	51,083	44,852	47,683	55,205	15.8
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	6.6	10.6	4.4	3.5	5.1	9.0	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	8.4	9.5	8.9	8.1	7.9	6.6	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	7.3	6.2	5.8	6.5	7.5	6.5	
Emas, bukan bentuk wang	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	5.5	5.2	
Litar elektronik bersepadu	0.7	1.4	3.8	0.1	1.9	2.1	
Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	
Kelengkapan penapis/pembersih cecair dan gas	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.1	
Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor,kereta, kenderaan barang/jalan raya bermotor	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Baja, dikilangkan	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	
Sayur-sayuran	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	
Gandum belum dikilang	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	
Komoditi import lain	67.3	64.5	68.5	72.5	64.8	62.0	

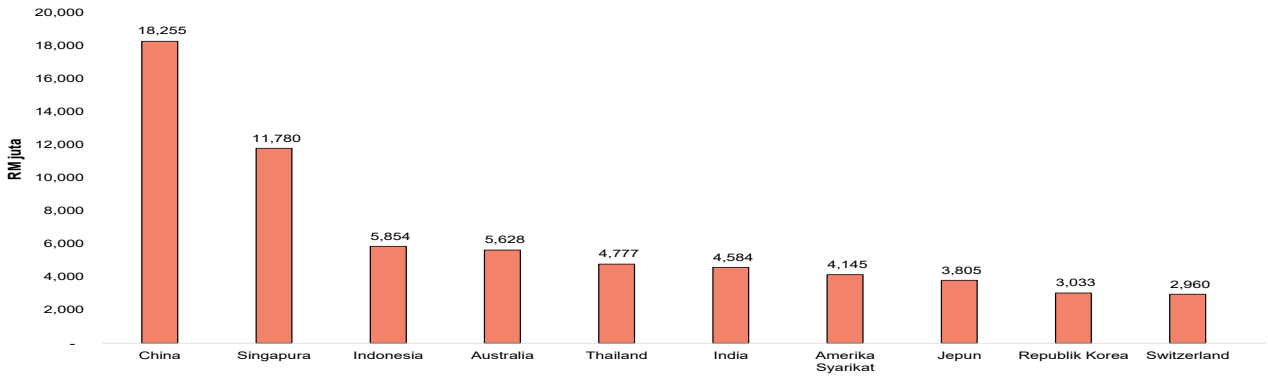
Jadual 14.3: W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**68,505**	**100.0**	**89,055**	**100.0**	**- 20,550**	**157,560**	**100.0**	
China	6,991	10.2	18,255	20.5	- 11,264	25,246	16.0	**1**
Singapura	12,313	18.0	11,780	13.2	532	24,093	15.3	**2**
Amerika Syarikat	5,921	8.6	4,145	4.7	1,776	10,066	6.4	**3**
Indonesia	3,914	5.7	5,854	6.6	- 1,940	9,768	6.2	**4**
India	4,535	6.6	4,584	5.1	- 49	9,119	5.8	**5**
Thailand	4,259	6.2	4,777	5.4	- 518	9,036	5.7	**6**
Australia	2,102	3.1	5,628	6.3	- 3,526	7,729	4.9	**7**
Jepun	2,247	3.3	3,805	4.3	- 1,558	6,052	3.8	**8**
Emiriah Arab Bersatu	4,020	5.9	803	0.9	3,217	4,823	3.1	**9**
Viet Nam	1,774	2.6	2,677	3.0	- 902	4,451	2.8	**10**
Republik Korea	1,097	1.6	3,033	3.4	- 1,937	4,130	2.6	**11**
Jerman	1,445	2.1	1,936	2.2	- 490	3,381	2.1	**12**
Switzerland	291	0.4	2,960	3.3	- 2,669	3,250	2.1	**13**
Hong Kong	1,194	1.7	2,027	2.3	- 833	3,221	2.0	**14**
Perancis	103	0.2	2,457	2.8	- 2,354	2,560	1.6	**15**
Bangladesh	1,938	2.8	275	0.3	1,663	2,213	1.4	**16**
Turki	1,811	2.6	392	0.4	1,419	2,203	1.4	**17**
Taiwan	837	1.2	1,333	1.5	- 496	2,170	1.4	**18**
Filipina	1,788	2.6	255	0.3	1,533	2,043	1.3	**19**
Belanda	1,578	2.3	433	0.5	1,145	2,012	1.3	**20**
Negara-negara lain	8,346	12.2	11,645	13.1	- 3,300	19,991	12.7	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 14.4: W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**31,883**	**65,557**	**68,505**	**100.0**	**4.5**
1	Singapura	3,693	8,999	12,313	18.0	36.8
2	China	5,118	7,251	6,991	10.2	-3.6
3	Amerika Syarikat	1,940	11,160	5,921	8.6	-46.9
4	India	2,482	5,232	4,535	6.6	-13.3
5	Thailand	1,187	3,185	4,259	6.2	33.7
6	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	1,085	1,425	4,020	5.9	182.2
7	Indonesia	1,469	3,849	3,914	5.7	1.7
8	Jepun	808	1,904	2,247	3.3	18.0
9	Australia	938	989	2,102	3.1	112.6
10	Bangladesh	716	764	1,938	2.8	153.7
11	Turki	1,117	2,137	1,811	2.6	-15.3
12	Filipina	553	1,629	1,788	2.6	9.8
13	Viet Nam	781	1,769	1,774	2.6	0.3
14	Belanda	1,583	1,596	1,578	2.3	-1.1
15	Jerman	370	3,297	1,445	2.1	-56.2
16	Hong Kong	951	1,206	1,194	1.7	-1.0
17	Republik Korea	891	747	1,097	1.6	46.8
18	Taiwan	440	629	837	1.2	33.1
19	Pakistan	631	523	824	1.2	57.6
20	Brazil	182	488	694	1.0	42.1
	Negara-negara lain	4,949	6,778	7,221	10.5	6.5
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**61,861**	**73,582**	**89,055**	**100.0**	**21.0**
1	China	12,222	17,795	18,255	20.5	2.6
2	Singapura	6,815	8,605	11,780	13.2	36.9
3	Indonesia	3,337	4,418	5,854	6.6	32.5
4	Australia	4,670	3,607	5,628	6.3	56.0
5	Thailand	2,898	4,531	4,777	5.4	5.4
6	India	3,478	2,954	4,584	5.1	55.2
7	Amerika Syarikat	3,385	4,421	4,145	4.7	-6.2
8	Jepun	2,723	3,265	3,805	4.3	16.5
9	Republik Korea	2,145	2,755	3,033	3.4	10.1
10	Switzerland	1,258	2,824	2,960	3.3	4.8
11	Viet Nam	674	2,648	2,677	3.0	1.1
12	Perancis	1,298	1,159	2,457	2.8	112.0
13	Hong Kong	2,112	1,512	2,027	2.3	34.1
14	Jerman	1,145	1,428	1,936	2.2	35.5
15	Itali	953	1,061	1,401	1.6	32.0
16	Taiwan	748	1,191	1,333	1.5	11.9
17	Argentina	431	753	1,202	1.3	59.7
18	Persekutuan Russia	128	415	1,034	1.2	149.4
19	Arab Saudi	1,733	227	899	1.0	295.4
20	Kanada	283	510	848	1.0	66.5
	Negara-negara lain	9,425	7,503	8,421	9.5	12.2

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SEKSYEN 30
WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN LABUAN

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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
www.dosm.gov.my

MALAYSIA MADANI

STATISTIK PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT NEGERI 2022

W.P. LABUAN

JUMLAH PERDAGANGAN
RM22,429 juta

EKSPORT
RM19,035 juta

IMPORT
RM3,394 juta

EKSPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis
  RM8,414 juta
  (44.2%)
- Petroleum mentah
  RM6,734 juta
  (35.4%)
- Metanol
  RM2,294 juta
  (12.1%)

IMPORT 3 KOMODITI UTAMA

- Kapal, bot & struktur terapung
  RM292 juta
  (8.6%)
- Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan
  RM184 juta
  (5.4%)
- Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli
  RM165 juta
  (4.9%)

EKSPORT 3 DESTINASI UTAMA

1. 19.3% — Singapura RM3,682 juta
2. 16.0% — Australia RM3,042 juta
3. 13.6% — Thailand RM2,590 juta

IMPORT 3 NEGARA ASAL UTAMA

1. 13.6% — Brazil RM460 juta
2. 12.9% — Amerika Syarikat RM438 juta
3. 12.5% — Romania RM426 juta

Nota:
1. Angka dalam peratus adalah sumbangan kepada eksport atau import bagi setiap negeri
2. Statistik yang dipamerkan adalah merujuk kepada statistik *provisional* dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya

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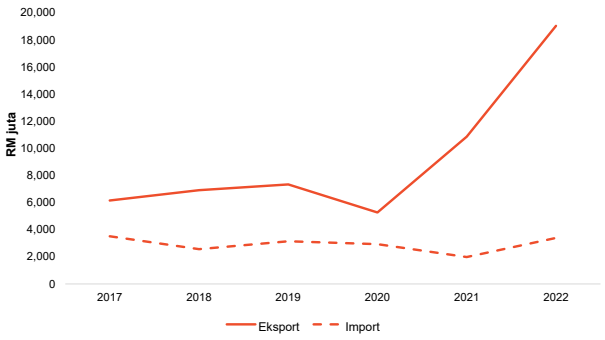
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

W.P. LABUAN

Perdagangan W.P. Labuan dengan Dunia, 2017-2022



Prestasi Perdagangan W.P. Labuan, 2022

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Eksport	19,035	1.2
Import	3,394	0.3
Jumlah perdagangan	22,429	0.8
Imbangan perdagangan	15,641	6.1

W.P. Labuan, Eksport dan Import Utama, 2022

Eksport

	RM juta
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	8,414
Petroleum mentah	6,734
Metanol	2,294
Besi brikuet panas	1,486
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	8
Udang, segar atau disejukbekukan	1
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	0
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	0
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	0
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	0

Import

	RM juta
Kapal, bot & struktur terapung	292
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	184
Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli	165
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	124
Gandum belum dikilang	78
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	75
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	46
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	36
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	25
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	23

W.P. Labuan, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal, 2022

Lima Destinasi Eksport Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Singapura	3,682	19.3
Australia	3,042	16.0
Thailand	2,590	13.6
Viet Nam	2,464	12.9
India	1,578	8.3

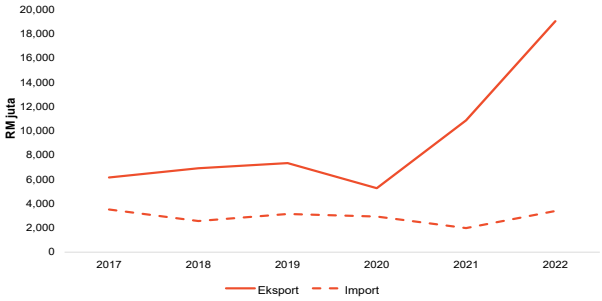
Lima Negara Asal Tertinggi

	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)
Brazil	460	13.6
Amerika Syarikat	438	12.9
Romania	426	12.5
China	402	11.8
Bahrain	320	9.4

W.P. Labuan, Sorotan Perdagangan, 2022

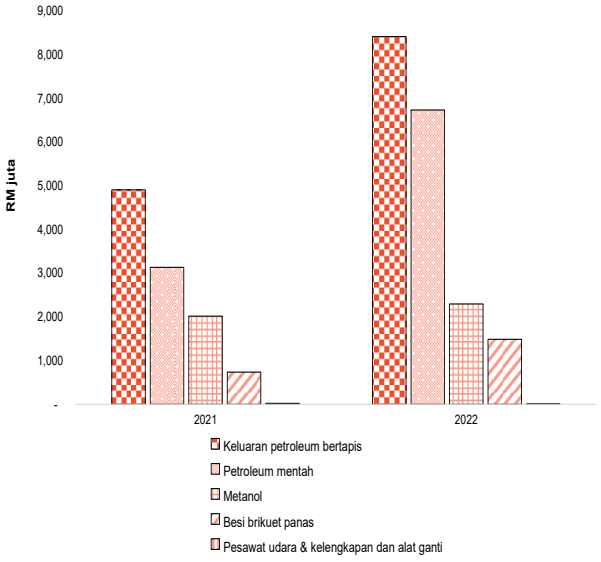
Nilai eksport meningkat 75.3 peratus daripada RM10,861 juta kepada RM19,035 juta.

Nilai import meningkat 71.2 peratus daripada RM1,982 juta kepada RM3,394 juta.



W.P. Labuan, Komposisi Perdagangan, 2022

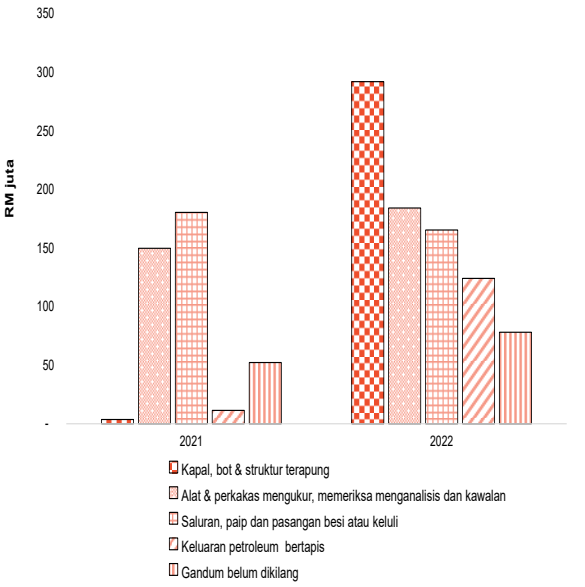
Eksport Barangan



Eksport barangan utama W.P. Labuan pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 71.5 peratus kepada RM8,414 juta
- Petroleum mentah - meningkat 114.9 peratus kepada RM6,734 juta
- Metanol - meningkat 13.7 peratus kepada RM2,294 juta
- Besi brikuet panas - meningkat 101.9 peratus kepada RM1,486 juta
- Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti - menurun 101.9 peratus kepada RM1,486 juta

Import Barangan



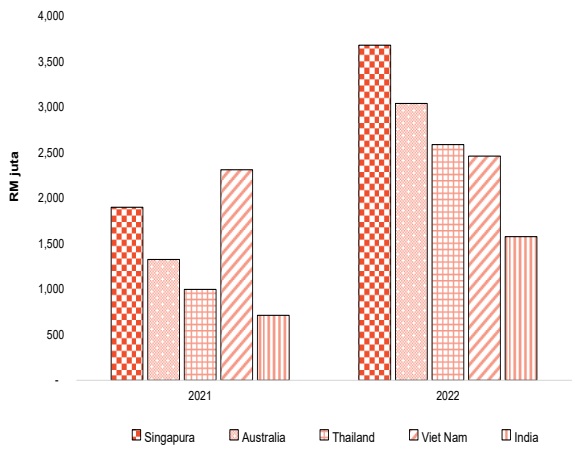
Pada 2022, import barangan utama W.P. Labuan adalah seperti berikut:

- Kapal, bot & struktur terapung - meningkat kepada RM292 juta
- Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan - meningkat 23.0 peratus kepada RM184 juta
- Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli - menurun 8.3 peratus kepada RM165 juta
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis - meningkat 992.8 peratus kepada RM124 juta
- Gandum belum dikilang - meningkat 49.4 peratus kepada RM78 juta

W.P. Labuan, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Perdagangan Barangan, 2022

- Singapura merupakan rakan dagang dua hala terbesar dengan W.P. Labuan pada tahun 2022 sebanyak 17.8 peratus (RM3,981 juta) daripada jumlah perdagangan.
- Australia (RM3,117 juta) adalah rakan dagang kedua terbesar, diikuti oleh Thailand (RM2,621 juta), Viet Nam (RM 2,498 juta) dan India (RM1,623 juta).

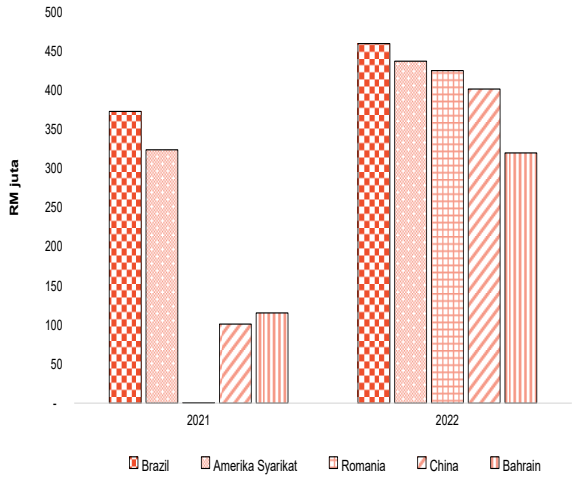
Destinasi Eksport Utama



Destinasi eksport utama W.P. Labuan pada 2022 adalah seperti berikut:

- Singapura - naik 93.6 peratus kepada RM3,682 juta
- Australia - naik 129.2 peratus kepada RM3,042 juta
- Thailand - naik 159.2 peratus kepada RM2,590 juta
- Viet Nam - naik 6.5 peratus kepada RM2,464 juta
- India - naik 121.3 peratus kepada RM1,578 juta

Negara Asal Utama



Pada tahun 2022, sumber import utama W.P. Labuan adalah seperti berikut:

- Brazil - naik 23.3 peratus kepada RM460 juta
- Amerika Syarikat - naik 35.0 peratus kepada RM438 juta
- Romania - naik kepada RM426 juta
- China - naik 297.1 peratus kepada RM402 juta
- Bahrain - naik 177.4 peratus kepada RM320 juta

Jadual 15.1: W.P. Labuan, Eksport Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Eksport barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**6,155**	**6,920**	**7,337**	**5,273**	**10,861**	**19,035**	**75.3**
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,907	8,414	71.5
Petroleum mentah	3,206	3,437	4,692	3,081	3,134	6,734	114.9
Metanol	2,231	2,452	1,868	1,221	2,018	2,294	13.7
Besi brikuet panas	670	987	716	923	736	1,486	101.9
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23	8	-64.5
Udang, segar atau disejukbekukan	3	2	19	10	7	1	-80.1
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	81.5
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	-52.5
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.
Komoditi eksport lain	44	41	42	37	36	96	..
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah eksport barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	45.2	44.2	
Petroleum mentah	52.1	49.7	63.9	58.4	28.9	35.4	
Metanol	36.3	35.4	25.5	23.2	18.6	12.1	
Besi brikuet panas	10.9	14.3	9.8	17.5	6.8	7.8	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.2	0.0	
Udang, segar atau disejukbekukan	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	
Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	0.0	
Alat ganti dan aksesori bagi mesin pejabat & kelengkapan pemprosesan data automatik	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	0.0	
Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	
Komoditi eksport lain	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	

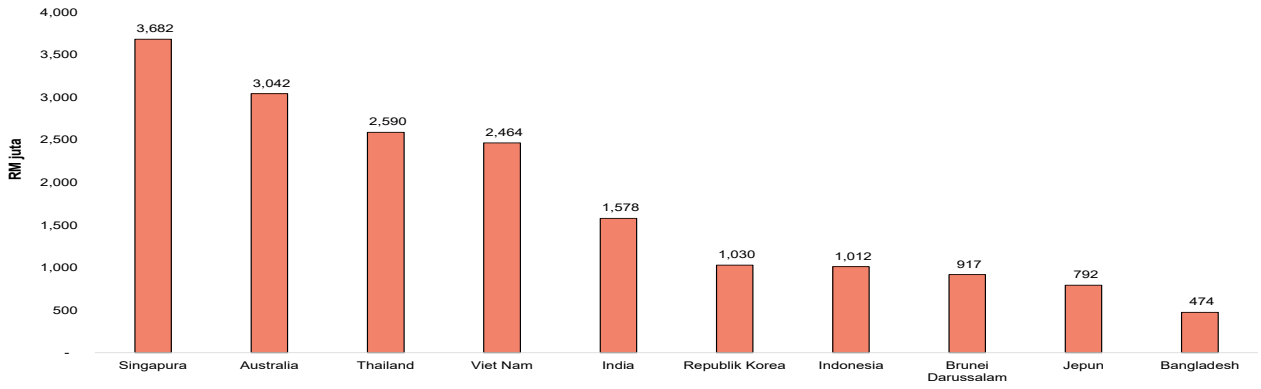
Jadual 15.2: W.P. Labuan, Import Barangan Mengikut Komoditi Utama, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus perubahan tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
Import barangan (RM juta)							
Jumlah import barangan	**3,520**	**2,571**	**3,149**	**2,936**	**1,982**	**3,394**	**71.2**
Kapal, bot & struktur terapung	712	3	6	8	4	292	..
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	197	154	249	196	150	184	23.0
Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli	140	199	457	347	180	165	-8.3
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	200	194	74	41	11	124	992.8
Gandum belum dikilang	53	54	44	58	52	78	49.4
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	120	133	135	214	90	75	-16.3
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	76	50	77	60	33	46	38.0
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	36	n.a.
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	29	13	19	35	20	25	29.5
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	20	20	46	22	12	23	88.0
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	16	18	14	24	10	22	123.0
Enjin omboh pembakaran dalaman dan alat ganti	15	8	15	16	11	19	71.9
Kelengkapan penapis/pembersih cecair dan gas	31	18	24	26	15	18	19.2
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	5	2	4	4	6	10	68.2
Loji elektrik dan alat ganti, t.s.t.l.	11	10	14	20	12	9	-19.5
Komoditi import lain	1,895	1,695	1,971	1,864	1,376	2,267	64.7
Peratus sumbangan (%)							
Jumlah import barangan	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Kapal, bot & struktur terapung	20.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	8.6	
Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa menganalisis dan kawalan	5.6	6.0	7.9	6.7	7.6	5.4	
Saluran, paip dan pasangan besi atau keluli	4.0	7.7	14.5	11.8	9.1	4.9	
Keluaran petroleum bertapis	5.7	7.5	2.4	1.4	0.6	3.7	
Gandum belum dikilang	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.3	
Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti	3.4	5.2	4.3	7.3	4.5	2.2	
Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	
Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.0	
Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	
Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	
Kelengkapan pemanasan & pendinginan & alat ganti	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	
Enjin omboh pembakaran dalaman dan alat ganti	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Kelengkapan penapis/pembersih cecair dan gas	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	
Pesawat udara & kelengkapan & alat ganti	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	
Loji elektrik dan alat ganti, t.s.t.l.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	
Komoditi import lain	53.8	65.9	62.6	63.5	69.4	66.8	

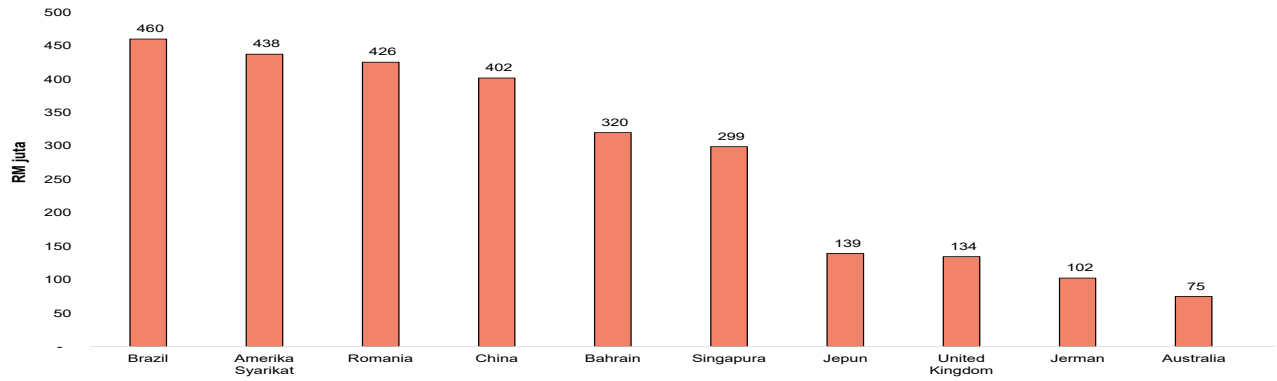
Jadual 15.3: W.P. Labuan, Perdagangan Barangan Mengikut Rakan Dagang Utama, 2022

Ekonomi	Eksport		Import		Eksport bersih	Jumlah perdagangan		
	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	RM juta	RM juta	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Kedudukan
Seluruh Dunia	**19,035**	**100.0**	**3,394**	**100.0**	**15,641**	**22,429**	**100.0**	
Singapura	3,682	19.3	299	8.8	3,383	3,981	17.8	**1**
Australia	3,042	16.0	75	2.2	2,967	3,117	13.9	**2**
Thailand	2,590	13.6	31	0.9	2,559	2,621	11.7	**3**
Viet Nam	2,464	12.9	33	1.0	2,431	2,498	11.1	**4**
India	1,578	8.3	45	1.3	1,533	1,623	7.2	**5**
Republik Korea	1,030	5.4	19	0.5	1,011	1,049	4.7	**6**
Indonesia	1,012	5.3	16	0.5	996	1,028	4.6	**7**
Jepun	792	4.2	139	4.1	653	932	4.2	**8**
Brunei Darussalam	917	4.8	3	0.1	914	919	4.1	**9**
China	471	2.5	402	11.8	69	873	3.9	**10**
Amerika Syarikat	107	0.6	438	12.9	- 331	545	2.4	**11**
Bangladesh	474	2.5	0	0.0	474	474	2.1	**12**
Iraq	318	1.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	318	1.4	**13**
New Zealand	249	1.3	37	1.1	212	286	1.3	**14**
Filipina	178	0.9	0	0.0	178	179	0.8	**15**
United Kingdom	0	0.0	134	4.0	- 134	135	0.6	**16**
Taiwan	121	0.6	3	0.1	118	124	0.6	**17**
Jerman	n.a.	n.a.	102	3.0	- 102	102	0.5	**18**
Norway	n.a.	n.a.	60	1.8	- 60	60	0.3	**19**
Itali	n.a.	n.a.	42	1.2	- 42	42	0.2	**20**
Negara-negara lain	8	0.0	1,515	44.6	- 1,506	1,523	6.8	

10 Destinasi Eksport Utama, 2022



10 Negara Asal Utama, 2022



Jadual 15.4: W.P. Labuan, Destinasi Eksport dan Negara Asal Utama, 2020-2022

Kedudukan	Ekonomi	2020	2021	2022[P]	Peratus sumbangan (%)	Perubahan peratus tahunan (2022[P]/2021)
	Destinasi eksport (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**5,273**	**10,861**	**19,035**	**100.0**	**75.3**
1	Singapura	401	1,902	3,682	19.3	93.6
2	Australia	398	1,328	3,042	16.0	129.2
3	Thailand	794	999	2,590	13.6	159.2
4	Viet Nam	136	2,315	2,464	12.9	6.5
5	India	1,474	713	1,578	8.3	121.3
6	Republik Korea	257	466	1,030	5.4	121.0
7	Indonesia	452	769	1,012	5.3	31.6
8	Brunei Darussalam	31	357	917	4.8	157.0
9	Jepun	238	288	792	4.2	175.1
10	Bangladesh	n.a.	260	474	2.5	82.6
11	China	865	504	471	2.5	-6.5
12	Iraq	n.a.	36	318	1.7	771.3
13	New Zealand	92	104	249	1.3	138.8
14	Filipina	60	146	178	0.9	22.2
15	Taiwan	64	171	121	0.6	-29.1
16	Amerika Syarikat	8	15	107	0.6	626.8
17	Papua New Guinea	1	n.a.	5	0.0	n.a.
18	Perancis	n.a.	3	2	0.0	-24.2
19	Emiriah Arab Bersatu	n.a.	n.a.	1	0.0	n.a.
20	Kanada	n.a.	n.a.	1	0.0	n.a.
	Negara-negara lain	0	487	1	0.0	-99.9
	Negara asal (RM juta)					
	Seluruh Dunia	**2,936**	**1,982**	**3,394**	**100.0**	**71.2**
1	Brazil	24	373	460	13.6	23.3
2	Amerika Syarikat	632	324	438	12.9	35.0
3	Romania	2	1	426	12.5	..
4	China	102	101	402	11.8	297.1
5	Bahrain	0	115	320	9.4	177.4
6	Singapura	283	162	299	8.8	84.3
7	Jepun	295	178	139	4.1	-21.8
8	United Kingdom	167	93	134	4.0	44.8
9	Jerman	127	66	102	3.0	54.2
10	Australia	33	51	75	2.2	46.9
11	Malaysia	78	65	74	2.2	12.4
12	Norway	43	28	60	1.8	119.3
13	Sweden	2	3	51	1.5	..
14	Jordan	11	23	48	1.4	108.0
15	India	39	17	45	1.3	162.4
16	Itali	56	19	42	1.2	127.4
17	New Zealand	0	0	37	1.1	..
18	Viet Nam	38	33	33	1.0	1.9
19	Thailand	17	19	31	0.9	65.1
20	Kanada	25	24	30	0.9	21.8
	Negara-negara lain	960	286	148	4.3	-48.4

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SECTION 3A
JOHOR

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

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MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

JOHOR

TOTAL TRADE
RM615,278 million

EXPORTS
RM325,460 million

IMPORTS
RM289,818 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Refined petroleum products RM102,069 million (31.4%)
- Electronic integrated circuits RM35,575 million (10.9%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM22,345 million (6.9%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Refined petroleum products RM97,397 million (33.6%)
- Crude petroleum RM27,145 million (9.4%)
- Electronic integrated circuits RM26,237 million (9.1%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 28.5% — Singapore RM92,715 million
- 9.1% — Indonesia RM29,703 million
- 7.8% — United States RM25,267 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 17.4% — China RM50,410 million
- 15.7% — Singapore RM45,543 million
- 8.0% — Saudi Arabia RM23,276 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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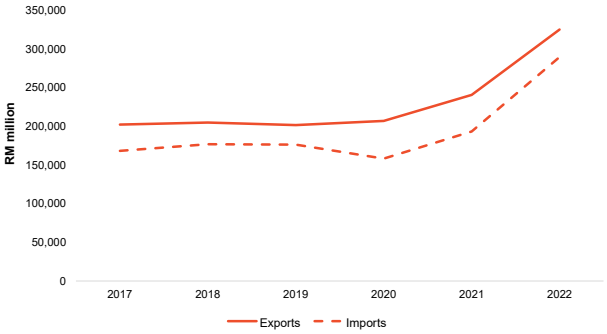
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

JOHOR

Johor's International Trade, 2017-2022



Johor's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	325,460	21.0
Imports	289,818	22.4
Total Trade	615,278	21.6
Trade Balance	35,642	14.0

Johor, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Refined petroleum products	102,069
Electronic integrated circuits	35,575
Other electrical & electronic products	22,345
Palm oil	15,279
Palm based oleochemical	9,947
Wooden and rattan furniture	6,884
Electrical apparatus & parts	6,808
Other palm-based products	6,234
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	4,635
Crude petroleum	4,632

Imports

	RM million
Refined petroleum products	97,397
Crude petroleum	27,145
Electronic integrated circuits	26,237
Other electrical and electronic products	8,517
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	5,228
Copper (including alloys)	5,086
Electrical apparatus & parts	4,767
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	3,766
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	3,180
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	2,775

Johor, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Singapore	92,715	28.5
Indonesia	29,703	9.1
United States	25,267	7.8
China	17,622	5.4
Australia	14,876	4.6

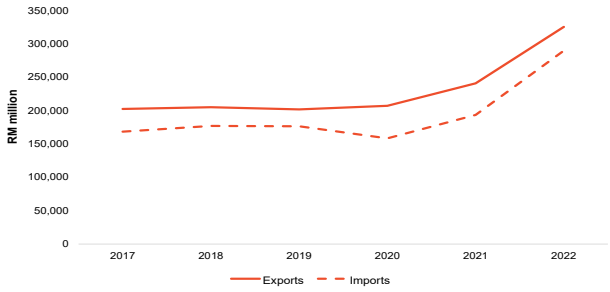
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
China	50,410	17.4
Singapore	45,543	15.7
Saudi Arabia	23,276	8.0
Indonesia	20,304	7.0
Republic of Korea	19,808	6.8

Johor, Trade Highlights, 2022

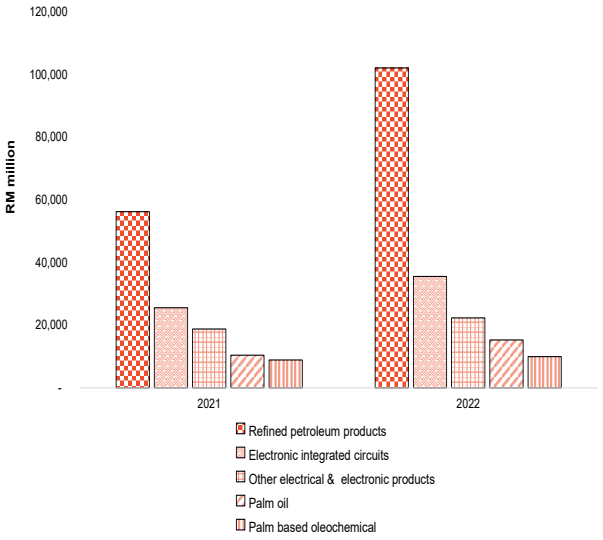
Value of exports increased 35.2 per cent from RM240,790 million to RM325,460 million.

Value of imports increased 49.7 per cent from RM193,555 million to RM289,818 million.



Composition of Johor's Trade, 2022

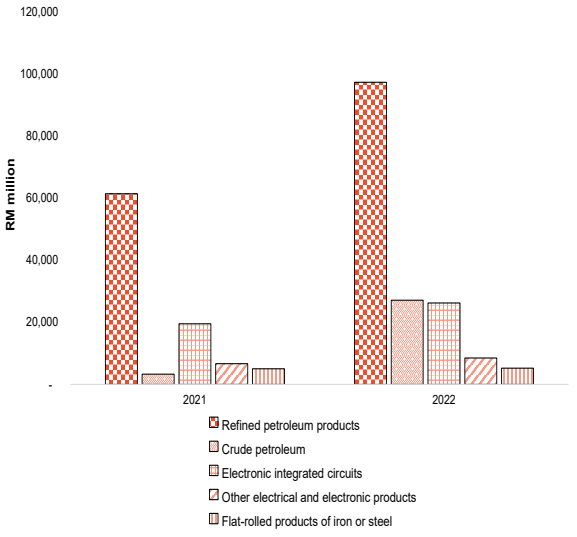
Merchandise exports



Johor major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Refined petroleum products - increased 81.5 per cent to RM102,069 million
- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 39.1 per cent to RM35,575 million
- Other electrical & electronic products - increased 18.8 per cent to RM22,345 million
- Palm oil - increased 46.4 per cent to RM 15,279 million
- Palm based oleochemical - increased 11.5 per cent to RM9,947 million

Merchandise imports



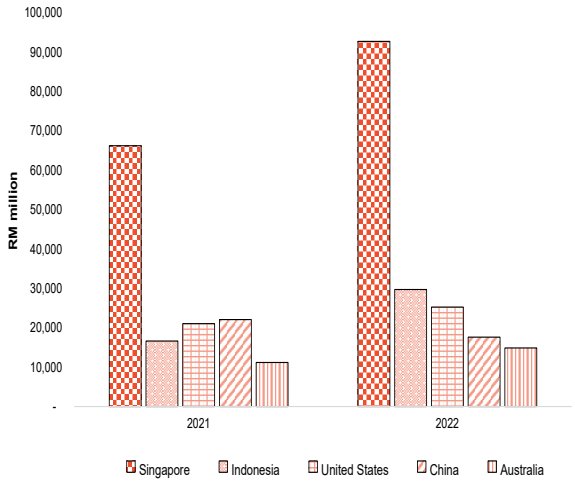
In 2022, Johor major imports commodities were:

- Refined petroleum products - increased 58.5 per cent to RM97,397 million
- Crude petroleum - increased 728.5 per cent to RM27,145 million
- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 34.3 per cent to RM26,237 million
- Other electrical and electronic products - increased 27.8 per cent to RM8,517 million
- Flat-rolled products of iron or steel - increased 3.9 per cent to RM5,228 million

Johor, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- Singapore was Johor's largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 22.5 per cent (RM138,258 million) of total trade.
- China (RM68,032 million) was the second largest, followed by Indonesia (RM50,006 million), the United States (RM34,426 million) and Republic of Korea (RM26,679 million).

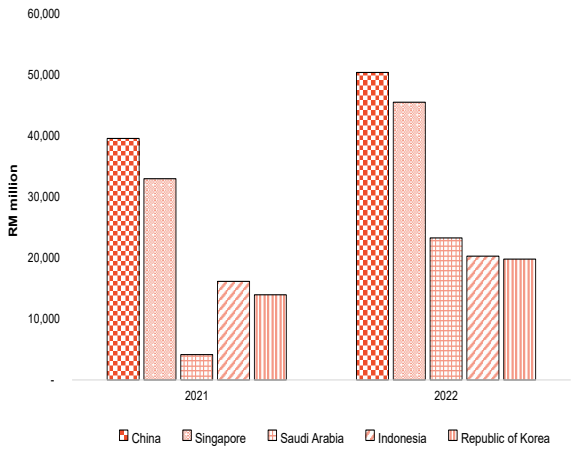
Major Exports Destinations



Johor major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- Singapore - up 40.0 per cent to RM92,715 million
- Indonesia - up 78.7 per cent to RM29,703 million
- United States - up 19.9 per cent to RM25,267 million
- China - down 20.2 per cent to RM17,622 million
- Australia - up 32.7 per cent to RM14,876 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Johor major country of origin were:

- China - up 27.3 per cent to RM50,410 million
- Singapore - up 38.0 per cent to RM45,543 million
- Saudi Arabia - up 461.7 per cent to RM23,276 million
- Indonesia - up 25.7 per cent to RM20,304 million
- Republic of Korea - up 42.0 per cent to RM19,808 million

Table 1.1: Johor, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**202,507**	**205,064**	**201,798**	**207,200**	**240,790**	**325,460**	**35.2**
Refined petroleum products	39,091	40,692	40,660	34,276	56,227	102,069	81.5
Electronic integrated circuits	15,245	18,566	18,551	32,144	25,566	35,575	39.1
Other electrical & electronic products	24,550	21,786	23,334	19,378	18,801	22,345	18.8
Palm oil	10,391	8,588	7,926	9,097	10,439	15,279	46.4
Palm based oleochemical	6,337	5,948	5,162	5,878	8,918	9,947	11.5
Wooden and rattan furniture	5,325	5,277	6,117	6,897	6,343	6,884	8.5
Electrical apparatus & parts	5,730	5,139	5,003	4,424	5,215	6,808	30.6
Other palm-based products	1,816	2,089	2,941	2,973	4,303	6,234	44.9
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	2,890	2,035	2,328	3,135	2,880	4,635	61.0
Crude petroleum	1,377	2,259	722	2,287	1,969	4,632	135.3
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1,714	2,517	2,962	3,063	2,785	3,178	14.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2,504	2,355	2,578	2,417	2,487	3,096	24.5
Cocoa butter, fats and oils	1,512	1,397	2,405	2,383	2,427	2,532	4.3
Palm kernel oil	1,232	972	838	1,019	1,273	1,836	44.3
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	842	547	356	359	462	1,810	291.7
Other exports commodities	81,950	84,897	79,915	77,471	90,697	98,600	8.7
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Refined petroleum products	19.3	19.8	20.1	16.5	23.4	31.4	
Electronic integrated circuits	7.5	9.1	9.2	15.5	10.6	10.9	
Other electrical & electronic products	12.1	10.6	11.6	9.4	7.8	6.9	
Palm oil	5.1	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.7	
Palm based oleochemical	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.1	
Wooden and rattan furniture	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.1	
Electrical apparatus & parts	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	
Other palm-based products	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	
Crude petroleum	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.4	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.0	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	
Cocoa butter, fats and oils	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	
Palm kernel oil	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	
Other exports commodities	40.5	41.4	39.6	37.4	37.7	30.3	

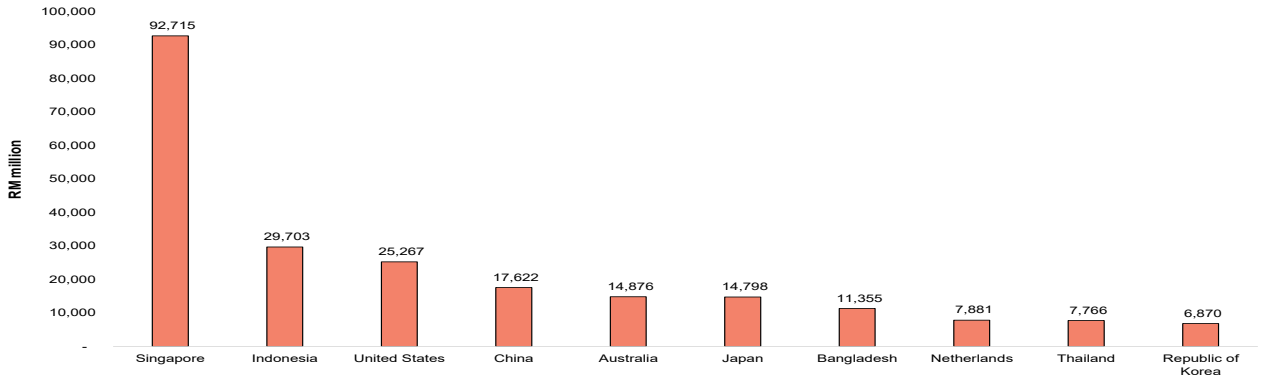
Table 1.2: Johor, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**168,399**	**177,007**	**176,601**	**158,409**	**193,555**	**289,818**	**49.7**
Refined petroleum products	54,699	58,698	54,957	40,962	61,450	97,397	58.5
Crude petroleum	1,535	3,157	6,488	6,841	3,277	27,145	728.5
Electronic integrated circuits	15,239	16,467	16,931	19,950	19,538	26,237	34.3
Other electrical and electronic products	6,338	6,323	6,583	6,080	6,664	8,517	27.8
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	4,181	5,318	4,641	3,234	5,032	5,228	3.9
Copper (including alloys)	3,766	3,697	2,852	2,225	4,001	5,086	27.1
Electrical apparatus & parts	3,782	3,233	3,401	3,503	4,182	4,767	14.0
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	2,840	2,756	2,677	2,748	3,498	3,766	7.7
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	1,368	1,523	1,085	1,343	2,124	3,180	49.7
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	1,519	1,210	1,268	921	658	2,775	321.7
Gold, non-monetary	969	902	941	950	1,915	2,454	28.1
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	1,551	1,586	1,727	1,657	2,135	2,161	1.3
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	1,906	1,594	1,271	1,603	1,733	2,054	18.5
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	2,193	1,448	1,856	1,671	1,986	2,008	1.1
Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s.	2,296	2,268	2,216	2,270	2,231	1,751	-21.5
Other imports commodities	64,218	66,828	67,708	62,450	73,130	95,293	30.3
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Refined petroleum products	32.5	33.2	31.1	25.9	31.7	33.6	
Crude petroleum	0.9	1.8	3.7	4.3	1.7	9.4	
Electronic integrated circuits	9.0	9.3	9.6	12.6	10.1	9.1	
Other electrical and electronic products	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.9	
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.8	
Copper (including alloys)	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.8	
Electrical apparatus & parts	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.6	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	
Gold, non-monetary	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	
Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s.	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	
Other imports commodities	38.1	37.8	38.3	39.4	37.8	32.9	

Table 1.3: Johor, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**325,460**	**100.0**	**289,818**	**100.0**	**35,642**	**615,278**	**100.0**	
Singapore	92,715	28.5	45,543	15.7	47,172	138,258	22.5	**1**
China	17,622	5.4	50,410	17.4	-32,787	68,032	11.1	**2**
Indonesia	29,703	9.1	20,304	7.0	9,399	50,006	8.1	**3**
United States	25,267	7.8	9,159	3.2	16,108	34,426	5.6	**4**
Republic of Korea	6,870	2.1	19,808	6.8	-12,938	26,679	4.3	**5**
Japan	14,798	4.5	11,641	4.0	3,157	26,439	4.3	**6**
Australia	14,876	4.6	11,540	4.0	3,336	26,416	4.3	**7**
Taiwan	6,535	2.0	19,361	6.7	-12,826	25,895	4.2	**8**
Saudi Arabia	1,689	0.5	23,276	8.0	-21,587	24,965	4.1	**9**
Thailand	7,766	2.4	7,306	2.5	459	15,072	2.4	**10**
India	5,664	1.7	8,963	3.1	-3,299	14,627	2.4	**11**
United Arab Emirates	2,357	0.7	9,708	3.3	-7,350	12,065	2.0	**12**
Bangladesh	11,355	3.5	216	0.1	11,140	11,571	1.9	**13**
Netherlands	7,881	2.4	1,779	0.6	6,102	9,660	1.6	**14**
Viet Nam	6,642	2.0	2,900	1.0	3,743	9,542	1.6	**15**
Philippines	5,181	1.6	3,481	1.2	1,700	8,663	1.4	**16**
Germany	3,730	1.1	4,146	1.4	-416	7,875	1.3	**17**
Russian Federation	682	0.2	5,519	1.9	-4,837	6,202	1.0	**18**
Hong Kong	4,988	1.5	1,187	0.4	3,801	6,175	1.0	**19**
Turkey	5,120	1.6	644	0.2	4,477	5,764	0.9	**20**
Other countries	54,017	16.6	32,928	11.4	21,089	86,946	14.1	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

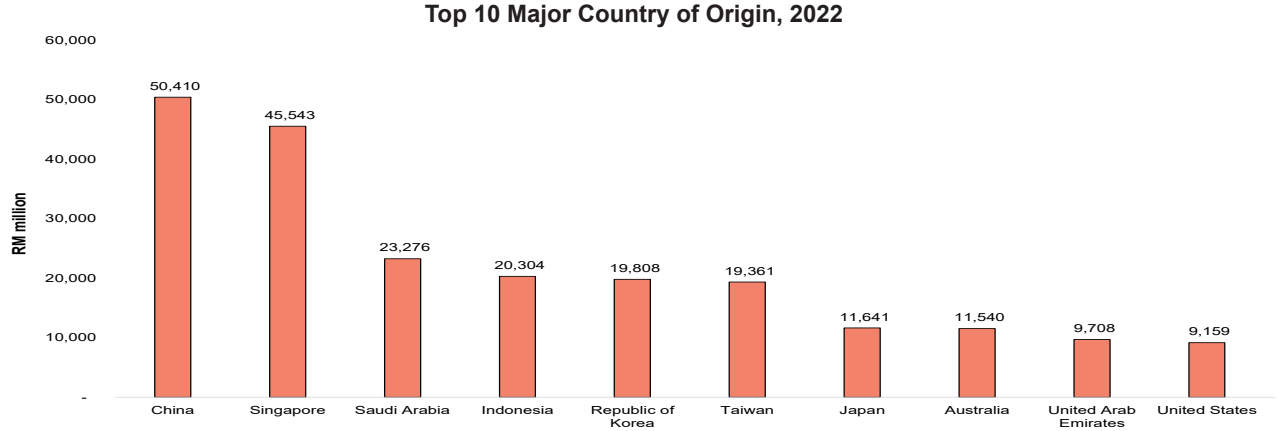


Table 1.4: Johor, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**207,200**	**240,790**	**325,460**	**100.0**	**35.2**
1	Singapore	53,832	66,231	92,715	28.5	40.0
2	Indonesia	8,414	16,620	29,703	9.1	78.7
3	United States	21,302	21,076	25,267	7.8	19.9
4	China	23,890	22,075	17,622	5.4	-20.2
5	Australia	8,279	11,214	14,876	4.6	32.7
6	Japan	9,591	9,576	14,798	4.5	54.5
7	Bangladesh	1,984	5,218	11,355	3.5	117.6
8	Netherlands	3,311	5,139	7,881	2.4	53.3
9	Thailand	6,179	6,598	7,766	2.4	17.7
10	Republic of Korea	4,069	4,795	6,870	2.1	43.3
11	Viet Nam	4,255	5,490	6,642	2.0	21.0
12	Taiwan	4,037	4,145	6,535	2.0	57.6
13	India	5,544	4,783	5,664	1.7	18.4
14	Philippines	3,789	5,238	5,181	1.6	-1.1
15	Turkey	2,888	4,271	5,120	1.6	19.9
16	Hong Kong	8,224	3,251	4,988	1.5	53.4
17	Germany	3,262	2,260	3,730	1.1	65.0
18	Myanmar	691	1,154	3,301	1.0	185.9
19	South Africa	597	1,182	2,961	0.9	150.6
20	France	1,955	755	2,909	0.9	285.0
	Other countries	31,107	39,719	49,576	15.2	24.8
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**158,409**	**193,555**	**289,818**	**100.0**	**49.7**
1	China	31,056	39,596	50,410	17.4	27.3
2	Singapore	24,551	32,998	45,543	15.7	38.0
3	Saudi Arabia	5,434	4,143	23,276	8.0	461.7
4	Indonesia	10,438	16,151	20,304	7.0	25.7
5	Republic of Korea	10,170	13,953	19,808	6.8	42.0
6	Taiwan	7,794	11,738	19,361	6.7	64.9
7	Japan	7,544	9,774	11,641	4.0	19.1
8	Australia	3,486	2,822	11,540	4.0	308.9
9	United Arab Emirates	5,209	4,959	9,708	3.3	95.8
10	United States	8,829	7,887	9,159	3.2	16.1
11	India	7,437	7,708	8,963	3.1	16.3
12	Thailand	3,725	5,652	7,306	2.5	29.3
13	Russian Federation	1,273	1,140	5,519	1.9	384.3
14	Germany	2,834	3,079	4,146	1.4	34.6
15	Brunei Darussalam	721	1,213	3,856	1.3	218.0
16	Philippines	2,746	1,996	3,481	1.2	74.4
17	Italy	1,891	2,383	3,256	1.1	36.6
18	Viet Nam	2,298	3,090	2,900	1.0	-6.1
19	Oman	347	588	2,610	0.9	343.8
20	Brazil	1,778	2,309	1,787	0.6	-22.6
	Other countries	18,848	20,376	25,245	8.7	23.9

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SECTION 3B
KEDAH

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

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MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

KEDAH

TOTAL TRADE
RM128,534 million

EXPORTS
RM54,466 million

IMPORTS
RM74,067 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Electronic integrated circuits RM18,572 million (34.1%)
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. RM5,039 million (9.3%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM4,051 million (7.4%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Electronic integrated circuits RM35,944 million (48.5%)
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts RM5,682 million (7.7%)
- Electrical apparatus & parts RM3,698 million (5.0%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 23.3% — Viet Nam RM12,717 million
- 18.7% — China RM10,202 million
- 18.3% — United States RM9,959 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 27.6% — United States RM20,472 million
- 22.1% — China RM16,391 million
- 14.5% — Ireland RM10,729 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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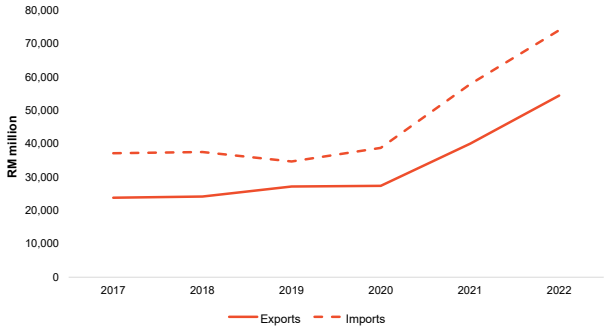
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

KEDAH

Kedah's International Trade, 2017-2022



Kedah's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	54,466	3.5
Imports	74,067	5.7
Total Trade	128,534	4.5
Trade Balance	-19,601	-7.7

Kedah, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Electronic integrated circuits	18,572
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	5,039
Other electrical & electronic products	4,051
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	3,471
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	3,326
Electrical apparatus & parts	2,899
Rubber gloves	1,112
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	659
Natural rubber	653
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	353

Imports

	RM million
Electronic integrated circuits	35,944
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	5,682
Electrical apparatus & parts	3,698
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	3,278
Other electrical and electronic products	2,212
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	2,047
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/ other road motor vehicles	1,151
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	852
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	807
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	753

Kedah, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Viet Nam	12,717	23.3
China	10,202	18.7
United States	9,959	18.3
Thailand	2,404	4.4
Costa Rica	2,369	4.4

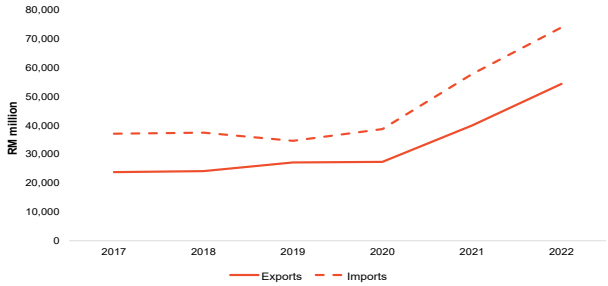
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
United States	20,472	27.6
China	16,391	22.1
Ireland	10,729	14.5
Japan	4,684	6.3
Taiwan	3,608	4.9

Kedah, Trade Highlights, 2022

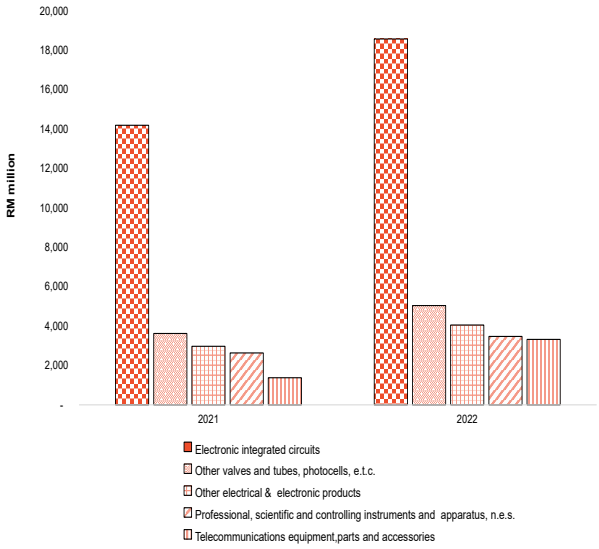
Value of exports increased 36.1 per cent from RM40,033 million to RM54,466 million.

Value of imports increased 28.0 per cent from RM57,882 million to RM74,067 million.



Composition of Kedah's Trade, 2022

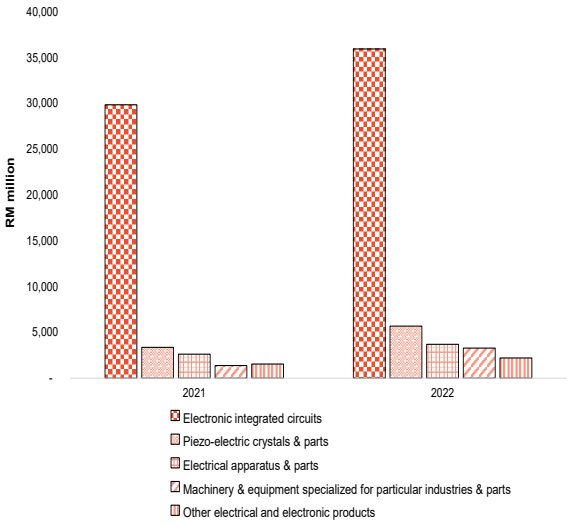
Merchandise exports



Kedah major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 30.9 per cent to RM18,572 million
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. - increased 39.0 per cent to RM5,039 million
- Other electrical & electronic products - increased 36.3 per cent to RM4,051 million
- Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s. - increased 31.8 per cent to RM3,471 million
- Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories - increased 142.0 per cent to RM3,326 million

Merchandise imports



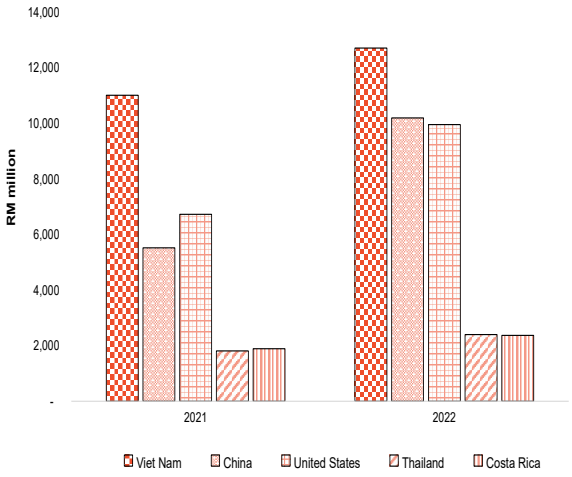
In 2022, Kedah major imports commodities were:

- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 20.5 per cent to RM35,944 million
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts - increased 69.0 per cent to RM5,682 million
- Electrical apparatus & parts - increased 41.1 per cent to RM3,698 million
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts - increased 138.5 per cent to RM3,278 million
- Other electrical and electronic products - increased 42.6 per cent to RM2,212 million

Kedah, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- United States was Kedah largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 23.7 per cent (RM30,432 million) of total trade.
- China (RM26,594 million) was the second largest, followed by Viet Nam (RM14,019 million), Ireland (RM10,773 million) and Japan (RM6,955 million).

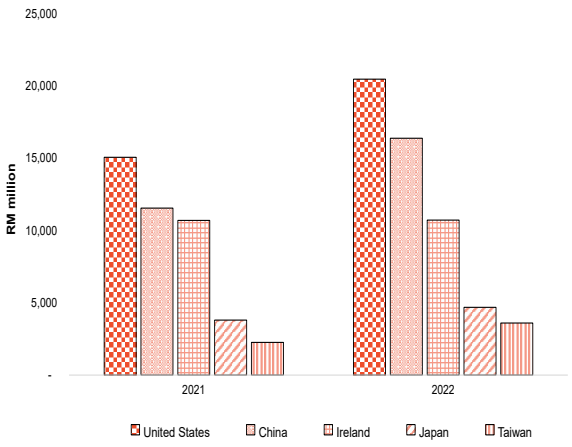
Major Exports Destinations



Kedah major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- Viet Nam - up 15.4 per cent to RM12,717 million
- China - up 84.7 per cent to RM10,202 million
- United States - up 48.0 per cent to RM9,959 million
- Thailand - up 32.6 per cent to RM2,404 million
- Costa Rica - up 25.2 per cent to RM2,369 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Kedah major country of origin were:

- United States - up 35.9 per cent to RM20,472 million
- China - up 41.8 per cent to RM16,391 million
- Ireland - up 0.3 per cent to RM10,729 million
- Japan - up 23.1 per cent to RM4,684 million
- Taiwan - up 59.6 per cent to RM3,608 million

Table 2.1: Kedah, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**23,839**	**24,197**	**27,206**	**27,393**	**40,033**	**54,466**	**36.1**
Electronic integrated circuits	957	1,692	2,025	2,900	14,191	18,572	30.9
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	5,193	5,125	6,523	3,424	3,625	5,039	39.0
Other electrical & electronic products	499	540	904	1,701	2,971	4,051	36.3
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1,195	1,298	2,109	3,004	2,634	3,471	31.8
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	1,140	919	893	924	1,374	3,326	142.0
Electrical apparatus & parts	1,285	1,179	1,371	1,201	1,043	2,899	177.8
Rubber gloves	769	777	849	1,034	1,113	1,112	-0.1
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	566	344	442	502	293	659	124.8
Natural rubber	1,008	774	814	472	661	653	-1.2
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	184	409	274	108	101	353	250.8
Plywood	248	346	296	261	242	266	9.6
Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	0	2	2	1	n.a.	193	n.a.
Builder's carpentry & joinery	216	197	226	302	234	171	-26.8
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	218	245	230	250	94	156	66.5
Motorcars, C.B.U., new	1	1	73	36	200	140	-30.1
Other exports commodities	10,360	10,349	10,175	11,272	11,254	13,404	19.1
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Electronic integrated circuits	4.0	7.0	7.4	10.6	35.4	34.1	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	21.8	21.2	24.0	12.5	9.1	9.3	
Other electrical & electronic products	2.1	2.2	3.3	6.2	7.4	7.4	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	5.0	5.4	7.8	11.0	6.6	6.4	
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	4.8	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	6.1	
Electrical apparatus & parts	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.4	2.6	5.3	
Rubber gloves	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.8	2.8	2.0	
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.2	
Natural rubber	4.2	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	
Plywood	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	
Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	0.4	
Builder's carpentry & joinery	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	
Motorcars, C.B.U., new	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	
Other exports commodities	43.5	42.8	37.4	41.1	28.1	24.6	

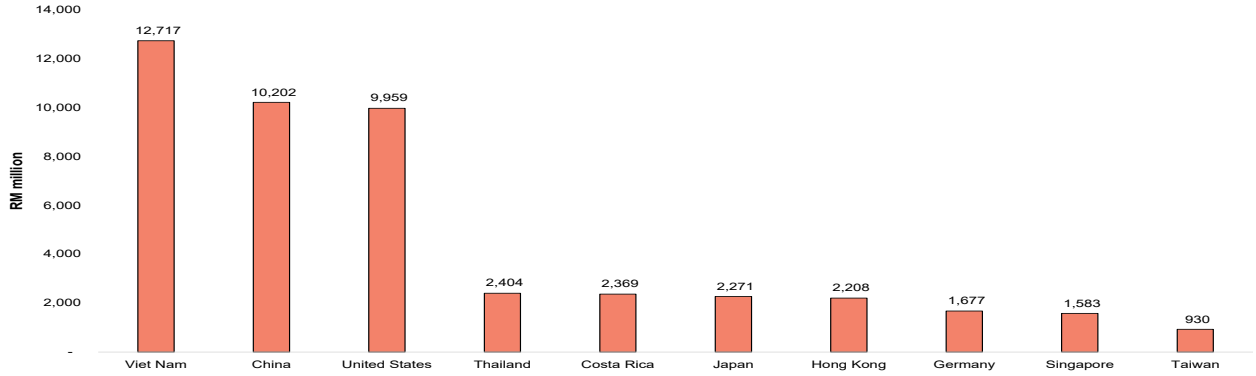
Table 2.2: Kedah, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**37,197**	**37,528**	**34,707**	**38,767**	**57,882**	**74,067**	**28.0**
Electronic integrated circuits	10,846	13,068	11,657	14,167	29,840	35,944	20.5
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	5,216	3,213	2,506	2,849	3,361	5,682	69.0
Electrical apparatus & parts	1,775	1,851	1,677	1,937	2,621	3,698	41.1
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	2,073	1,480	1,483	1,570	1,375	3,278	138.5
Other electrical and electronic products	1,245	1,111	1,236	1,349	1,551	2,212	42.6
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	614	688	931	1,429	1,762	2,047	16.2
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	421	446	272	461	917	1,151	25.5
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	355	404	477	425	550	852	54.9
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	221	192	251	304	528	807	52.7
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	226	426	384	239	575	753	30.9
Copper (including alloys)	350	394	353	352	470	619	31.9
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	191	156	202	338	293	433	47.8
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	212	265	303	292	298	395	32.6
Vegetables	96	191	139	169	202	271	34.6
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	156	176	238	162	309	225	-27.2
Other imports commodities	13,199	13,468	12,597	12,725	13,230	15,700	18.7
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Electronic integrated circuits	29.2	34.8	33.6	36.5	51.6	48.5	
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	14.0	8.6	7.2	7.3	5.8	7.7	
Electrical apparatus & parts	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.0	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	5.6	3.9	4.3	4.0	2.4	4.4	
Other electrical and electronic products	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.5	2.7	3.0	
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	1.7	1.8	2.7	3.7	3.0	2.8	
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	
Copper (including alloys)	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	
Vegetables	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	
Other imports commodities	35.5	35.9	36.3	32.8	22.9	21.2	

Table 2.3: Kedah, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**54,466**	**100.0**	**74,067**	**100.0**	**-19,601**	**128,533**	**100**	
United States	9,959	18.3	20,472	27.6	-10,513	30,432	23.7	**1**
China	10,202	18.7	16,391	22.1	-6,189	26,594	20.7	**2**
Viet Nam	12,717	23.3	1,303	1.8	11,414	14,019	10.9	**3**
Ireland	44	0.1	10,729	14.5	-10,685	10,773	8.4	**4**
Japan	2,271	4.2	4,684	6.3	-2,413	6,955	5.4	**5**
Thailand	2,404	4.4	2,469	3.3	-65	4,874	3.8	**6**
Germany	1,677	3.1	2,968	4.0	-1,291	4,645	3.6	**7**
Taiwan, Province Of China	930	1.7	3,608	4.9	-2,678	4,537	3.5	**8**
Singapore	1,583	2.9	2,047	2.8	-464	3,630	2.8	**9**
Hong Kong	2,208	4.1	539	0.7	1,669	2,746	2.1	**10**
Republic of Korea	611	1.1	1,824	2.5	-1,213	2,436	1.9	**11**
Costa Rica	2,369	4.4	20	0.0	2,349	2,390	1.9	**12**
Philippines	474	0.9	938	1.3	-464	1,412	1.1	**13**
Australia	560	1.0	681	0.9	-120	1,241	1.0	**14**
Indonesia	604	1.1	368	0.5	235	972	0.8	**15**
India	511	0.9	290	0.4	221	801	0.6	**16**
Netherlands	459	0.8	132	0.2	327	591	0.5	**17**
Austria	212	0.4	374	0.5	-162	586	0.5	**18**
Italy	148	0.3	350	0.5	-202	499	0.4	**19**
Mexico	296	0.5	153	0.2	144	449	0.3	**20**
Other countries	4,226	7.8	3,726	5.0	500	7,953	6.2	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

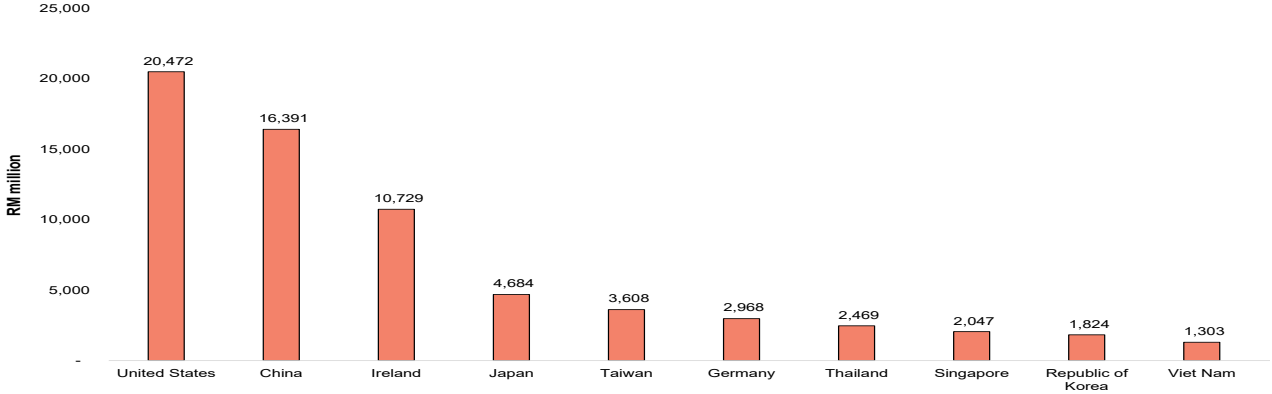


Table 2.4: Kedah, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**27,393**	**40,033**	**54,466**	**100.0**	**36.1**
1	Viet Nam	2,702	11,018	12,717	23.3	15.4
2	China	4,349	5,523	10,202	18.7	84.7
3	United States	5,674	6,730	9,959	18.3	48.0
4	Thailand	1,375	1,813	2,404	4.4	32.6
5	Costa Rica	715	1,892	2,369	4.4	25.2
6	Japan	2,035	2,119	2,271	4.2	7.2
7	Hong Kong	847	1,279	2,208	4.1	72.6
8	Germany	1,106	1,012	1,677	3.1	65.7
9	Singapore	2,816	1,844	1,583	2.9	-14.2
10	Taiwan	726	709	930	1.7	31.2
11	Republic of Korea	504	564	611	1.1	8.4
12	Indonesia	341	424	604	1.1	42.5
13	Australia	469	505	560	1.0	10.9
14	India	151	353	511	0.9	44.8
15	Philippines	285	365	474	0.9	29.8
16	Netherlands	150	183	459	0.8	150.7
17	Mexico	111	150	296	0.5	97.4
18	Belgium	269	232	294	0.5	26.3
19	Spain	81	436	263	0.5	-39.6
20	Hungary	215	211	263	0.5	24.8
	Other countries	2,472	2,672	3,811	7.0	42.6
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**38,767**	**57,882**	**74,067**	**100.0**	**28.0**
1	United States	14,294	15,069	20,472	27.6	35.9
2	China	5,688	11,558	16,391	22.1	41.8
3	Ireland	1,135	10,700	10,729	14.5	0.3
4	Japan	3,663	3,805	4,684	6.3	23.1
5	Taiwan	1,620	2,260	3,608	4.9	59.6
6	Germany	2,277	2,371	2,968	4.0	25.2
7	Thailand	1,749	2,138	2,469	3.3	15.5
8	Singapore	1,366	1,369	2,047	2.8	49.5
9	Republic of Korea	644	1,944	1,824	2.5	-6.2
10	Viet Nam	644	1,049	1,303	1.8	24.2
11	Philippines	634	721	938	1.3	30.0
12	Australia	205	416	681	0.9	63.4
13	Hong Kong	529	500	539	0.7	7.8
14	Côte d'Ivoire	644	436	404	0.5	-7.5
15	Brazil	310	308	382	0.5	24.0
16	Austria	278	352	374	0.5	6.2
17	Indonesia	262	336	368	0.5	9.4
18	Italy	227	237	350	0.5	48.0
19	India	202	224	290	0.4	29.6
20	United Kingdom	190	213	193	0.3	-9.5
	Other countries	2,205	1,874	3,053	4.1	62.9

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SECTION 3C
KELANTAN

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

KELANTAN

TOTAL TRADE
RM6,002 million

EXPORTS
RM3,884 million

IMPORTS
RM2,117 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Crude petroleum RM1,596 million (41.1%)
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. RM869 million (22.4%)
- Natural rubber RM562 million (14.5%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Machinery & equipment specialized for industries & parts RM143 million (6.8%)
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. RM89 million (4.2%)
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts RM50 million (2.3%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 47.8% — Thailand RM1,857 million
- 21.5% — China RM837 million
- 9.0% — Japan RM351 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 28.5% — Japan RM602 million
- 26.6% — Thailand RM563 million
- 8.8% — Côte d'Ivoire RM187 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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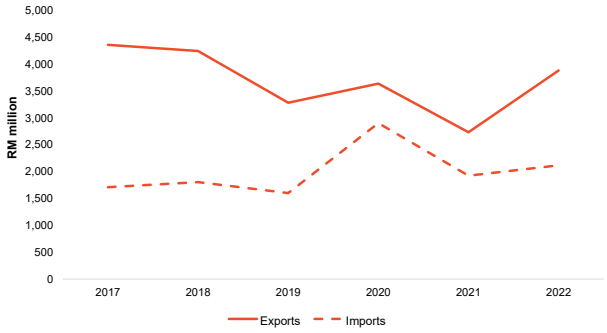
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

KELANTAN

Kelantan's International Trade, 2017-2022



Kelantan's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	3,884	0.3
Imports	2,117	0.2
Total Trade	6,002	0.2
Trade Balance	1,767	0.7

Kelantan, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Crude petroleum	1,596
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	869
Natural rubber	562
Sawn timber	164
Rubber gloves	57
Other electrical & electronic products	13
Refined petroleum products	10
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	9
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	7
Palm oil	6

Imports

	RM million
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	143
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	89
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	50
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	36
Vegetables	35
Electrical apparatus & parts	25
Vans, completely built-up	20
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	18
Copper (including alloys)	15
Other electrical and electronic products	12

Kelantan, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Thailand	1,857	47.8
China	837	21.5
Japan	351	9.0
Hong Kong	125	3.2
India	104	2.7

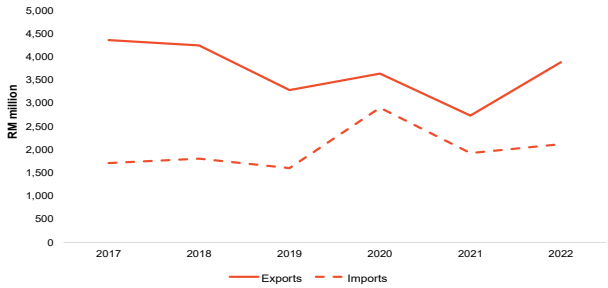
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Japan	602	28.5
Thailand	563	26.6
Côte d'Ivoire	187	8.8
China	175	8.3
Myanmar	83	3.9

Kelantan, Trade Highlights, 2022

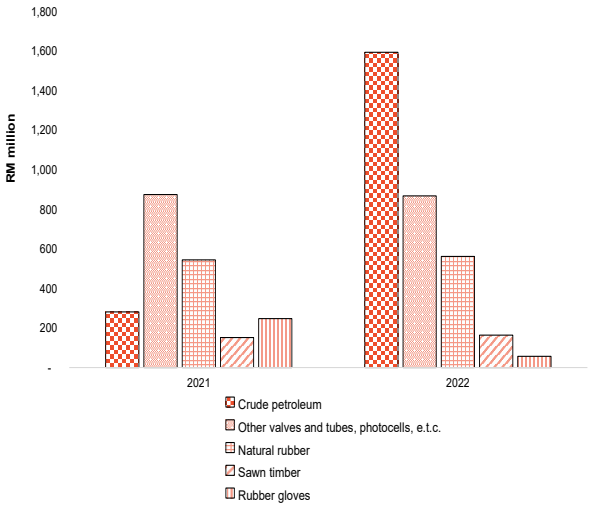
Value of exports increased 42.1 per cent from RM2,734 million to RM3,884 million.

Value of imports increased 9.9 per cent from RM1,926 million to RM2,117 million.



Composition of Kelantan's Trade, 2022

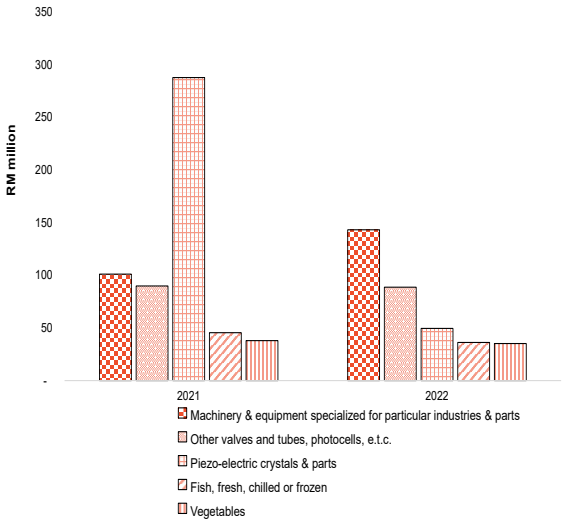
Merchandise exports



Kelantan major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Crude petroleum - increased 466.5 per cent to RM1,596 million
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. - decreased 0.8 per cent to RM869 million
- Natural rubber - increased 3.1 per cent to RM562 million
- Sawn timber - increased 8.0 per cent to RM164 million
- Rubber gloves - decreased 77.1 per cent to RM57 million

Merchandise imports



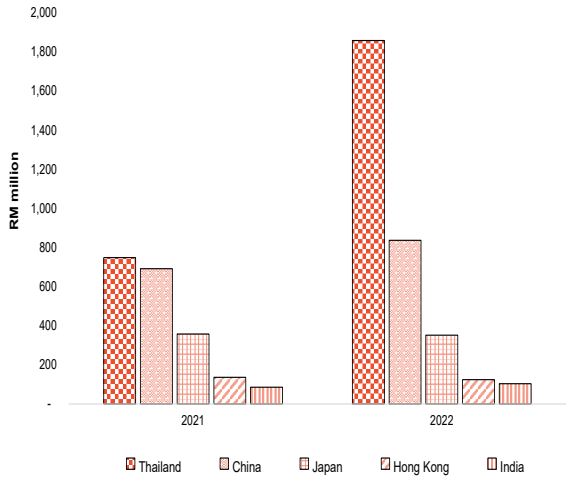
In 2022, Kelantan major imports commodities were:

- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts - increased 41.7 per cent to RM143 million
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. - decreased 1.2 per cent to RM89 million
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts - decreased 82.8 per cent to RM50 million
- Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen - decreased 20.3 per cent to RM36 million
- Vegetables - decreased 7.2 per cent to RM35 million

Kelantan, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- Thailand was Kelantan largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 40.3 per cent (RM2,420 million) of total trade.
- China (RM1,012 million) was the second largest, followed by Japan (RM954 million), Côte d'Ivoire (RM187 million) and Singapore (RM166 million).

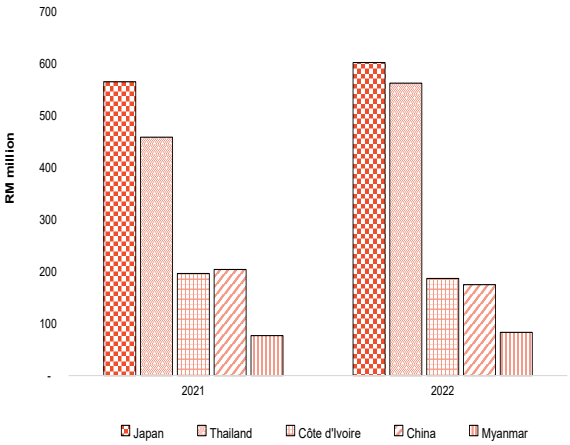
Major Exports Destinations



Kelantan major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- Thailand - up 148.3 per cent to RM1,857 million
- China - up 21.0 per cent to RM837 million
- Japan - down 1.7 per cent to RM351 million
- Hong Kong - down 8.3 per cent to RM125 million
- India - up 21.0 per cent to RM104 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Kelantan major country of origin were:

- Japan - up 6.5 per cent to RM602 million
- Thailand - up 22.7 per cent to RM563 million
- Côte d'Ivoire - down 5.0 per cent to RM187 million
- China - down 14.3 per cent to RM175 million
- Myanmar - up 8.0 per cent to RM83 million

Table 3.1: Kelantan, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**4,361**	**4,246**	**3,282**	**3,638**	**2,734**	**3,884**	**42.1**
Crude petroleum	1,026	1,087	1,037	834	282	1,596	466.5
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	869	914	242	801	876	869	-0.8
Natural rubber	417	292	416	326	545	562	3.1
Sawn timber	287	266	241	161	152	164	8.0
Rubber gloves	550	493	430	453	248	57	-77.1
Other electrical & electronic products	42	4	2	1	0	13	..
Refined petroleum products	1	0	1	6	n.a.	10	n.a.
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	14	13	13	7	5	9	58.1
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	3	2	1	39	3	7	115.9
Palm oil	1	0	7	3	26	6	-75.2
Other timber- others	2	3	6	3	5	4	-18.4
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1	2	0	0	2	3	115.2
Other palm-based products	0	n.a.	0	1	1	3	131.1
Wooden and rattan furniture	2	0	0	7	3	2	-5.0
Electrical apparatus & parts	0	2	0	0	0	2	960.4
Other exports commodities	1,146	1,169	885	996	588	578	-1.6
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Crude petroleum	23.5	25.6	31.6	22.9	10.3	41.1	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	19.9	21.5	7.4	22.0	32.0	22.4	
Natural rubber	9.6	6.9	12.7	9.0	19.9	14.5	
Sawn timber	6.6	6.3	7.3	4.4	5.5	4.2	
Rubber gloves	12.6	11.6	13.1	12.5	9.1	1.5	
Other electrical & electronic products	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	
Refined petroleum products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	n.a.	0.3	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	
Palm oil	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	
Other timber- others	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Other palm-based products	0.0	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Wooden and rattan furniture	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Electrical apparatus & parts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other exports commodities	26.3	27.5	27.0	27.4	21.5	14.9	

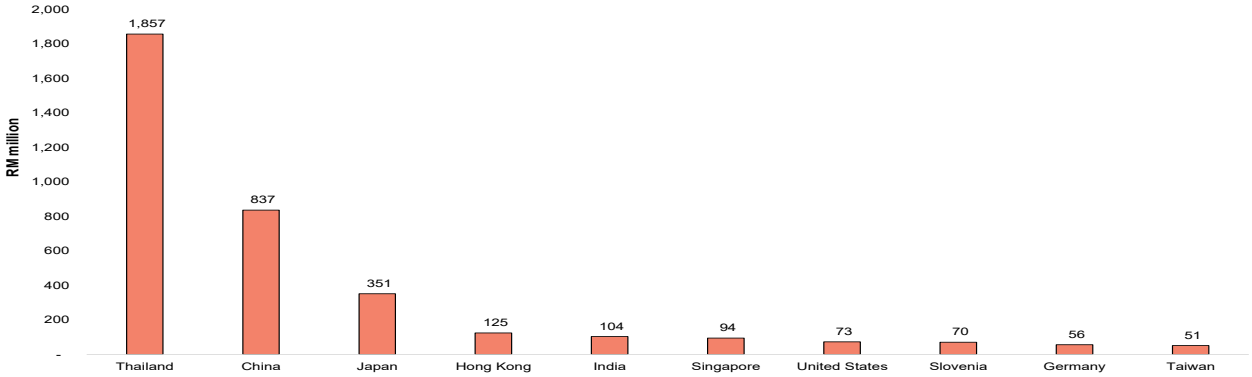
Table 3.2: Kelantan, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**1,710**	**1,806**	**1,602**	**2,904**	**1,926**	**2,117**	**9.9**
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	131	128	85	86	101	143	41.7
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	112	90	72	70	90	89	-1.2
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	111	232	163	278	288	50	-82.8
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	37	41	32	25	45	36	-20.3
Vegetables	26	28	27	34	38	35	-7.2
Electrical apparatus & parts	20	21	15	19	28	25	-10.1
Vans, completely built-up	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20	n.a.
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	19	20	55	14	34	18	-47.1
Copper (including alloys)	0	39	24	26	15	15	-0.4
Other electrical and electronic products	13	21	19	7	6	12	105.1
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	17	16	12	17	15	12	-24.1
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	0	0	0	1	1	10	630.2
Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, n.e.s.	12	16	7	3	0	10	..
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	8	14	9	2	10	9	-3.1
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	43	41	7	3	7	7	-6.5
Other imports commodities	1,160	1,100	1,076	2,318	1,247	1,626	30.4
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	7.7	7.1	5.3	3.0	5.2	6.8	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	6.6	5.0	4.5	2.4	4.7	4.2	
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	6.5	12.8	10.2	9.6	14.9	2.3	
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	2.2	2.3	2.0	0.8	2.4	1.7	
Vegetables	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.7	
Electrical apparatus & parts	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.2	
Vans, completely built-up	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	1.1	1.1	3.4	0.5	1.8	0.8	
Copper (including alloys)	0.0	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	
Other electrical and electronic products	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	
Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, n.e.s.	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	2.5	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	
Other imports commodities	67.8	60.9	67.1	79.8	64.8	76.8	

Table 3.3: Kelantan, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**3,884**	**100.0**	**2,117**	**100.0**	**1,767**	**6,001**	**100**	
Thailand	1,857	47.8	563	26.6	1,294	2,420	40.3	**1**
China	837	21.5	175	8.3	662	1,012	16.9	**2**
Japan	351	9.0	602	28.5	-251	954	15.9	**3**
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	187	8.8	-187	187	3.1	**4**
Singapore	94	2.4	71	3.4	23	166	2.8	**5**
Hong Kong	125	3.2	14	0.7	111	139	2.3	**6**
India	104	2.7	18	0.9	85	122	2.0	**7**
United States	73	1.9	46	2.2	26	119	2.0	**8**
Germany	56	1.5	30	1.4	27	86	1.4	**9**
Myanmar	0	0.0	83	3.9	-83	83	1.4	**10**
Slovenia	70	1.8	0	0.0	70	70	1.2	**11**
Brazil	21	0.5	40	1.9	-19	60	1.0	**12**
Taiwan	51	1.3	8	0.4	43	60	1.0	**13**
Republic of Korea	40	1.0	13	0.6	27	53	0.9	**14**
Viet Nam	0	0.0	41	1.9	-40	41	0.7	**15**
Czech Republic	31	0.8	1	0.0	30	31	0.5	**16**
United Arab Emirates	28	0.7	2	0.1	26	30	0.5	**17**
Ghana	-	-	29	1.4	-29	29	0.5	**18**
Switzerland	0	0.0	27	1.3	-27	27	0.4	**19**
Saudi Arabia	24	0.6	1	0.0	23	25	0.4	**20**
Other countries	122	3.1	166	7.9	-45	288	4.8	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

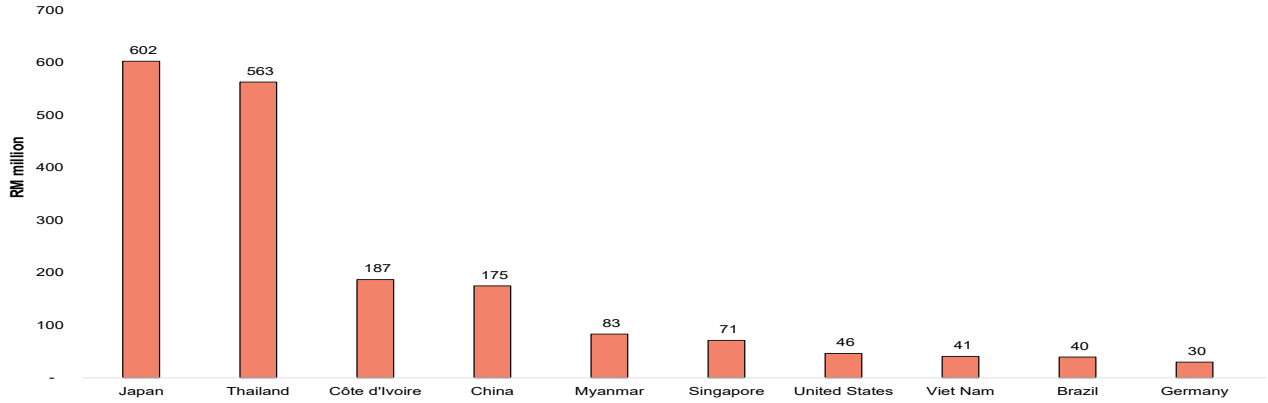


Table 3.4: Kelantan, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**3,638**	**2,734**	**3,884**	**100.0**	**42.1**
1	Thailand	1,007	748	1,857	47.8	148.3
2	China	1,045	691	837	21.5	21.0
3	Japan	312	358	351	9.0	-1.7
4	Hong Kong	124	136	125	3.2	-8.3
5	India	138	86	104	2.7	21.0
6	Singapore	111	69	94	2.4	37.1
7	United States	140	72	73	1.9	1.2
8	Slovenia	-	52	70	1.8	35.3
9	Germany	111	62	56	1.5	-8.6
10	Taiwan	66	39	51	1.3	33.2
11	Republic of Korea	72	51	40	1.0	-21.8
12	Czech Republic	23	34	31	0.8	-8.8
13	United Arab Emirates	13	21	28	0.7	34.2
14	Saudi Arabia	6	4	24	0.6	457.1
15	Egypt	8	17	21	0.5	22.4
16	Brazil	65	74	21	0.5	-72.1
17	Bulgaria	11	14	15	0.4	7.1
18	Portugal	24	19	11	0.3	-42.9
19	Turkey	14	7	10	0.3	43.1
20	Argentina	1	9	9	0.2	0.2
	Other countries	348	173	56	1.4	-67.6
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**2,904**	**1,926**	**2,117**	**100.0**	**9.9**
1	Japan	545	566	602	28.5	6.5
2	Thailand	257	459	563	26.6	22.7
3	Côte d'Ivoire	151	197	187	8.8	-5.0
4	China	193	204	175	8.3	-14.3
5	Myanmar	24	77	83	3.9	8.0
6	Singapore	54	57	71	3.4	25.3
7	United States	16	15	46	2.2	208.0
8	Viet Nam	12	28	41	1.9	44.4
9	Brazil	222	38	40	1.9	4.1
10	Germany	16	15	30	1.4	101.1
11	Ghana	18	20	29	1.4	43.9
12	Switzerland	1	2	27	1.3	..
13	Liberia	9	16	22	1.0	35.1
14	Philippines	35	30	19	0.9	-36.3
15	India	14	9	18	0.9	99.6
16	Indonesia	185	14	16	0.8	14.0
17	Norway	8	10	16	0.8	66.9
18	Hong Kong	4	1	14	0.7	839.4
19	Republic of Korea	25	83	13	0.6	-84.9
20	Netherlands	11	6	12	0.6	91.5
	Other countries	1,103	79	93	4.4	17.9

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SECTION 3D
MELAKA

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

MELAKA

TOTAL TRADE
RM72,924 million

EXPORTS
RM31,818 million

IMPORTS
RM41,106 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Electronic integrated circuits RM5,971 million (18.8%)
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. RM5,916 million (18.6%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM3,225 million (10.1%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Crude petroleum RM17,737 million (43.1%)
- Electronic integrated circuits RM3,276 million (8.0%)
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. RM1,731 million (4.2%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 31.5% — Singapore RM10,033 million
- 8.9% — China RM2,832 million
- 8.2% — Germany RM2,602 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 21.0% — Saudi Arabia RM8,648 million
- 10.7% — China RM4,415 million
- 8.3% — United Arab Emirates RM3,414 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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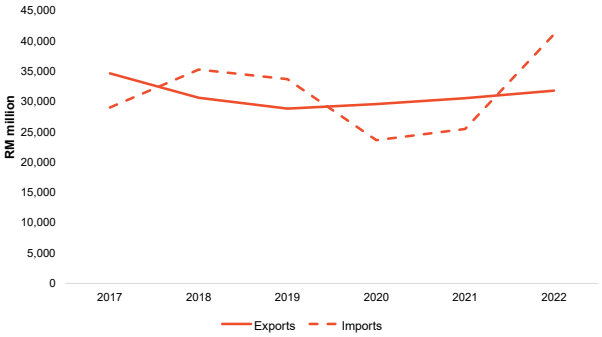
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MELAKA

Melaka's International Trade, 2017-2022



Melaka's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	31,818	2.1
Imports	41,106	3.2
Total Trade	72,924	2.6
Trade Balance	-9,289	-3.6

Melaka, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Electronic integrated circuits	5,971
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	5,916
Other electrical & electronic products	3,225
Refined petroleum products	2,933
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	609
Rubber gloves	549
Electrical apparatus & parts	526
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	359
Wooden and rattan furniture	321
Crude petroleum	238

Imports

	RM million
Crude petroleum	17,737
Electronic integrated circuits	3,276
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	1,731
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/ other road motor vehicles	1,624
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	1,459
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	1,295
Other electrical and electronic products	1,180
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	885
Maize (including sweet corn)	592
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	566

Melaka, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Singapore	10,033	31.5
China	2,832	8.9
Germany	2,602	8.2
United States	2,386	7.5
Thailand	1,627	5.1

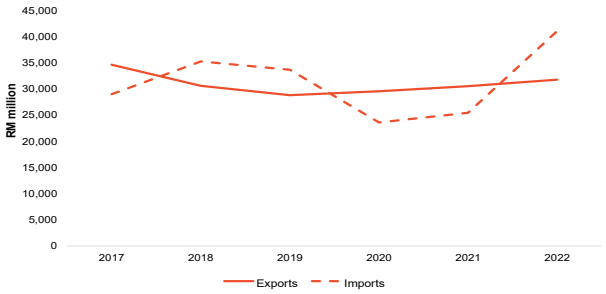
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Saudi Arabia	8,648	21.0
China	4,415	10.7
United Arab Emirates	3,414	8.3
Thailand	3,074	7.5
Kuwait	2,616	6.4

Melaka, Trade Highlights, 2022

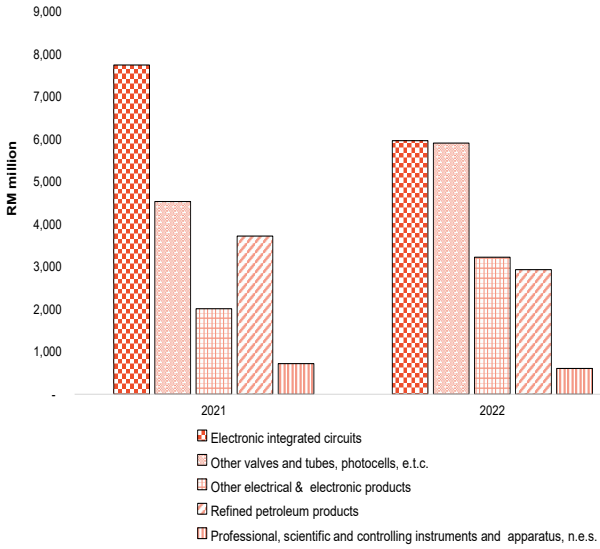
Value of exports increased 4.1 per cent from RM30,574 million to RM31,818 million.

Value of imports increased 61.4 per cent from RM25,473 million to RM41,106 million.



Composition of Melaka's Trade, 2022

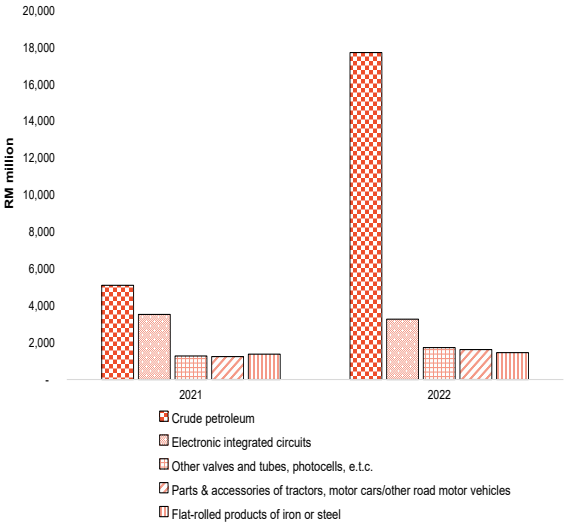
Merchandise exports



Melaka major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Electronic integrated circuits - decreased 23.0 per cent to RM5,971 million
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. - increased 30.3 per cent to RM5,916 million
- Other electrical & electronic products - increased 60.1 per cent to RM3,225 million
- Refined petroleum products - decreased 21.2 per cent to RM2,933 million
- Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s. - decreased 15.5 per cent to RM609 million

Merchandise imports



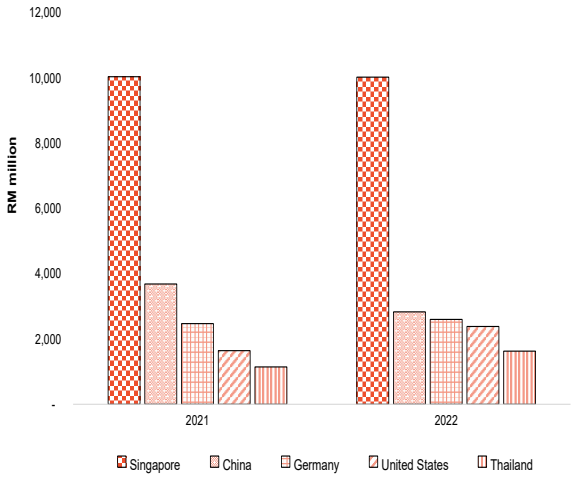
In 2022, Melaka major imports commodities were:

- Crude petroleum - increased 247.1 per cent to RM17,737 million
- Electronic integrated circuits - decreased 7.2 per cent to RM3,276 million
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. - increased 36.0 per cent to RM1,731 million
- Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles - increased 30.5 per cent to RM1,624 million
- Flat-rolled products of iron or steel - increased 6.0 per cent to RM1,459 million

Melaka, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- Singapore was Melaka largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 16.5 per cent (RM12,025 million) of total trade.
- Saudi Arabia (RM8,692 million) was the second largest, followed by China (RM7,247 million), Germany (RM4,912 million) and Thailand (RM4,701 million).

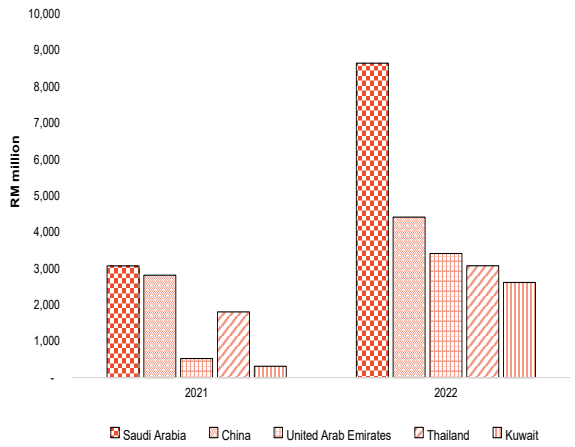
Major Exports Destinations



Melaka major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- Singapore - down 0.1 per cent to RM10,033 million
- China - down 23.2 per cent to RM2,832 million
- Germany - up 5.2 per cent to RM2,602 million
- United States - up 45.2 per cent to RM2,386 million
- Thailand - up 42.4 per cent to RM1,627 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Melaka major country of origin were:

- Saudi Arabia - up 181.6 per cent to RM8,648 million
- China - up 56.9 per cent to RM4,415 million
- United Arab Emirates - up 551.9 per cent to RM3,414 million
- Thailand - up 70.0 per cent to RM3,074 million
- Kuwait - up 744.5 per cent to RM2,616 million

Table 4.1: Melaka, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**34,665**	**30,647**	**28,849**	**29,596**	**30,574**	**31,818**	**4.1**
Electronic integrated circuits	11,269	7,450	7,191	6,937	7,753	5,971	-23.0
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	4,870	4,421	4,157	3,980	4,540	5,916	30.3
Other electrical & electronic products	785	921	827	2,395	2,014	3,225	60.1
Refined petroleum products	8,004	8,297	6,605	6,483	3,724	2,933	-21.2
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	808	418	359	237	721	609	-15.5
Rubber gloves	404	381	400	467	534	549	2.8
Electrical apparatus & parts	443	450	388	393	354	526	48.7
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	598	468	487	349	385	359	-6.9
Wooden and rattan furniture	221	212	252	276	349	321	-7.8
Crude petroleum	41	n.a.	n.a.	453	n.a.	238	n.a.
Palm based oleochemical	103	92	86	105	180	223	23.7
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	523	575	636	319	190	187	-1.6
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	272	179	206	132	113	151	33.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	68	75	74	50	61	67	9.8
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	251	206	203	125	71	55	-22.2
Other exports commodities	6,004	6,501	6,977	6,894	9,586	10,488	9.4
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Electronic integrated circuits	32.5	24.3	24.9	23.4	25.4	18.8	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	14.0	14.4	14.4	13.4	14.8	18.6	
Other electrical & electronic products	2.3	3.0	2.9	8.1	6.6	10.1	
Refined petroleum products	23.1	27.1	22.9	21.9	12.2	9.2	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	2.3	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.4	1.9	
Rubber gloves	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	
Electrical apparatus & parts	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	
Wooden and rattan furniture	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	
Crude petroleum	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	1.5	n.a.	0.7	
Palm based oleochemical	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	
Other exports commodities	17.3	21.2	24.2	23.3	31.4	33.0	

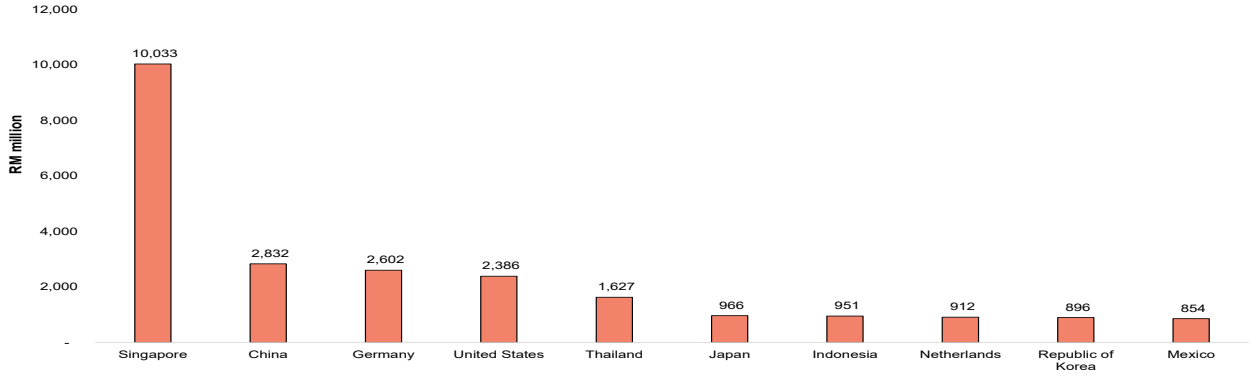
Table 4.2: Melaka, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**29,032**	**35,285**	**33,711**	**23,638**	**25,473**	**41,106**	**61.4**
Crude petroleum	5,631	11,331	9,868	6,123	5,110	17,737	247.1
Electronic integrated circuits	3,465	3,330	3,881	3,300	3,532	3,276	-7.2
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	940	983	993	964	1,273	1,731	36.0
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	1,946	2,033	1,591	929	1,244	1,624	30.5
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	1,049	1,183	1,171	894	1,377	1,459	6.0
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	1,281	1,115	1,157	887	1,251	1,295	3.5
Other electrical and electronic products	1,080	1,231	1,158	895	987	1,180	19.5
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	755	855	662	574	1,261	885	-29.8
Maize (including sweet corn)	439	435	367	315	461	592	28.6
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	489	461	539	526	458	566	23.5
Electrical apparatus & parts	454	408	391	249	273	560	105.0
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	343	394	370	265	328	374	14.0
Internal combustion piston engines and parts	682	585	521	238	231	327	41.4
Vegetables	177	187	196	219	233	276	18.3
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	271	240	211	167	229	222	-3.4
Other imports commodities	10,029	10,515	10,635	7,095	7,223	9,002	24.6
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Crude petroleum	19.4	32.1	29.3	25.9	20.1	43.1	
Electronic integrated circuits	11.9	9.4	11.5	14.0	13.9	8.0	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	3.2	2.8	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.2	
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	6.7	5.8	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.0	
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.8	5.4	3.5	
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	4.4	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.9	3.2	
Other electrical and electronic products	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	2.9	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.4	5.0	2.2	
Maize (including sweet corn)	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.4	
Electrical apparatus & parts	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	
Internal combustion piston engines and parts	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	
Vegetables	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	
Other imports commodities	34.5	29.8	31.5	30.0	28.4	21.9	

Table 4.3: Melaka, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**31,818**	**100.0**	**41,106**	**100.0**	**-9,288**	**72,924**	**100**	
Singapore	10,033	31.5	1,991	4.8	8,042	12,025	16.5	**1**
Saudi Arabia	44	0.1	8,648	21.0	-8,604	8,692	11.9	**2**
China	2,832	8.9	4,415	10.7	-1,583	7,247	9.9	**3**
Germany	2,602	8.2	2,310	5.6	293	4,912	6.7	**4**
Thailand	1,627	5.1	3,074	7.5	-1,446	4,701	6.4	**5**
United States	2,386	7.5	1,364	3.3	1,022	3,750	5.1	**6**
United Arab Emirates	68	0.2	3,414	8.3	-3,346	3,482	4.8	**7**
Taiwan	357	1.1	2,490	6.1	-2,133	2,847	3.9	**8**
Kuwait	9	0.0	2,616	6.4	-2,607	2,625	3.6	**9**
Japan	966	3.0	1,567	3.8	-601	2,532	3.5	**10**
Qatar	22	0.1	1,550	3.8	-1,528	1,572	2.2	**11**
Indonesia	951	3.0	598	1.5	353	1,549	2.1	**12**
Republic of Korea	896	2.8	559	1.4	337	1,455	2.0	**13**
Austria	109	0.3	1,109	2.7	-1,000	1,219	1.7	**14**
Philippines	747	2.3	447	1.1	300	1,194	1.6	**15**
Hong Kong	733	2.3	397	1.0	336	1,130	1.5	**16**
India	729	2.3	379	0.9	351	1,108	1.5	**17**
Viet Nam	695	2.2	404	1.0	291	1,099	1.5	**18**
Netherlands	912	2.9	123	0.3	789	1,036	1.4	**19**
Australia	829	2.6	161	0.4	669	990	1.4	**20**
Other countries	4,269	13.4	3,492	8.5	778	7,761	10.6	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

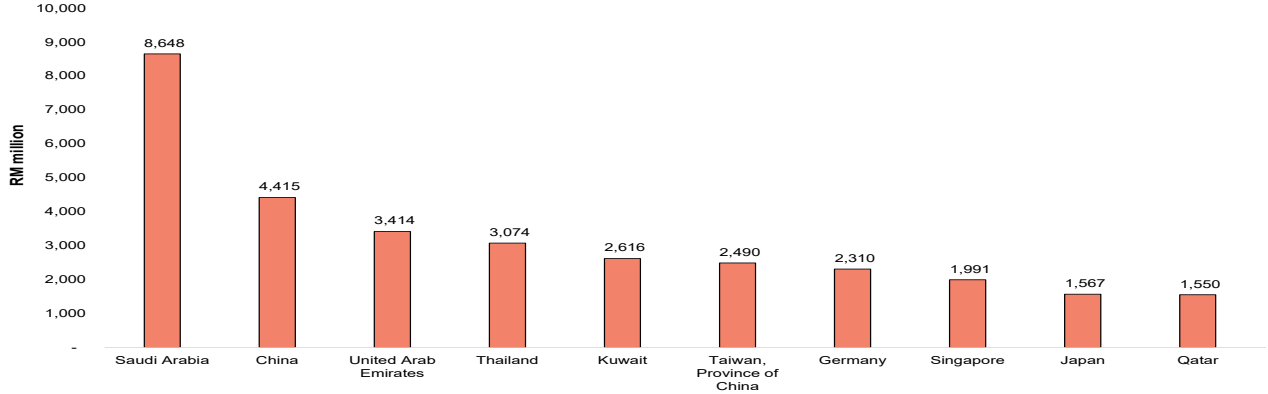


Table 4.4: Melaka, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**29,596**	**30,574**	**31,818**	**100.0**	**4.1**
1	Singapore	9,961	10,045	10,033	31.5	-0.1
2	China	2,554	3,688	2,832	8.9	-23.2
3	Germany	2,101	2,474	2,602	8.2	5.2
4	United States	1,727	1,643	2,386	7.5	45.2
5	Thailand	1,032	1,143	1,627	5.1	42.4
6	Japan	933	929	966	3.0	3.9
7	Indonesia	618	1,025	951	3.0	-7.3
8	Netherlands	530	388	912	2.9	134.9
9	Republic of Korea	1,315	1,020	896	2.8	-12.1
10	Mexico	635	410	854	2.7	108.3
11	Australia	656	908	829	2.6	-8.7
12	Philippines	538	958	747	2.3	-22.1
13	Hong Kong	617	921	733	2.3	-20.4
14	India	434	619	729	2.3	17.9
15	Viet Nam	2,654	383	695	2.2	81.2
16	Turkey	116	256	509	1.6	98.8
17	Taiwan	868	784	357	1.1	-54.4
18	Belgium	189	306	318	1.0	4.2
19	France	124	96	260	0.8	171.7
20	Italy	128	288	204	0.6	-29.3
	Other countries	1,867	2,290	2,377	7.5	3.8
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**23,638**	**25,473**	**41,106**	**100.0**	**61.4**
1	Saudi Arabia	4,402	3,071	8,648	21.0	181.6
2	China	2,021	2,814	4,415	10.7	56.9
3	United Arab Emirates	472	524	3,414	8.3	551.9
4	Thailand	1,843	1,808	3,074	7.5	70.0
5	Kuwait	216	310	2,616	6.4	744.5
6	Taiwan	1,850	2,393	2,490	6.1	4.1
7	Germany	2,932	3,110	2,310	5.6	-25.7
8	Singapore	1,395	1,351	1,991	4.8	47.4
9	Japan	1,078	1,311	1,567	3.8	19.5
10	Qatar	67	392	1,550	3.8	295.5
11	United States	1,224	1,236	1,364	3.3	10.3
12	Austria	798	1,078	1,109	2.7	2.9
13	Argentina	605	651	914	2.2	40.5
14	Indonesia	420	560	598	1.5	6.7
15	Republic of Korea	402	476	559	1.4	17.5
16	Brunei Darussalam	0	112	488	1.2	336.1
17	United Kingdom	445	442	485	1.2	9.7
18	Philippines	211	353	447	1.1	26.8
19	Viet Nam	258	433	404	1.0	-6.7
20	Hong Kong	388	358	397	1.0	10.7
	Other countries	2,610	2,692	2,267	5.5	-15.8

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SECTION 3E
NEGERI SEMBILAN

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

NEGERI SEMBILAN

TOTAL TRADE
RM69,495 million

EXPORTS
RM25,181 million

IMPORTS
RM44,314 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Other electrical & electronic products — RM5,584 million (22.2%)
- Refined petroleum products — RM2,392 million (9.5%)
- Electronic integrated circuits — RM1,922 million (7.6%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Crude petroleum — RM7,832 million (17.7%)
- Refined petroleum products — RM3,705 million (8.4%)
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts — RM1,695 million (3.8%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 26.8% — Singapore — RM6,747 million
- 11.8% — United States — RM2,964 million
- 10.3% — China — RM2,593 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 12.8% — Singapore — RM5,679 million
- 12.5% — China — RM5,529 million
- 11.9% — Indonesia — RM5,262 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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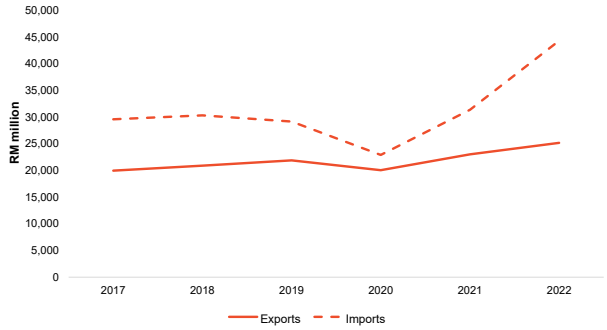
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

NEGERI SEMBILAN

Negeri Sembilan's International Trade, 2017-2022



Negeri Sembilan's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	25,181	1.6
Imports	44,314	3.4
Total Trade	69,495	2.4
Trade Balance	-19,134	-7.5

Negeri Sembilan, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Other electrical & electronic products	5,584
Refined petroleum products	2,392
Electronic integrated circuits	1,922
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	1,413
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	1,278
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	989
Rubber gloves	914
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	837
Electrical apparatus & parts	284
Wooden and rattan furniture	231

Imports

	RM million
Crude petroleum	7,832
Refined petroleum products	3,705
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	1,695
Other electrical and electronic products	1,198
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	1,022
Electronic integrated circuits	918
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	849
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	788
Electrical apparatus & parts	560
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	481

Negeri Sembilan, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Singapore	6,747	26.8
United States	2,964	11.8
China	2,593	10.3
Hong Kong	1,461	5.8
Japan	1,440	5.7

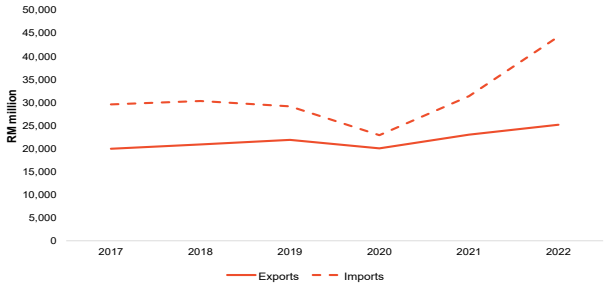
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Singapore	5,679	12.8
China	5,529	12.5
Indonesia	5,262	11.9
Japan	3,457	7.8
Republic of Korea	3,071	6.9

Negeri Sembilan, Trade Highlights, 2022

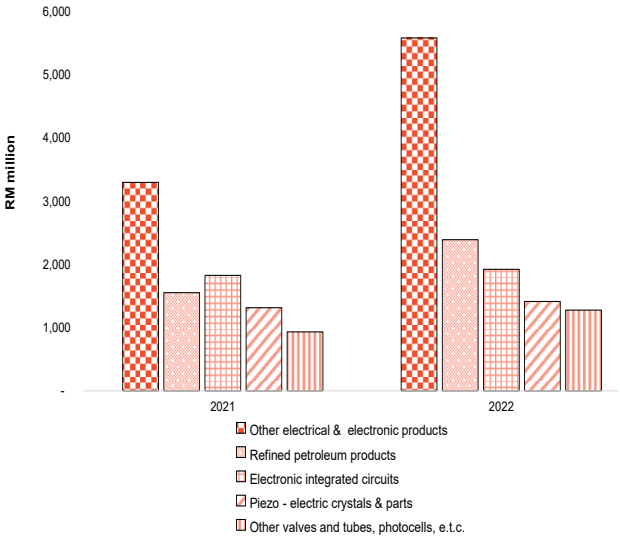
Value of exports increased 9.4 per cent from RM23,021 million to RM25,181 million.

Value of imports increased 41.2 per cent from RM31,373 million to RM44,314 million.



Composition of Negeri Sembilan's Trade, 2022

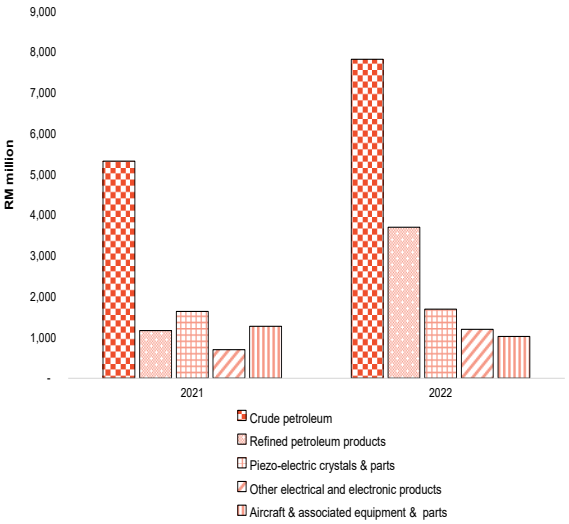
Merchandise exports



Negeri Sembilan major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Other electrical & electronic products - increased 69.3 per cent to RM5,584 million
- Refined petroleum products - increased 54.0 per cent to RM2,392 million
- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 5.2 per cent to RM1,922 million
- Piezo - electric crystals & parts - increased 7.4 per cent to RM1,413 million
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. - increased 37.2 per cent to RM1,278 million
-

Merchandise imports



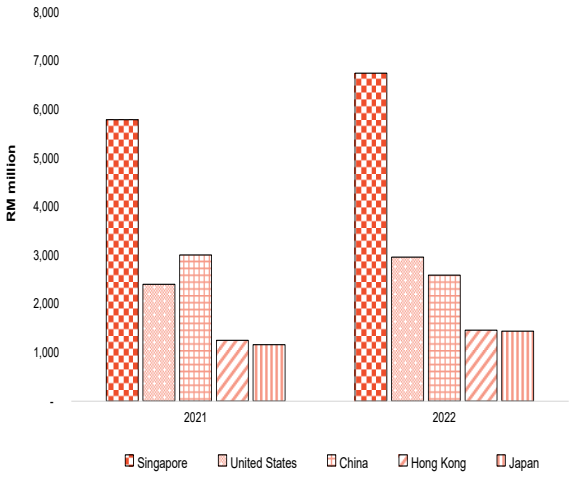
In 2022, Negeri Sembilan major imports commodities were:

- Crude petroleum - increased 47.0 per cent to RM7,832 million
- Refined petroleum products - increased 216.5 per cent to RM3,705 million
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts - increased 3.4 per cent to RM1,695 million
- Other electrical and electronic products - increased 71.5 per cent to RM1,198 million
- Aircraft & associated equipment & parts - decreased 19.8 per cent to RM1,022 million

Negeri Sembilan, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade,

- Singapore was Negeri Sembilan largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 17.9 per cent (RM12,426 million) of total trade.
- China (RM8,122 million) was the second largest, followed by Indonesia (RM6,449 million), Japan (RM4,897 million) and United States (RM4,217 million).

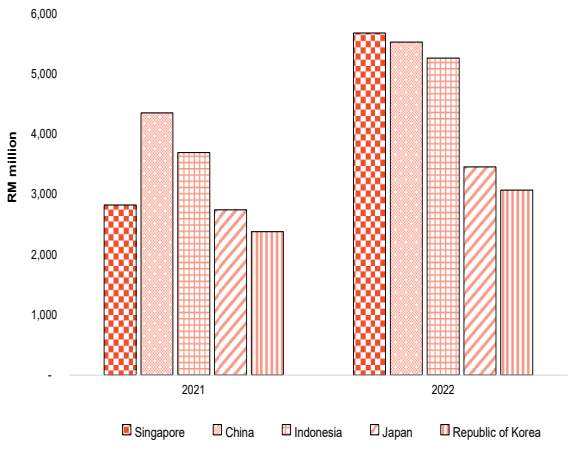
Major Exports Destinations



Negeri Sembilan major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- Singapore - up 16.5 per cent to RM6,747 million
- United States - up 23.4 per cent to RM2,964 million
- China - down 13.8 per cent to RM2,593 million
- Hong Kong - up 16.7 per cent to RM1,461 million
- Japan - up 23.9 per cent to RM1,440 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Negeri Sembilan major country of origin were:

- Singapore - up 101.2 per cent to RM5,679 million
- China - up 27.0 per cent to RM5,529 million
- Indonesia - up 42.4 per cent to RM5,262 million
- Japan - up 26.0 per cent to RM3,457 million
- Republic of Korea - up 29.0 per cent to RM3,071 million

Table 5.1: Negeri Sembilan, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**19,962**	**20,913**	**21,891**	**20,048**	**23,021**	**25,181**	**9.4**
Other electrical & electronic products	3,531	3,866	3,372	3,175	3,298	5,584	69.3
Refined petroleum products	486	899	745	1,501	1,553	2,392	54.0
Electronic integrated circuits	27	65	67	589	1,827	1,922	5.2
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	1,195	980	950	1,061	1,316	1,413	7.4
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	2,651	2,309	2,660	1,688	932	1,278	37.2
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	621	962	1,418	883	1,011	989	-2.2
Rubber gloves	686	708	721	1,426	2,046	914	-55.3
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	573	660	707	821	804	837	4.1
Electrical apparatus & parts	325	320	291	323	182	284	55.6
Wooden and rattan furniture	295	239	253	180	240	231	-3.6
Other palm-based products	63	41	46	24	122	166	36.5
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	154	168	176	134	144	155	7.8
Other timber -chipboard / particleboard	165	184	148	117	138	149	7.9
Natural rubber	306	193	193	192	191	131	-31.3
Palm oil	194	143	608	468	781	128	-83.6
Other exports commodities	8,690	9,176	9,535	7,467	8,436	8,607	2.0
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Other electrical & electronic products	17.7	18.5	15.4	15.8	14.3	22.2	
Refined petroleum products	2.4	4.3	3.4	7.5	6.7	9.5	
Electronic integrated circuits	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.9	7.9	7.6	
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	6.0	4.7	4.3	5.3	5.7	5.6	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	13.3	11.0	12.2	8.4	4.0	5.1	
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	3.1	4.6	6.5	4.4	4.4	3.9	
Rubber gloves	3.4	3.4	3.3	7.1	8.9	3.6	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	2.9	3.2	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.3	
Electrical apparatus & parts	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.1	
Wooden and rattan furniture	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	
Other palm-based products	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Other timber -chipboard / particleboard	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Natural rubber	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	
Palm oil	1.0	0.7	2.8	2.3	3.4	0.5	
Other exports commodities	43.5	43.9	43.6	37.2	36.6	34.2	

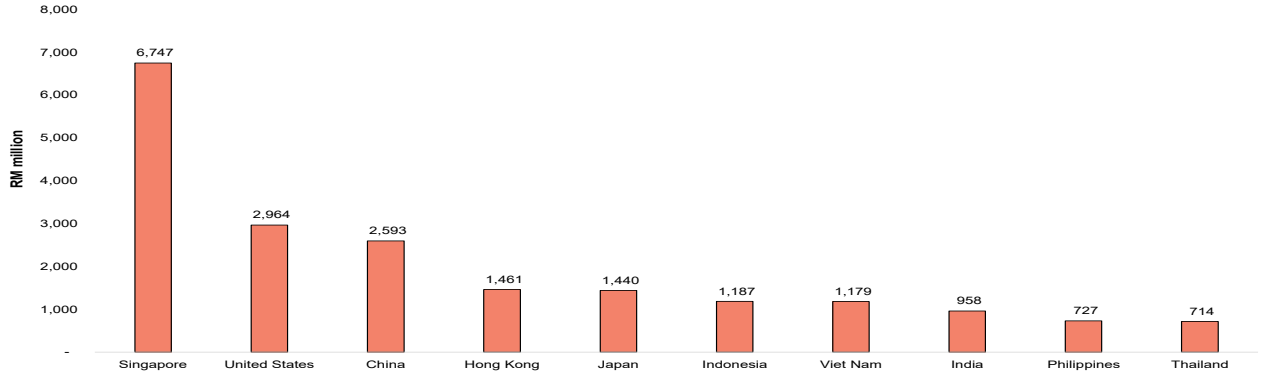
Table 5.2: Negeri Sembilan, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**29,588**	**30,328**	**29,180**	**22,931**	**31,373**	**44,314**	**41.2**
Crude petroleum	6,940	5,988	6,312	3,098	5,329	7,832	47.0
Refined petroleum products	1,807	3,244	1,982	812	1,171	3,705	216.5
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	1,309	1,102	1,044	1,355	1,640	1,695	3.4
Other electrical and electronic products	832	931	736	648	699	1,198	71.5
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	616	916	1,327	1,009	1,274	1,022	-19.8
Electronic integrated circuits	788	713	571	604	690	918	33.0
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	374	458	331	371	402	849	111.5
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	886	754	465	429	644	788	22.4
Electrical apparatus & parts	263	273	320	357	357	560	57.0
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	198	219	258	246	345	481	39.3
Internal combustion piston engines and parts	48	27	53	66	289	450	55.5
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	318	317	307	284	377	441	17.0
Motor buses & lorries, completely knocked down	308	350	352	212	362	427	17.9
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	207	191	233	257	220	314	42.8
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	206	187	196	208	261	308	17.7
Other imports commodities	14,489	14,658	14,692	12,974	17,312	23,324	34.7
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Crude petroleum	23.5	19.7	21.6	13.5	17.0	17.7	
Refined petroleum products	6.1	10.7	6.8	3.5	3.7	8.4	
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	4.4	3.6	3.6	5.9	5.2	3.8	
Other electrical and electronic products	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.7	
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	2.1	3.0	4.5	4.4	4.1	2.3	
Electronic integrated circuits	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.9	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	
Electrical apparatus & parts	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Internal combustion piston engines and parts	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	
Motor buses & lorries, completely knocked down	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	
Other imports commodities	49.0	48.3	50.4	56.6	55.2	52.6	

Table 5.3: Negeri Sembilan, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**25,181**	**100.0**	**44,314**	**100.0**	**-19,133**	**69,495**	**100**	
Singapore	6,747	26.8	5,679	12.8	1,068	12,426	17.9	**1**
China	2,593	10.3	5,529	12.5	-2,936	8,122	11.7	**2**
Indonesia	1,187	4.7	5,262	11.9	-4,075	6,449	9.3	**3**
Japan	1,440	5.7	3,457	7.8	-2,016	4,897	7.0	**4**
United States	2,964	11.8	1,253	2.8	1,711	4,217	6.1	**5**
Republic of Korea	625	2.5	3,071	6.9	-2,447	3,696	5.3	**6**
Australia	403	1.6	2,460	5.6	-2,057	2,863	4.1	**7**
United Arab Emirates	202	0.8	2,573	5.8	-2,371	2,775	4.0	**8**
Thailand	714	2.8	1,873	4.2	-1,159	2,587	3.7	**9**
Russian Federation	32	0.1	1,927	4.3	-1,895	1,959	2.8	**10**
Viet Nam	1,179	4.7	769	1.7	410	1,948	2.8	**11**
Hong Kong	1,461	5.8	147	0.3	1,314	1,607	2.3	**12**
United Kingdom	172	0.7	1,306	2.9	-1,135	1,478	2.1	**13**
Gabon	5	0.0	1,446	3.3	-1,441	1,451	2.1	**14**
India	958	3.8	345	0.8	613	1,303	1.9	**15**
Germany	472	1.9	814	1.8	-342	1,286	1.9	**16**
Philippines	727	2.9	228	0.5	499	955	1.4	**17**
Taiwan	281	1.1	565	1.3	-284	845	1.2	**18**
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0.0	715	1.6	-715	715	1.0	**19**
Mexico	627	2.5	22	0.1	605	649	0.9	**20**
Other countries	2,392	9.5	4,873	11.0	-2,481	7,265	10.5	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

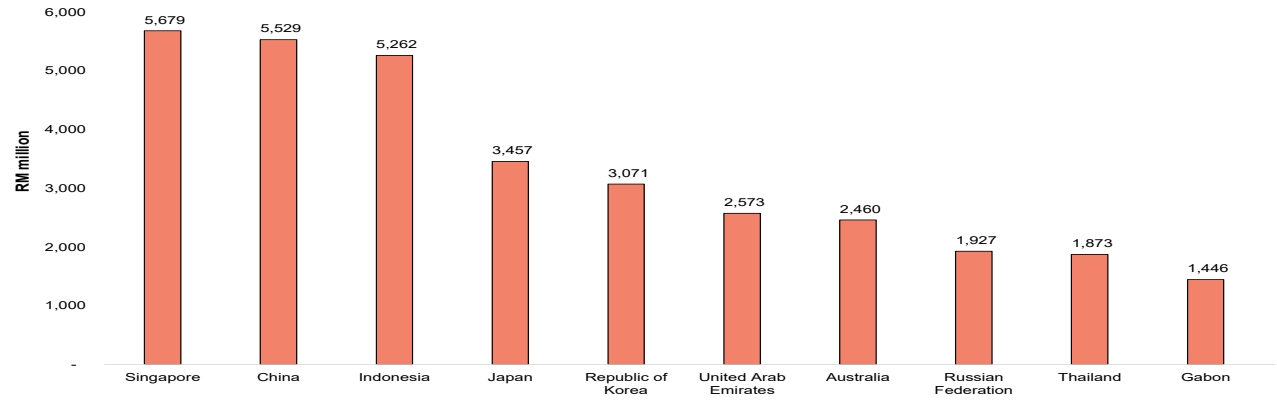


Table 5.4: Negeri Sembilan, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**20,048**	**23,021**	**25,181**	**100.0**	**9.4**
1	Singapore	5,191	5,791	6,747	26.8	16.5
2	United States	1,696	2,402	2,964	11.8	23.4
3	China	2,733	3,007	2,593	10.3	-13.8
4	Hong Kong	1,401	1,252	1,461	5.8	16.7
5	Japan	1,203	1,162	1,440	5.7	23.9
6	Indonesia	737	1,005	1,187	4.7	18.0
7	Viet Nam	1,216	1,005	1,179	4.7	17.3
8	India	583	781	958	3.8	22.7
9	Philippines	544	712	727	2.9	2.1
10	Thailand	732	838	714	2.8	-14.8
11	Mexico	178	158	627	2.5	297.1
12	Republic of Korea	472	543	625	2.5	15.1
13	Germany	331	336	472	1.9	40.4
14	Australia	296	367	403	1.6	9.8
15	Taiwan	243	246	281	1.1	14.3
16	Brazil	343	409	268	1.1	-34.4
17	Spain	24	115	234	0.9	102.9
18	United Arab Emirates	119	181	202	0.8	11.4
19	Netherlands	198	295	179	0.7	-39.5
20	United Kingdom	226	280	172	0.7	-38.5
	Other countries	1,582	2,135	1,748	6.9	-18.1
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**22,931**	**31,373**	**44,314**	**100.0**	**41.2**
1	Singapore	2,199	2,823	5,679	12.8	101.2
2	China	3,694	4,353	5,529	12.5	27.0
3	Indonesia	2,189	3,694	5,262	11.9	42.4
4	Japan	2,607	2,743	3,457	7.8	26.0
5	Republic of Korea	1,883	2,381	3,071	6.9	29.0
6	United Arab Emirates	288	572	2,573	5.8	349.6
7	Australia	532	1,074	2,460	5.6	129.0
8	Russian Federation	876	2,186	1,927	4.3	-11.8
9	Thailand	1,063	1,083	1,873	4.2	72.9
10	Gabon	147	578	1,446	3.3	150.2
11	United Kingdom	553	1,092	1,306	2.9	19.6
12	United States	1,047	1,275	1,253	2.8	-1.7
13	Germany	671	716	814	1.8	13.7
14	Viet Nam	886	556	769	1.7	38.4
15	Côte d'Ivoire	379	633	715	1.6	13.0
16	Taiwan	347	563	565	1.3	0.2
17	Ghana	15	650	538	1.2	-17.2
18	Oman	596	480	487	1.1	1.6
19	Czech Republic	402	585	404	0.9	-31.1
20	France	172	245	352	0.8	43.4
	Other countries	2,383	3,089	3,834	8.7	24.1

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SECTION 3F
PAHANG

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

StatsMalaysia
www.dosm.gov.my

MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

PAHANG

TOTAL TRADE
RM58,186 million

EXPORTS
RM35,545 million

IMPORTS
RM22,641 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Iron and steel bars, rods, e.t.c. RM14,118 million (39.7%)
- Palm based oleochemical RM3,424 million (9.6%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM1,415 million (4.0%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Refined petroleum products RM4,861 million (21.5%)
- Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel RM639 million (2.8%)
- Motor buses & lorries, completely knocked down RM383 million (1.7%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 22.1% — China RM7,858 million
- 9.3% — Hong Kong RM3,316 million
- 7.1% — Singapore RM2,522 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 24.4% — Singapore RM5,534 million
- 20.6% — Australia RM4,656 million
- 11.4% — China RM2,572 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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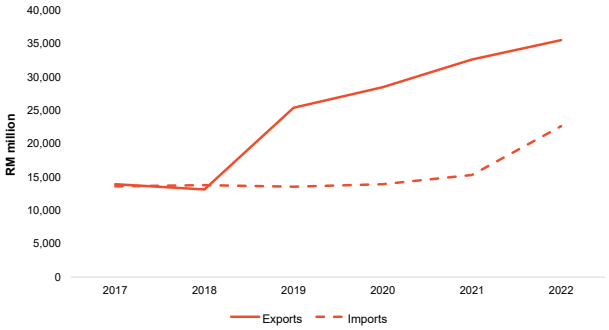
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

PAHANG

Pahang's International Trade, 2017-2022



Pahang's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	35,545	2.3
Imports	22,641	1.7
Total Trade	58,186	2.0
Trade Balance	12,905	5.1

Pahang, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Iron and steel bars, rods, e.t.c.	14,118
Palm based oleochemical	3,424
Other electrical & electronic products	1,415
Palm oil	1,153
Other timber - pulp	538
Natural rubber	387
Electrical apparatus & parts	241
Sawn timber	230
Moulding	133
Plywood	96

Imports

	RM million
Refined petroleum products	4,861
Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	639
Motor buses & lorries, completely knocked down	383
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/ other road motor vehicles	340
Other electrical and electronic products	261
Electrical apparatus & parts	224
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	203
Halogenated derivatives of hydrocarbon	182
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	131
Copper (including alloys)	116

Pahang, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
China	7,858	22.1
Hong Kong	3,316	9.3
Singapore	2,522	7.1
Viet Nam	2,032	5.7
Netherlands	1,966	5.5

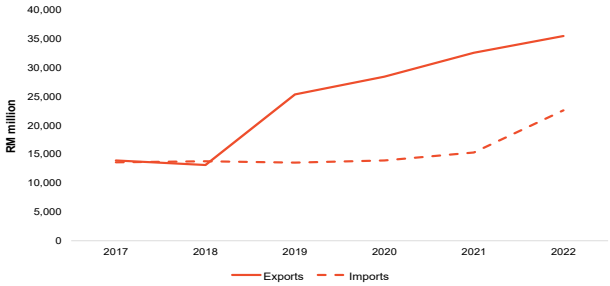
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Singapore	5,534	24.4
Australia	4,656	20.6
China	2,572	11.4
Indonesia	1,580	7.0
Japan	1,102	4.9

Pahang, Trade Highlights, 2022

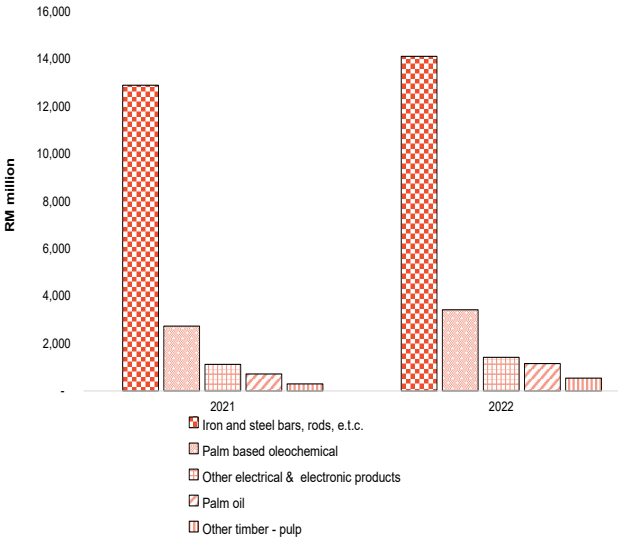
Value of exports increased 8.9 per cent from RM32,640 million to RM35,545 million.

Value of imports increased 47.7 per cent from RM15,329 million to RM22,641 million.



Composition of Pahang's Trade, 2022

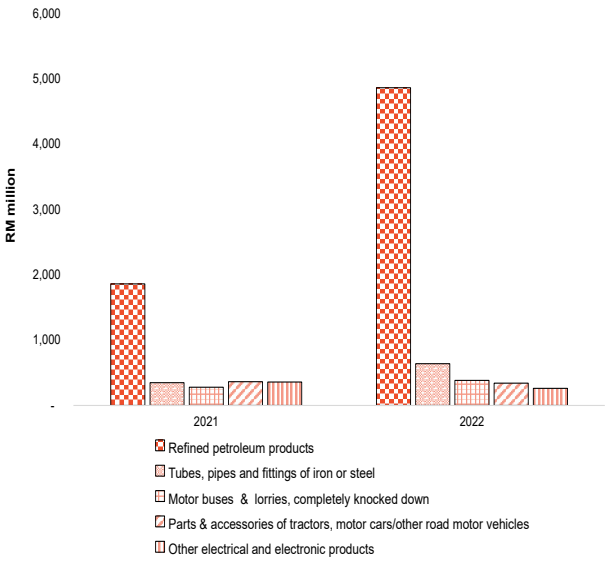
Merchandise exports



Pahang major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Iron and steel bars, rods, e.t.c. - increased 9.5 per cent to RM14,118 million
- Palm based oleochemical - increased 25.3 per cent to RM3,424 million
- Other electrical & electronic products - increased 26.7 per cent to RM1,415 million
- Palm oil - increased 62.0 per cent to RM1,153 million
- Other timber - pulp - increased 82.6 per cent to RM538 million

Merchandise imports



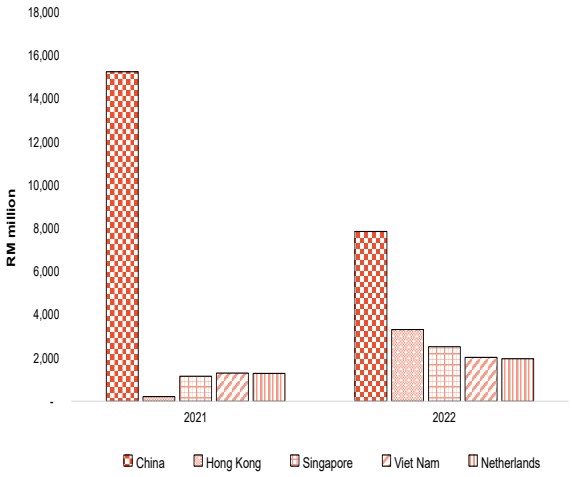
In 2022, Pahang major imports commodities were:

- Refined petroleum products - increased 161.3 per cent to RM4,861 million
- Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel - increased 83.5 per cent to RM639 million
- Motor buses & lorries, completely knocked down - increased 36.6 per cent to RM383 million
- Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/ other road motor vehicles - decreased 6.7 per cent to RM340 million
- Other electrical and electronic products - decreased 27.3 per cent to RM261 million

Pahang, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- China was Pahang largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2021, accounting for 17.9 per cent (RM10,430 million) of total trade.
- Singapore (RM 8,056 million) was the second largest, followed by Australia (RM5,019 million), Hong Kong (RM 3,605 million) and Japan (RM2,798 million).

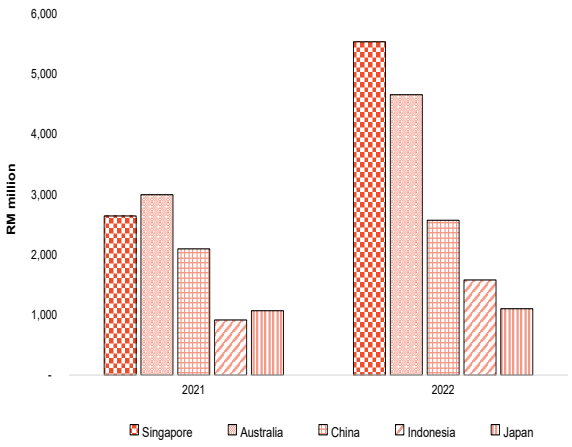
Major Exports Destinations



Pahang major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- China - down 48.5 per cent to RM7,858 million
- Hong Kong - up to RM3,316 million
- Singapore - up 117.4 per cent to RM2,522 million
- Viet Nam - up 55.6 per cent to RM2,032 million
- Netherlands - up 52.9 per cent to RM1,966 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Pahang major country of origin were:

- Singapore - up 109.4 per cent to RM5,534 million
- Australia - up 55.4 per cent to RM4,656 million
- China - up 22.6 per cent to RM2,572 million
- Indonesia - up 72.4 per cent to RM1,580 million
- Japan - up 3.1 per cent to RM1,102 million

Table 6.1: Pahang, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**13,937**	**13,151**	**25,399**	**28,483**	**32,640**	**35,545**	**8.9**
Iron and steel bars, rods, e.t.c.	1	243	3,940	10,492	12,897	14,118	9.5
Palm based oleochemical	1,344	1,096	2,529	1,955	2,734	3,424	25.3
Other electrical & electronic products	852	895	766	866	1,117	1,415	26.7
Palm oil	296	199	1,278	495	712	1,153	62.0
Other timber - pulp	0	n.a.	n.a.	51	295	538	82.6
Natural rubber	975	722	546	284	372	387	4.2
Electrical apparatus & parts	23	21	23	48	313	241	-23.0
Sawn timber	416	394	331	193	240	230	-4.1
Moulding	93	99	114	114	110	133	20.8
Plywood	145	133	104	99	111	96	-13.8
Fibreboard	113	115	105	63	70	93	33.4
Builder's carpentry & joinery	65	95	110	55	49	77	58.3
Other timber- others	31	67	75	51	58	70	19.3
Refined petroleum products	10	6	491	571	29	64	120.0
Palm kernel cake	1	3	32	83	22	62	178.3
Other exports commodities	9,572	9,063	14,953	13,063	13,513	13,445	-0.5
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Iron and steel bars, rods, e.t.c.	0.0	1.9	15.5	36.8	39.5	39.7	
Palm based oleochemical	9.6	8.3	10.0	6.9	8.4	9.6	
Other electrical & electronic products	6.1	6.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.0	
Palm oil	2.1	1.5	5.0	1.7	2.2	3.2	
Other timber - pulp	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0.2	0.9	1.5	
Natural rubber	7.0	5.5	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	
Electrical apparatus & parts	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	
Sawn timber	3.0	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Moulding	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Plywood	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Fibreboard	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Builder's carpentry & joinery	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Other timber- others	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Refined petroleum products	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.0	0.1	0.2	
Palm kernel cake	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	
Other exports commodities	68.7	68.9	58.9	45.9	41.4	37.8	

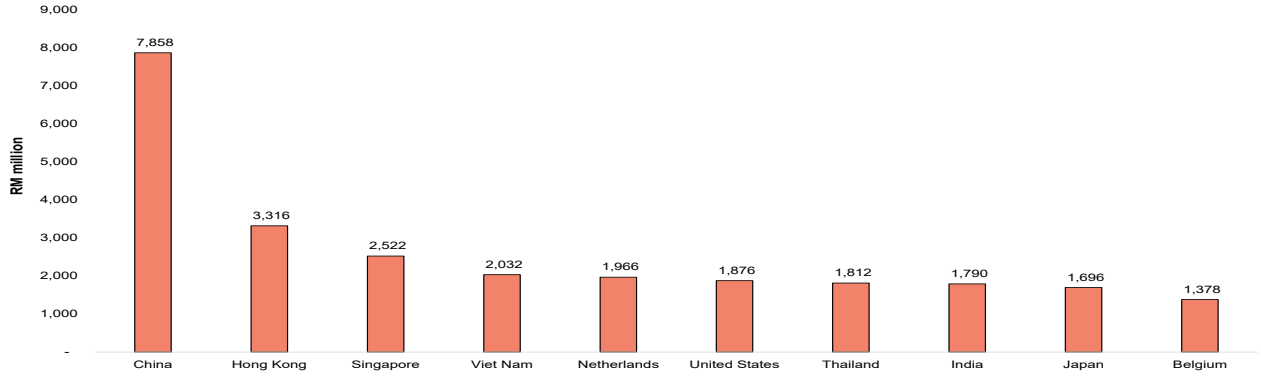
Table 6.2: Pahang, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**13,610**	**13,800**	**13,566**	**13,938**	**15,329**	**22,641**	**47.7**
Refined petroleum products	2,074	1,938	1,338	1,813	1,860	4,861	161.3
Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	1,531	998	455	576	348	639	83.5
Motor buses & lorries, completely knocked down	502	594	531	346	280	383	36.6
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	70	107	196	126	365	340	-6.7
Other electrical and electronic products	191	178	169	185	359	261	-27.3
Electrical apparatus & parts	58	78	63	140	159	224	41.4
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	229	285	278	440	390	203	-48.0
Halogenated derivatives of hydrocarbon	119	146	143	153	235	182	-22.6
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	2,058	1,335	734	88	128	131	2.3
Copper (including alloys)	103	115	108	89	151	116	-23.5
Prepared milk in powder form, for use as infants' food	113	159	n.a.	162	n.a.	108	n.a.
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	41	44	73	60	105	104	-0.4
Vegetables	63	55	64	76	68	81	19.0
Internal combustion piston engines and parts	4	5	6	14	28	70	147.8
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	42	41	51	46	57	66	15.9
Other imports commodities	6,413	7,720	9,357	9,623	10,796	14,873	37.8
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Refined petroleum products	15.2	14.0	9.9	13.0	12.1	21.5	
Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	11.2	7.2	3.4	4.1	2.3	2.8	
Motor buses & lorries, completely knocked down	3.7	4.3	3.9	2.5	1.8	1.7	
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.9	2.4	1.5	
Other electrical and electronic products	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.2	
Electrical apparatus & parts	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.5	0.9	
Halogenated derivatives of hydrocarbon	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	15.1	9.7	5.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	
Copper (including alloys)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	
Prepared milk in powder form, for use as infants' food	0.8	1.1	n.a.	1.2	n.a.	0.5	
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	
Vegetables	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Internal combustion piston engines and parts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	
Other imports commodities	47.1	55.9	69.0	69.0	70.4	65.7	

Table 6.3: Pahang, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**35,545**	**100.0**	**22,641**	**100.0**	**12,904**	**58,186**	**100.0**	
China	7,858	22.1	2,572	11.4	5,285	10,430	17.9	**1**
Singapore	2,522	7.1	5,534	24.4	-3,012	8,056	13.8	**2**
Australia	363	1.0	4,656	20.6	-4,293	5,019	8.6	**3**
Hong Kong	3,316	9.3	289	1.3	3,027	3,605	6.2	**4**
Japan	1,696	4.8	1,102	4.9	594	2,798	4.8	**5**
Indonesia	1,197	3.4	1,580	7.0	-383	2,776	4.8	**6**
Thailand	1,812	5.1	927	4.1	884	2,739	4.7	**7**
United States	1,876	5.3	739	3.3	1,137	2,615	4.5	**8**
India	1,790	5.0	775	3.4	1,015	2,565	4.4	**9**
Viet Nam	2,032	5.7	235	1.0	1,797	2,268	3.9	**10**
Netherlands	1,966	5.5	68	0.3	1,898	2,034	3.5	**11**
Belgium	1,378	3.9	15	0.1	1,363	1,393	2.4	**12**
Germany	566	1.6	818	3.6	-252	1,384	2.4	**13**
Republic of Korea	996	2.8	232	1.0	765	1,228	2.1	**14**
Philippines	963	2.7	238	1.0	726	1,201	2.1	**15**
Taiwan	438	1.2	556	2.5	-118	994	1.7	**16**
Myanmar	934	2.6	48	0.2	886	982	1.7	**17**
Spain	598	1.7	55	0.2	543	653	1.1	**18**
United Arab Emirates	105	0.3	395	1.7	-290	500	0.9	**19**
Italy	278	0.8	72	0.3	206	350	0.6	**20**
Other countries	2,861	8.0	1,736	7.7	1,125	4,597	7.9	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

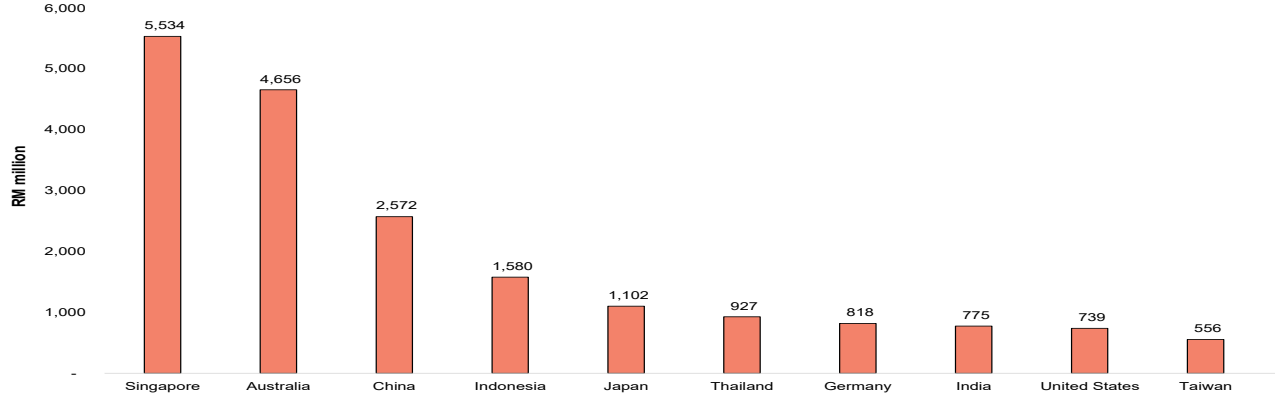


Table 6.4: Pahang, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**28,483**	**32,640**	**35,545**	**100.0**	**8.9**
1	China	11,680	15,256	7,858	22.1	-48.5
2	Hong Kong	240	216	3,316	9.3	..
3	Singapore	1,631	1,160	2,522	7.1	117.4
4	Viet Nam	1,128	1,306	2,032	5.7	55.6
5	Netherlands	983	1,286	1,966	5.5	52.9
6	United States	1,157	1,216	1,876	5.3	54.3
7	Thailand	1,531	2,073	1,812	5.1	-12.6
8	India	1,289	1,633	1,790	5.0	9.6
9	Japan	1,368	1,305	1,696	4.8	30.0
10	Belgium	140	517	1,378	3.9	166.5
11	Indonesia	1,238	807	1,197	3.4	48.2
12	Republic of Korea	626	1,185	996	2.8	-15.9
13	Philippines	1,439	737	963	2.7	30.8
14	Myanmar	750	43	934	2.6	..
15	Spain	7	30	598	1.7	..
16	Germany	335	456	566	1.6	24.0
17	Taiwan	419	582	438	1.2	-24.7
18	Australia	311	337	363	1.0	7.6
19	Italy	27	11	278	0.8	..
20	United Kingdom	59	96	198	0.6	105.5
	Other countries	2,123	2,387	2,768	7.8	16.0
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**13,938**	**15,329**	**22,641**	**100.0**	**47.7**
1	Singapore	1,619	2,643	5,534	24.4	109.4
2	Australia	2,560	2,996	4,656	20.6	55.4
3	China	2,189	2,097	2,572	11.4	22.6
4	Indonesia	629	916	1,580	7.0	72.4
5	Japan	1,395	1,068	1,102	4.9	3.1
6	Thailand	819	914	927	4.1	1.5
7	Germany	584	510	818	3.6	60.5
8	India	661	604	775	3.4	28.3
9	United States	498	403	739	3.3	83.4
10	Taiwan	201	508	556	2.5	9.4
11	United Arab Emirates	107	195	395	1.7	102.1
12	Hong Kong	193	147	289	1.3	96.7
13	Canada	74	47	280	1.2	489.4
14	Philippines	127	74	238	1.0	222.9
15	Viet Nam	187	295	235	1.0	-20.1
16	Republic of Korea	449	346	232	1.0	-33.1
17	Saudi Arabia	59	199	161	0.7	-19.0
18	Russian Federation	200	139	155	0.7	11.3
19	Oman	176	148	153	0.7	3.8
20	South Africa	14	34	116	0.5	240.5
	Other countries	1,198	1,045	1,128	5.0	7.9

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SECTION 3G
PULAU PINANG

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

PULAU PINANG

TOTAL TRADE
RM756,428 million

EXPORTS
RM463,324 million

IMPORTS
RM293,104 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Electronic integrated circuits RM187,796 million (40.5%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM52,153 million (11.3%)
- Piezo - electric crystals & parts RM42,728 million (9.2%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Electronic integrated circuits RM106,241 million (36.2%)
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts RM34,842 million (11.9%)
- Other electrical and electronic products RM21,334 million (7.3%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 17.8% — China RM82,414 million
- 17.2% — United States RM79,704 million
- 13.6% — Hong Kong RM63,192 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 24.1% — China RM70,586 million
- 21.4% — Taiwan RM62,731 million
- 10.9% — Singapore RM31,803 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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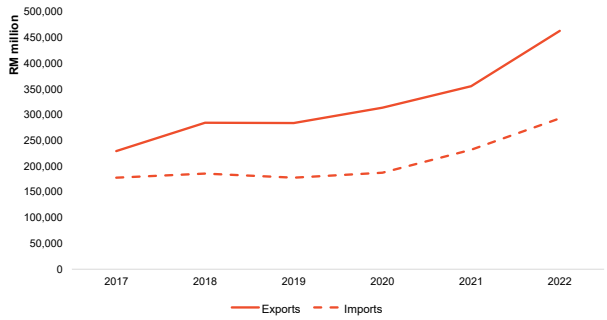
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

PULAU PINANG

Pulau Pinang's International Trade, 2017-2022



Pulau Pinang's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	463,324	29.9
Imports	293,104	22.6
Total Trade	756,428	26.6
Trade Balance	170,219	66.6

Pulau Pinang, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Electronic integrated circuits	187,796
Other electrical & electronic products	52,153
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	42,728
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	36,338
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	30,190
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	12,004
Electrical apparatus & parts	8,950
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	7,629
Jewellery of gold, silver and precious stones, including imitation	4,900
Palm based oleochemical	4,411

Imports

	RM million
Electronic integrated circuits	106,241
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	34,842
Other electrical and electronic products	21,334
Electrical apparatus & parts	17,130
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	9,382
Gold, non-monetary	7,563
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	6,900
Refined petroleum products	6,752
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	6,620
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	6,593

Pulau Pinang, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
China	82,414	17.8
United States	79,704	17.2
Hong Kong	63,192	13.6
Singapore	63,054	13.6
Taiwan	29,058	6.3

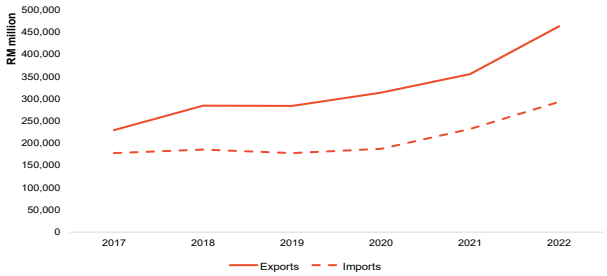
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
China	70,586	24.1
Taiwan	62,731	21.4
Singapore	31,803	10.9
United States	27,392	9.3
Japan	24,262	8.3

Pulau Pinang, Trade Highlights, 2022

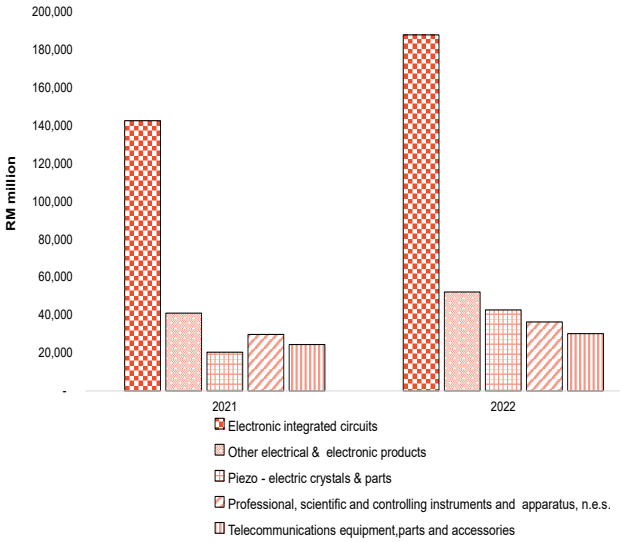
Value of exports increased 30.3 per cent from RM355,591 million to RM463,324 million.

Value of imports increased 26.4 per cent from RM231,968 million to RM293,104 million.



Composition of Pulau Pinang's Trade, 2022

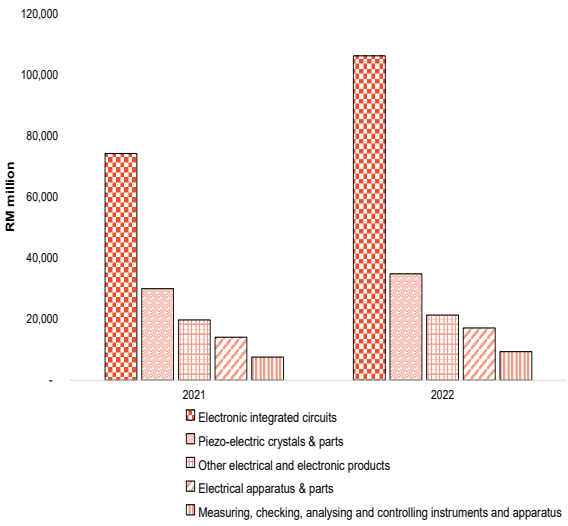
Merchandise exports



Pulau Pinang major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 31.8 per cent to RM187,796 million
- Other electrical & electronic products - increased 27.2 per cent to RM52,153 million
- Piezo - electric crystals & parts - increased 109.3 per cent to RM42,728 million
- Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s. - increased 22.0 per cent to RM36,338 million
- Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories - increased 23.4 per cent to RM30,190 million

Merchandise imports



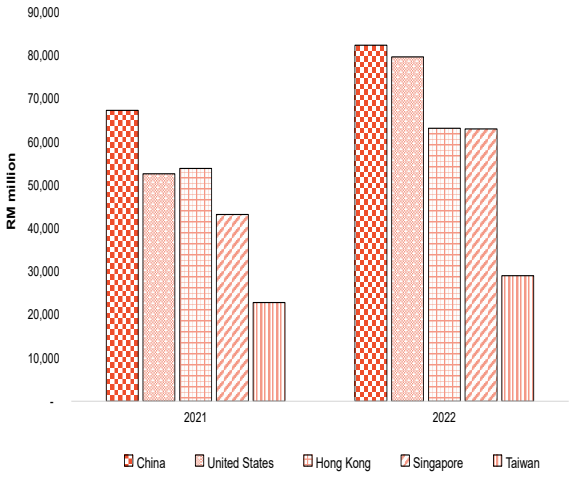
In 2022, Pulau Pinang major imports commodities were:

- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 43.1 per cent to RM106,241 million
- Piezo-electric crystals & parts - increased 16.2 per cent to RM34,842 million
- Other electrical and electronic products - increased 8.1 per cent to RM21,334 million
- Electrical apparatus & parts - increased 21.6 per cent to RM17,130 million
- Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus - increased 23.9 per cent to RM9,382 million

Pulau Pinang, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- China was Pulau Pinang largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 20.2 per cent (RM153,000 million) of total trade.
- United States (RM 107,096 million) was the second largest, followed by Singapore (RM94,857 million), Taiwan, Province Of China (RM 91,789 million) and Hong Kong (RM71,532 million).

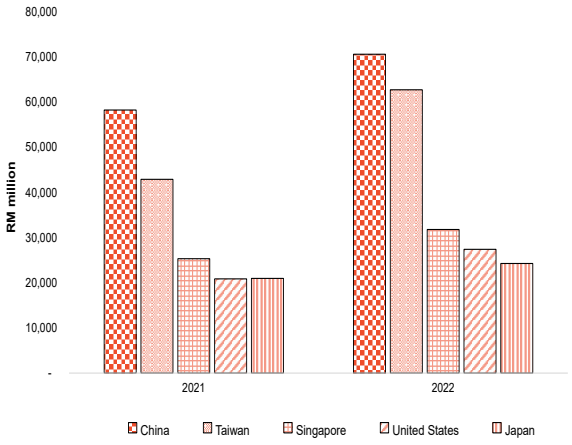
Major Exports Destinations



Pulau Pinang major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- China - up 22.4 per cent to RM82,414 million
- United States - up 51.3 per cent to RM79,704 million
- Hong Kong - up 17.3 per cent to RM63,192 million
- Singapore - up 45.8 per cent to RM63,054 million
- Taiwan - up 27.2 per cent to RM29,058 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Pulau Pinang major imports sources were:

- China - up 21.2 per cent to RM70,586 million
- Taiwan - up 46.2 per cent to RM62,731 million
- Singapore - up 25.6 per cent to RM31,803 million
- United States - up 31.2 per cent to RM27,392 million
- Japan - up 15.7 per cent to RM24,262 million

Table 7.1: Pulau Pinang, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**229,612**	**284,741**	**283,972**	**313,842**	**355,591**	**463,324**	**30.3**
Electronic integrated circuits	72,717	116,207	113,037	128,899	142,490	187,796	31.8
Other electrical & electronic products	31,415	37,994	40,169	41,308	41,016	52,153	27.2
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	13,655	13,318	16,126	19,110	20,417	42,728	109.3
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	17,802	20,884	22,750	25,340	29,774	36,338	22.0
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	18,019	17,677	17,992	19,442	24,472	30,190	23.4
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	8,573	9,901	10,223	10,740	12,184	12,004	-1.5
Electrical apparatus & parts	7,288	6,356	6,709	5,445	6,910	8,950	29.5
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	7,076	7,173	5,364	7,595	6,986	7,629	9.2
Jewellery of gold, silver and precious stones, including imitation	5,191	4,813	4,925	2,756	3,616	4,900	35.5
Palm based oleochemical	3,438	3,086	2,441	2,377	3,596	4,411	22.7
Palm oil	708	464	512	422	791	1,340	69.4
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	916	954	1,090	546	428	681	59.1
Tin, not alloyed	518	1,018	669	1,016	1,174	572	-51.3
Wooden and rattan furniture	333	350	470	557	580	531	-8.4
Rubber gloves	332	297	325	625	1,158	507	-56.2
Other exports commodities	41,631	44,249	41,171	47,663	59,999	72,596	21.0
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Electronic integrated circuits	31.7	40.8	39.8	41.1	40.1	40.5	
Other electrical & electronic products	13.7	13.3	14.1	13.2	11.5	11.3	
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	5.9	4.7	5.7	6.1	5.7	9.2	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	7.8	7.3	8.0	8.1	8.4	7.8	
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	7.8	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.9	6.5	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.6	
Electrical apparatus & parts	3.2	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.6	
Jewellery of gold, silver and precious stones, including imitation	2.3	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	
Palm based oleochemical	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	
Palm oil	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Tin, not alloyed	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	
Wooden and rattan furniture	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Rubber gloves	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
Other exports commodities	18.1	15.5	14.5	15.2	16.9	15.7	

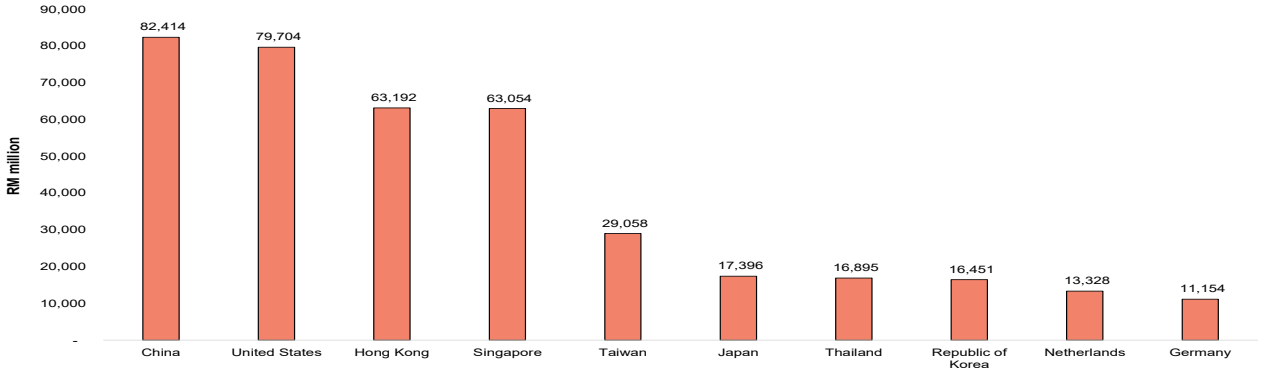
Table 7.2: Pulau Pinang, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**177,936**	**185,654**	**177,795**	**187,397**	**231,968**	**293,104**	**26.4**
Electronic integrated circuits	53,881	60,498	52,548	61,302	74,230	106,241	43.1
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	24,141	22,525	27,297	26,578	29,990	34,842	16.2
Other electrical and electronic products	13,122	14,104	13,554	14,264	19,743	21,334	8.1
Electrical apparatus & parts	8,645	9,904	10,108	11,884	14,091	17,130	21.6
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	5,679	5,375	5,760	6,371	7,574	9,382	23.9
Gold, non-monetary	9,197	7,628	6,127	4,482	8,537	7,563	-11.4
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	5,042	4,519	5,100	5,495	6,917	6,900	-0.2
Refined petroleum products	2,222	1,874	2,431	2,535	3,982	6,752	69.6
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	4,034	4,753	4,824	5,025	5,504	6,620	20.3
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	3,177	2,714	2,480	2,492	3,765	6,593	75.1
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	3,699	3,874	2,577	2,896	4,058	4,464	10.0
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	1,658	1,654	1,874	2,003	2,478	2,834	14.4
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	913	980	957	1,094	1,466	1,786	21.9
Raw beet and cane sugar	1,941	703	615	1,162	876	1,703	94.5
Tin ores and concentrates	482	1,161	1,438	1,338	1,139	1,644	44.4
Other imports commodities	40,105	43,387	40,106	38,477	47,621	57,316	20.4
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Electronic integrated circuits	30.3	32.6	29.6	32.7	32.0	36.2	
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	13.6	12.1	15.4	14.2	12.9	11.9	
Other electrical and electronic products	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.5	7.3	
Electrical apparatus & parts	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.1	5.8	
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	
Gold, non-monetary	5.2	4.1	3.4	2.4	3.7	2.6	
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	
Refined petroleum products	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.3	
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.2	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Raw beet and cane sugar	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	
Tin ores and concentrates	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	
Other imports commodities	22.5	23.4	22.6	20.5	20.5	19.6	

Table 7.3: Pulau Pinang, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**463,324**	**100.0**	**293,104**	**100.0**	**170,220**	**756,428**	**100.0**	
China	82,414	17.8	70,586	24.1	11,828	153,000	20.2	**1**
United States	79,704	17.2	27,392	9.3	52,312	107,096	14.2	**2**
Singapore	63,054	13.6	31,803	10.9	31,251	94,857	12.5	**3**
Taiwan	29,058	6.3	62,731	21.4	-33,673	91,789	12.1	**4**
Hong Kong	63,192	13.6	8,339	2.8	54,853	71,532	9.5	**5**
Japan	17,396	3.8	24,262	8.3	-6,866	41,659	5.5	**6**
Republic of Korea	16,451	3.6	12,446	4.2	4,005	28,897	3.8	**7**
Thailand	16,895	3.6	8,299	2.8	8,596	25,194	3.3	**8**
Viet Nam	8,811	1.9	10,980	3.7	-2,169	19,791	2.6	**9**
Germany	11,154	2.4	5,239	1.8	5,914	16,393	2.2	**10**
Netherlands	13,328	2.9	621	0.2	12,707	13,949	1.8	**11**
India	7,734	1.7	2,072	0.7	5,662	9,806	1.3	**12**
Mexico	7,629	1.6	1,338	0.5	6,291	8,967	1.2	**13**
Australia	5,287	1.1	3,345	1.1	1,942	8,632	1.1	**14**
Philippines	4,251	0.9	4,297	1.5	-46	8,548	1.1	**15**
Indonesia	3,754	0.8	2,568	0.9	1,186	6,322	0.8	**16**
United Arab Emirates	3,318	0.7	2,003	0.7	1,315	5,321	0.7	**17**
Czech Republic	2,874	0.6	234	0.1	2,640	3,108	0.4	**18**
Belgium	2,655	0.6	315	0.1	2,340	2,970	0.4	**19**
Switzerland	1,087	0.2	1,675	0.6	-588	2,762	0.4	**20**
Other countries	23,278	5.0	12,557	4.3	10,722	35,835	4.7	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

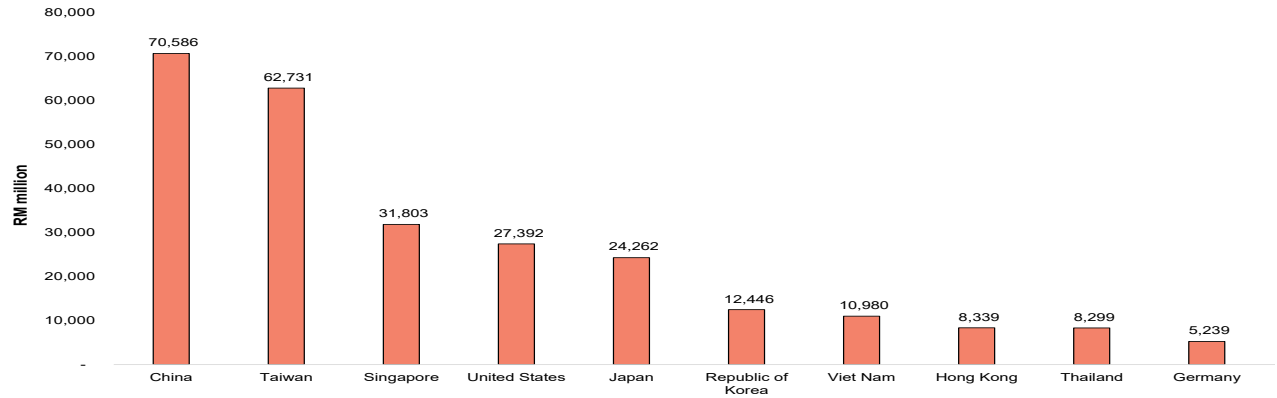


Table 7.4: Pulau Pinang, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**313,842**	**355,591**	**463,324**	**100.0**	**30.3**
1	China	60,733	67,333	82,414	17.8	22.4
2	United States	45,890	52,667	79,704	17.2	51.3
3	Hong Kong	47,279	53,885	63,192	13.6	17.3
4	Singapore	36,372	43,239	63,054	13.6	45.8
5	Taiwan	19,313	22,847	29,058	6.3	27.2
6	Japan	13,723	16,320	17,396	3.8	6.6
7	Thailand	16,581	15,494	16,895	3.6	9.0
8	Republic of Korea	12,172	11,690	16,451	3.6	40.7
9	Netherlands	9,110	9,764	13,328	2.9	36.5
10	Germany	10,752	9,923	11,154	2.4	12.4
11	Viet Nam	6,419	6,873	8,811	1.9	28.2
12	India	4,142	6,071	7,734	1.7	27.4
13	Mexico	3,757	4,991	7,629	1.6	52.9
14	Australia	2,934	3,916	5,287	1.1	35.0
15	Philippines	2,697	3,584	4,251	0.9	18.6
16	Indonesia	2,412	2,495	3,754	0.8	50.4
17	United Arab Emirates	1,598	1,838	3,318	0.7	80.5
18	Czech Republic	1,960	2,272	2,874	0.6	26.5
19	Belgium	1,708	2,298	2,655	0.6	15.5
20	France	677	1,133	1,906	0.4	68.1
	Other countries	13,613	16,958	22,459	4.8	32.4
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**187,397**	**231,968**	**293,104**	**100.0**	**26.4**
1	China	44,037	58,244	70,586	24.1	21.2
2	Taiwan	36,063	42,904	62,731	21.4	46.2
3	Singapore	20,728	25,329	31,803	10.9	25.6
4	United States	19,680	20,874	27,392	9.3	31.2
5	Japan	18,163	20,971	24,262	8.3	15.7
6	Republic of Korea	8,867	10,555	12,446	4.2	17.9
7	Viet Nam	4,464	7,063	10,980	3.7	55.4
8	Hong Kong	5,347	8,830	8,339	2.8	-5.6
9	Thailand	5,922	7,438	8,299	2.8	11.6
10	Germany	4,017	4,364	5,239	1.8	20.1
11	Philippines	2,851	3,684	4,297	1.5	16.7
12	Australia	1,299	2,180	3,345	1.1	53.5
13	Indonesia	1,862	2,295	2,568	0.9	11.9
14	India	1,475	1,994	2,072	0.7	3.9
15	United Arab Emirates	1,182	1,342	2,003	0.7	49.3
16	Switzerland	981	1,548	1,675	0.6	8.3
17	Brazil	874	697	1,638	0.6	135.2
18	Mexico	660	1,030	1,338	0.5	29.9
19	Ireland	278	700	962	0.3	37.4
20	Costa Rica	179	703	903	0.3	28.5
	Other countries	8,469	9,224	10,223	3.5	10.8

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SECTION 3H
PERAK

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

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MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

PERAK

TOTAL TRADE
RM73,864 million

EXPORTS
RM37,137 million

IMPORTS
RM36,726 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Electronic integrated circuits
  RM4,907 million
  (13.2%)
- Telecommunications equipment, parts and accessories
  RM4,708 million
  (12.7%)
- Rubber gloves
  RM3,685 million
  (9.9%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Piezo-electric crystals & parts
  RM3,228 million
  (8.8%)
- Electronic integrated circuits
  RM2,362 million
  (6.4%)
- Other electrical and electronic products
  RM1,183 million
  (3.2%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 19.8% — United States RM7,345 million
- 18.8% — China RM6,976 million
- 8.1% — Japan RM3,014 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 24.5% — Indonesia RM9,010 million
- 13.0% — China RM4,792 million
- 12.3% — Brazil RM4,514 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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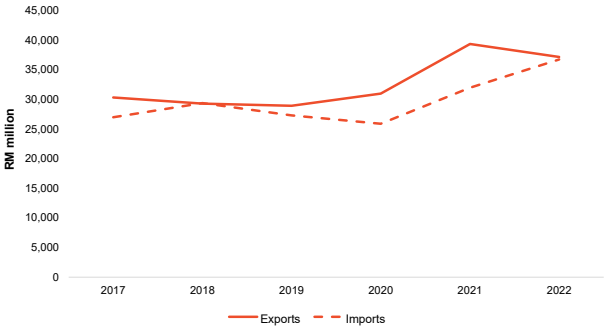
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

PERAK

Perak's International Trade, 2017-2022



Perak's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	37,137	2.4
Imports	36,726	2.8
Total Trade	73,864	2.6
Trade Balance	411	0.2

Perak, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Electronic integrated circuits	4,907
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	4,708
Rubber gloves	3,685
Palm oil	2,584
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1,148
Other electrical & electronic products	1,069
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	906
Electrical apparatus & parts	542
Natural rubber	417
Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	386

Imports

	RM million
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	3,228
Electronic integrated circuits	2,362
Other electrical and electronic products	1,183
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	905
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	693
Electrical apparatus & parts	556
Refined petroleum products	524
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	418
Iron and steel bars, rods, e.t.c.	378
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	358

Perak, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
United States	7,345	19.8
China	6,976	18.8
Japan	3,014	8.1
Singapore	2,592	7.0
Germany	1,739	4.7

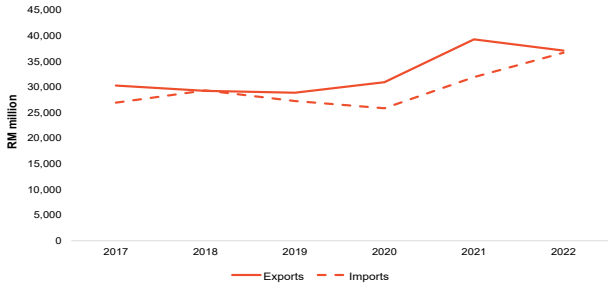
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Indonesia	9,010	24.5
China	4,792	13.0
Brazil	4,514	12.3
United States	3,426	9.3
Japan	2,085	5.7

Perak, Trade Highlights, 2022

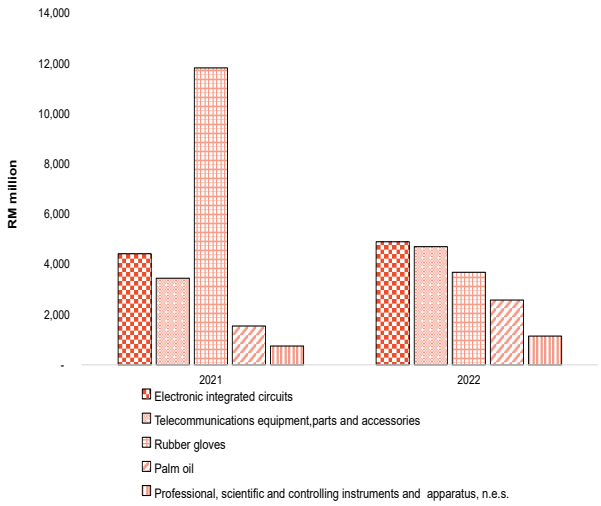
Value of exports decreased 5.6 per cent from RM39,338 million to RM37,137 million.

Value of imports increased 14.9 per cent from RM31,958 million to RM36,726 million.



Composition of Perak's Trade, 2022

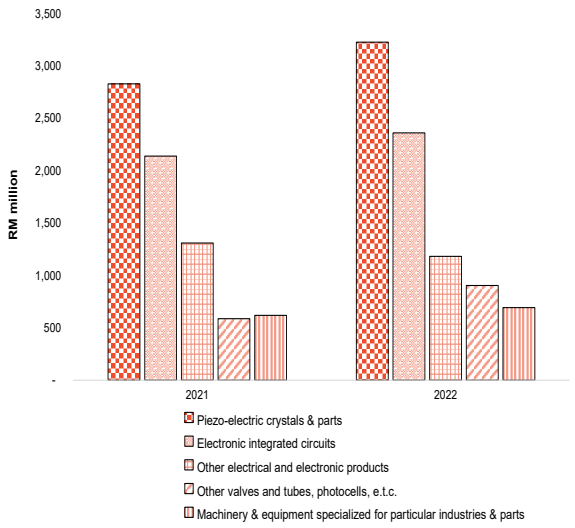
Merchandise exports



Perak major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 10.8 per cent to RM4,907 million
- Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories - increased 36.3 per cent to RM4,708 million
- Rubber gloves - decreased 68.9 per cent to RM3,685 million
- Palm oil - increased 67.2 per cent to RM2,584 million
- Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s. - increased 52.9 per cent to RM1,148 million

Merchandise imports



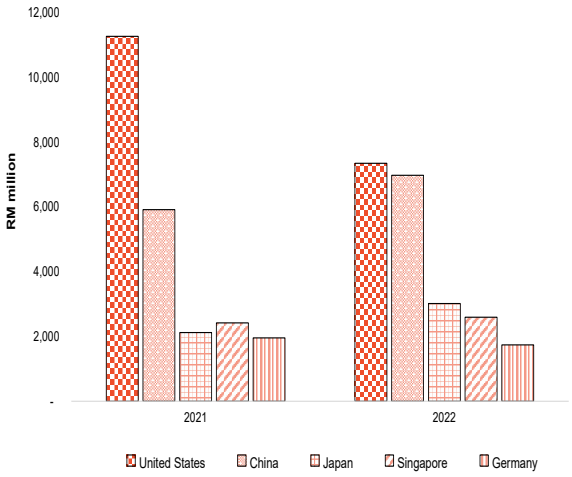
In 2022, Perak major imports commodities were:

- Piezo-electric crystals & parts - increased 14.1 per cent to RM3,228 million
- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 10.3 per cent to RM2,362 million
- Other electrical and electronic products - decreased 9.7 per cent to RM1,183 million
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. - increased 54.2 per cent to RM905 million
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts - increased 12.0 per cent to RM693 million

Perak, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- China was Perak largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2021, accounting for 15.9 per cent (RM11,767 million) of total trade.
- United States (RM10,771 million) was the second largest, followed by Indonesia (RM9,790 million), Japan (RM 5,099 million) and Brazil (RM4,606 million).

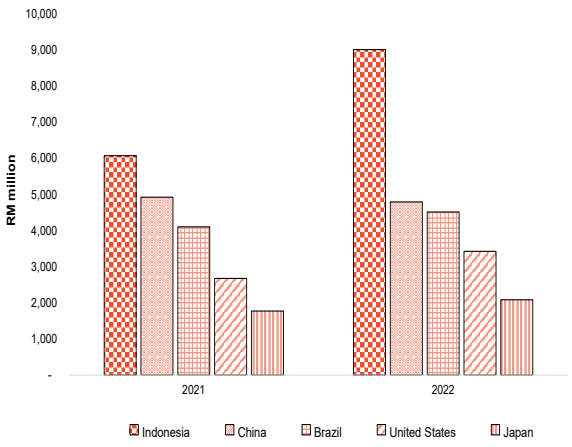
Major Exports Destinations



Perak major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- United States - down 34.8 per cent to RM7,345 million
- China - up 18.0 per cent to RM6,976 million
- Japan - up 42.1 per cent to RM3,014 million
- Singapore - up 7.1 per cent to RM2,592 million
- Germany - down 11.1 per cent to RM1,739 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Perak major country of origin were:

- Indonesia - up 48.4 per cent to RM9,010 million
- China - down 2.7 per cent to RM4,792 million
- Brazil - up 10.0 per cent to RM4,514 million
- United States - up 28.0 per cent to RM3,426 million
- Japan - up 17.7 per cent to RM2,085 million

Table 8.1: Perak, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**30,326**	**29,279**	**28,916**	**30,968**	**39,338**	**37,137**	**-5.6**
Electronic integrated circuits	3,786	3,491	3,526	3,685	4,427	4,907	10.8
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	913	1,510	2,969	3,800	3,453	4,708	36.3
Rubber gloves	3,220	3,632	3,957	6,897	11,832	3,685	-68.9
Palm oil	1,357	970	716	1,663	1,546	2,584	67.2
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	837	832	981	959	751	1,148	52.9
Other electrical & electronic products	5,541	4,445	2,153	1,228	1,105	1,069	-3.2
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	560	780	397	479	816	906	11.0
Electrical apparatus & parts	267	341	350	356	421	542	28.8
Natural rubber	275	436	226	292	459	417	-9.1
Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	185	239	259	174	281	386	37.5
Palm based oleochemical	765	203	177	159	284	367	29.3
Wooden and rattan furniture	53	64	108	210	245	333	35.8
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	96	72	139	245	316	322	2.1
Palm kernel oil	353	38	45	42	109	263	141.2
Prawns, fresh or frozen	167	150	218	170	252	255	1.3
Other exports commodities	11,950	12,075	12,692	10,607	13,040	15,243	16.9
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Electronic integrated circuits	12.5	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.3	13.2	
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	3.0	5.2	10.3	12.3	8.8	12.7	
Rubber gloves	10.6	12.4	13.7	22.3	30.1	9.9	
Palm oil	4.5	3.3	2.5	5.4	3.9	7.0	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.1	
Other electrical & electronic products	18.3	15.2	7.4	4.0	2.8	2.9	
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	1.8	2.7	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.4	
Electrical apparatus & parts	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	
Natural rubber	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	
Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	
Palm based oleochemical	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	
Wooden and rattan furniture	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	
Palm kernel oil	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	
Prawns, fresh or frozen	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	
Other exports commodities	39.4	41.2	43.9	34.3	33.1	41.0	

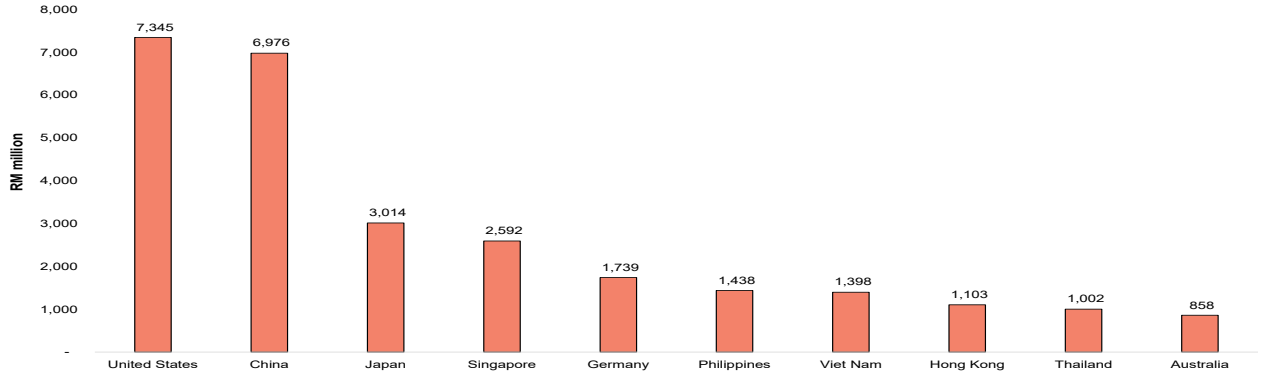
Table 8.2: Perak, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**26,989**	**29,358**	**27,288**	**25,883**	**31,958**	**36,726**	**14.9**
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	4,529	3,499	2,686	2,973	2,830	3,228	14.1
Electronic integrated circuits	1,628	1,707	1,532	1,730	2,141	2,362	10.3
Other electrical and electronic products	972	948	960	983	1,311	1,183	-9.7
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	453	275	267	240	587	905	54.2
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	425	453	751	397	619	693	12.0
Electrical apparatus & parts	1,071	935	701	723	545	556	2.2
Refined petroleum products	201	81	20	115	29	524	..
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	272	351	379	304	415	418	0.6
Iron and steel bars, rods, e.t.c.	192	252	222	166	289	378	30.7
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	228	252	289	318	350	358	2.3
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	184	172	262	376	290	351	20.8
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	317	343	351	431	412	287	-30.3
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	142	146	135	173	184	287	56.0
Crustaceans & molluscs, fresh,chilled, frozen, salted, dried	48	49	94	117	102	168	64.9
Motor cars, completely knocked down	0	375	792	n.a.	n.a.	163	n.a.
Other imports commodities	16,326	19,521	17,846	16,837	21,854	24,864	13.8
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	16.8	11.9	9.8	11.5	8.9	8.8	
Electronic integrated circuits	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	
Other electrical and electronic products	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.2	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.8	2.5	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	1.6	1.5	2.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	
Electrical apparatus & parts	4.0	3.2	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.5	
Refined petroleum products	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.4	
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	
Iron and steel bars, rods, e.t.c.	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.0	
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.8	
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	
Crustaceans & molluscs, fresh,chilled, frozen, salted, dried	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	
Motor cars, completely knocked down	0.0	1.3	2.9	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	
Other imports commodities	60.5	66.5	65.4	65.1	68.4	67.7	

Table 8.3: Perak, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**37,137**	**100.0**	**36,726**	**100.0**	**411**	**73,863**	**100.0**	
China	6,976	18.8	4,792	13.0	2,184	11,767	15.9	**1**
United States	7,345	19.8	3,426	9.3	3,919	10,771	14.6	**2**
Indonesia	781	2.1	9,010	24.5	-8,229	9,790	13.3	**3**
Japan	3,014	8.1	2,085	5.7	928	5,099	6.9	**4**
Brazil	92	0.2	4,514	12.3	-4,423	4,606	6.2	**5**
Singapore	2,592	7.0	1,325	3.6	1,267	3,916	5.3	**6**
Germany	1,739	4.7	1,249	3.4	491	2,988	4.0	**7**
Taiwan	820	2.2	1,996	5.4	-1,175	2,816	3.8	**8**
Thailand	1,002	2.7	1,805	4.9	-803	2,806	3.8	**9**
Viet Nam	1,398	3.8	742	2.0	656	2,140	2.9	**10**
Republic of Korea	597	1.6	1,354	3.7	-757	1,952	2.6	**11**
Philippines	1,438	3.9	371	1.0	1,067	1,809	2.4	**12**
Hong Kong	1,103	3.0	378	1.0	725	1,481	2.0	**13**
India	654	1.8	586	1.6	69	1,240	1.7	**14**
Australia	858	2.3	292	0.8	566	1,150	1.6	**15**
Belgium	463	1.2	308	0.8	155	771	1.0	**16**
Switzerland	315	0.8	316	0.9	-1	630	0.9	**17**
Mexico	535	1.4	70	0.2	464	605	0.8	**18**
Italy	423	1.1	182	0.5	241	604	0.8	**19**
Netherlands	472	1.3	82	0.2	390	554	0.7	**20**
Other countries	4,522	12.2	1,845	5.0	2,678	6,367	8.6	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

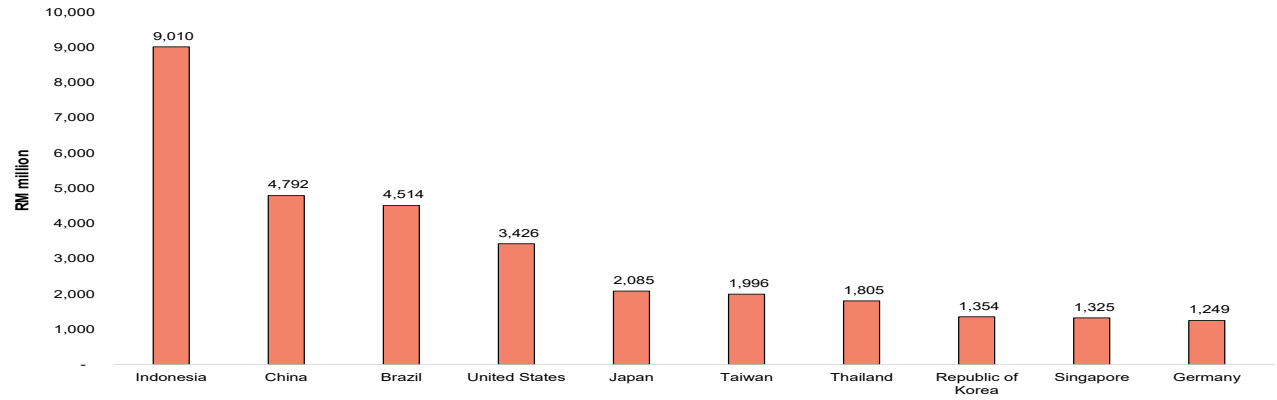


Table 8.4: Perak, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**30,968**	**39,338**	**37,137**	**100.0**	**-5.6**
1	United States	6,627	11,263	7,345	19.8	-34.8
2	China	3,537	5,914	6,976	18.8	18.0
3	Japan	1,433	2,121	3,014	8.1	42.1
4	Singapore	2,911	2,420	2,592	7.0	7.1
5	Germany	1,361	1,956	1,739	4.7	-11.1
6	Philippines	678	1,021	1,438	3.9	40.9
7	Viet Nam	542	1,658	1,398	3.8	-15.7
8	Hong Kong	1,317	1,189	1,103	3.0	-7.3
9	Thailand	1,266	1,290	1,002	2.7	-22.4
10	Australia	666	843	858	2.3	1.8
11	Taiwan	868	668	820	2.2	22.7
12	Indonesia	478	761	781	2.1	2.5
13	India	710	702	654	1.8	-6.9
14	Republic of Korea	436	445	597	1.6	34.4
15	Mexico	634	625	535	1.4	-14.4
16	Netherlands	584	584	472	1.3	-19.3
17	Belgium	331	415	463	1.2	11.5
18	Italy	428	337	423	1.1	25.5
19	Turkey	297	230	357	1.0	55.0
20	United Kingdom	572	703	321	0.9	-54.3
	Other countries	5,291	4,192	4,251	11.4	1.4
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**25,883**	**31,958**	**36,726**	**100.0**	**14.9**
1	Indonesia	4,239	6,071	9,010	24.5	48.4
2	China	5,115	4,925	4,792	13.0	-2.7
3	Brazil	2,486	4,103	4,514	12.3	10.0
4	United States	2,342	2,677	3,426	9.3	28.0
5	Japan	1,365	1,772	2,085	5.7	17.7
6	Taiwan	1,406	2,154	1,996	5.4	-7.3
7	Thailand	1,659	1,605	1,805	4.9	12.4
8	Republic of Korea	1,242	2,346	1,354	3.7	-42.3
9	Singapore	901	724	1,325	3.6	83.0
10	Germany	930	968	1,249	3.4	28.9
11	Viet Nam	462	512	742	2.0	45.0
12	India	442	559	586	1.6	4.8
13	Hong Kong	357	430	378	1.0	-12.1
14	Philippines	209	329	371	1.0	12.8
15	Switzerland	43	375	316	0.9	-15.8
16	Belgium	243	298	308	0.8	3.5
17	Australia	194	214	292	0.8	36.4
18	France	239	243	199	0.5	-17.8
19	Austria	156	200	195	0.5	-2.9
20	Italy	232	179	182	0.5	1.6
	Other countries	1,620	1,275	1,603	4.4	25.7

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SECTION 3I
PERLIS

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

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MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

PERLIS

TOTAL TRADE
RM2,798 million

EXPORTS
RM1,539 million

IMPORTS
RM1,259 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Articles of apparel and clothing accessories RM401 million (26.0%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM155 million (10.1%)
- Lime, cement and fabricated building materials RM60 million (3.9%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Vegetables RM 175 million (13.9%)
- Other electrical and electronic products RM 128 million (10.2%)
- Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen RM 81 million (6.4%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 64.4% — Thailand RM991 million
- 15.8% — Japan RM243 million
- 6.7% — United States RM103 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 46.3% — Thailand RM583 million
- 12.4% — China RM156 million
- 11.1% — Indonesia RM140 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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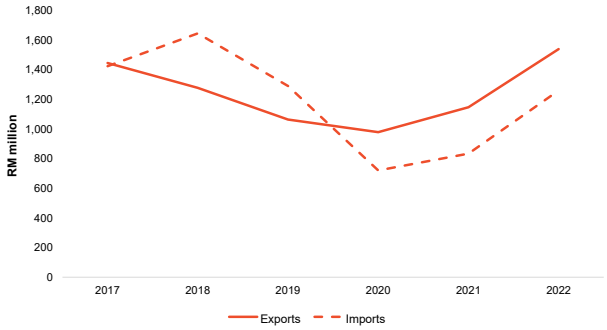
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

PERLIS

Perlis' International Trade, 2017-2022



Perlis' Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	1,539	0.1
Imports	1,259	0.1
Total Trade	2,798	0.1
Trade Balance	280	0.1

Perlis, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	401
Other electrical & electronic products	155
Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	60
Palm based oleochemical	59
Palm oil	33
Rubber gloves	29
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	20
Other palm-based products	17
Electrical apparatus & parts	10
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	6

Imports

	RM million
Vegetables	175
Other electrical and electronic products	128
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	81
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/ other road motor vehicles	17
Crustaceans & molluscs, fresh,chilled, frozen, salted, dried	8
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	7
Electrical apparatus & parts	5
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	4
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	3
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	3

Perlis, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Thailand	991	64.4
Japan	243	15.8
United States	103	6.7
Singapore	67	4.3
Netherlands	43	2.8

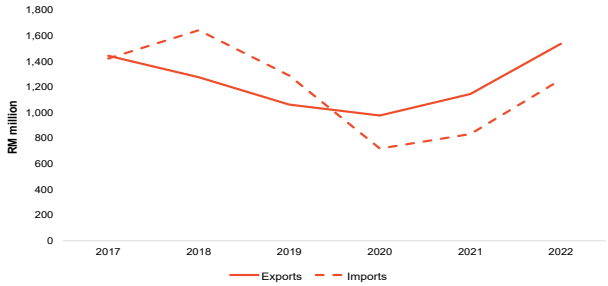
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Thailand	583	46.3
China	156	12.4
Indonesia	140	11.1
India	130	10.3
Japan	86	6.9

Perlis, Trade Highlights, 2022

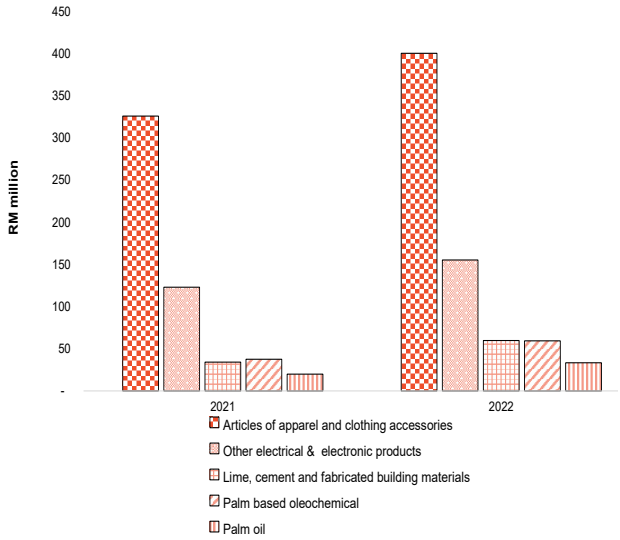
Value of exports increased 34.2 per cent from RM1,147 million to RM1,539 million.

Value of imports increased 50.9 per cent from RM834 million to RM1,259 million.



Composition of Perlis's Trade, 2022

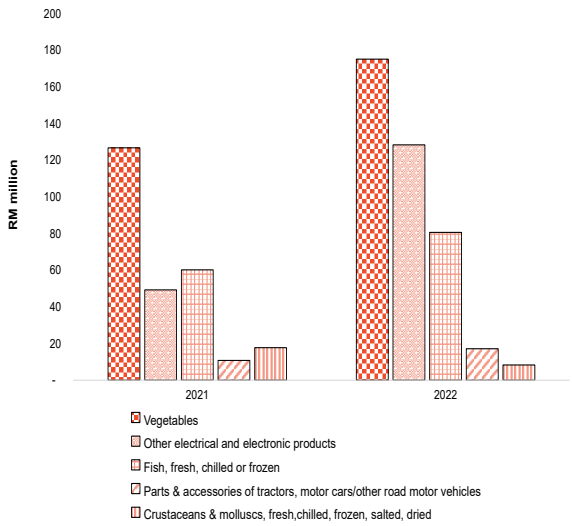
Merchandise exports



Perlis major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Articles of apparel and clothing accessories - increased 22.9 per cent to RM401 million
- Other electrical & electronic products - increased 26.3 per cent to RM155 million
- Lime, cement and fabricated building materials - increased 75.1 per cent to RM60 million
- Palm based oleochemical - increased 58.1 per cent to RM59 million
- Palm oil - increased 66.8 per cent to RM33 million

Merchandise imports



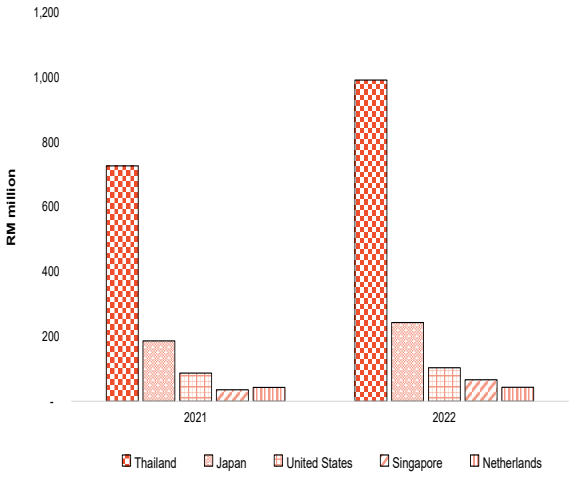
In 2022, Perlis major imports commodities were:

- Vegetables - increased 38.2 per cent to RM175 million
- Other electrical and electronic products - increased 160.4 per cent to RM128 million
- Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen - increased 33.9 per cent to RM81 million
- Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles - increased 58.7 per cent to RM17 million
- Crustaceans & molluscs, fresh,chilled, frozen, salted, dried - decreased 53.3 per cent to RM8 million

Perlis, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- Thailand was Perlis largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 56.3 per cent (RM1,574 million) of total trade.
- Japan (RM329 million) was the second largest, followed by China (RM156 million), Indonesia (RM140 million) and India (RM131 million).

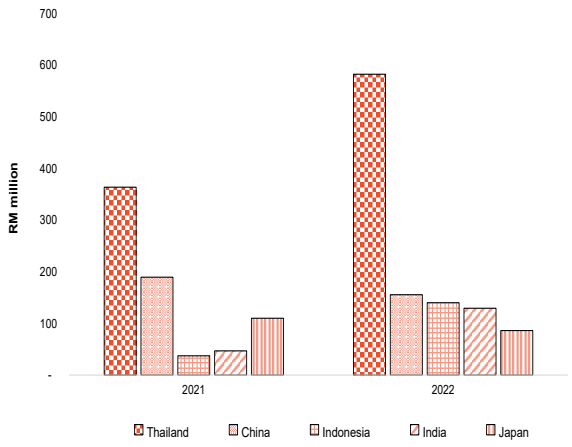
Major Exports Destinations



Perlis major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- Thailand - up 36.4 per cent to RM991 million
- Japan - up 30.4 per cent to RM243 million
- United States - up 18.6 per cent to RM103 million
- Singapore - up 87.1 per cent to RM67 million
- Netherlands - up 1.6 per cent to RM43 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Perlis major country of origin were:

- Thailand - up 60.1 per cent to RM583 million
- China - down 17.9 per cent to RM156 million
- Indonesia - up 275.4 per cent to RM140 million
- India - up 176.6 per cent to RM130 million
- Japan - down 21.6 per cent to RM86 million

Table 9.1: Perlis, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**1,445**	**1,277**	**1,064**	**979**	**1,147**	**1,539**	**34.2**
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	301	332	338	346	326	401	22.9
Other electrical & electronic products	89	84	96	110	123	155	26.3
Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	25	23	31	17	34	60	75.1
Palm based oleochemical	0	0	0	0	38	59	58.1
Palm oil	42	27	33	17	20	33	66.8
Rubber gloves	18	13	15	15	29	29	-0.4
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	13	16	19	12	15	20	36.0
Other palm-based products	2	4	3	2	3	17	496.8
Electrical apparatus & parts	4	43	35	7	10	10	-1.7
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	2	1	n.a.	1	2	6	132.4
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	0	0	0	3	1	2	96.2
Palm kernel oil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1	n.a.
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	0	n.a.	0	0	2	1	-77.0
Sawn timber	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.
Builder's carpentry & joinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	614.4
Other exports commodities	948	732	493	449	544	745	37.1
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	20.8	26.0	31.8	35.4	28.4	26.0	
Other electrical & electronic products	6.1	6.6	9.1	11.2	10.7	10.1	
Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.8	3.0	3.9	
Palm based oleochemical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.9	
Palm oil	2.9	2.1	3.1	1.7	1.7	2.2	
Rubber gloves	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.9	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	
Other palm-based products	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	
Electrical apparatus & parts	0.3	3.3	3.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	0.1	0.1	n.a.	0.1	0.2	0.4	
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Palm kernel oil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	0.0	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
Sawn timber	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	
Builder's carpentry & joinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other exports commodities	65.6	57.3	46.4	45.9	47.4	48.4	

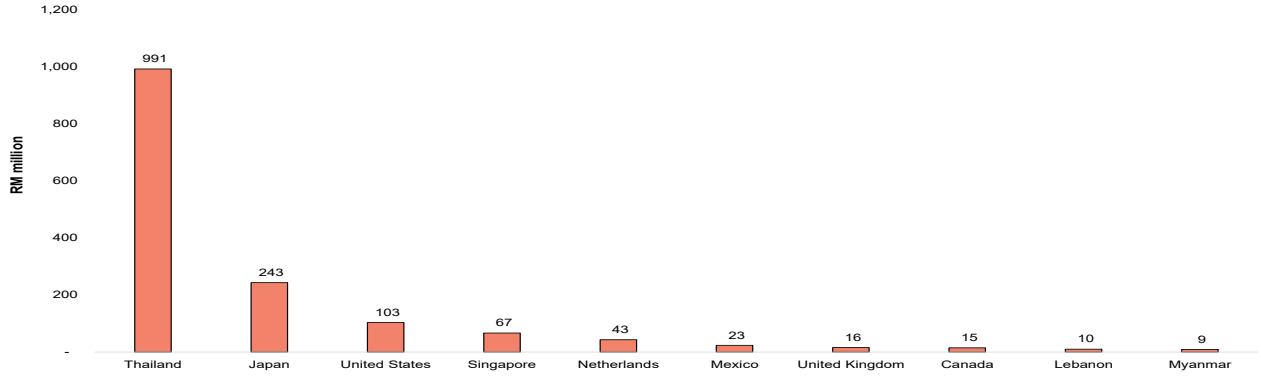
Table 9.2: Perlis, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**1,423**	**1,645**	**1,291**	**721**	**834**	**1,259**	**51.0**
Vegetables	353	187	94	93	127	175	38.2
Other electrical and electronic products	75	80	29	17	49	128	160.4
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	41	39	45	43	60	81	33.9
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	6	7	7	5	11	17	58.7
Crustaceans & molluscs, fresh,chilled, frozen, salted, dried	2	2	1	4	18	8	-53.3
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	3	2	1	4	7	7	2.0
Electrical apparatus & parts	21	14	15	5	64	5	-91.6
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	4	3	2	1	4	4	2.0
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	0	0	0	3	3	3	4.2
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	9	8	8	10	19	3	-86.5
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	2	1	0	1	2	2	-9.5
Copper (including alloys)	0	1	0	1	2	1	-20.7
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	2	1	n.a.	0	2	1	-45.6
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	2	0	0	1	1	1	21.0
Excavators, levellers, bulldozers, e.t.c.	2	2	1	1	1	1	24.8
Other imports commodities	903	1,296	1,086	532	465	820	76.5
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Vegetables	24.8	11.4	7.3	12.9	15.2	13.9	
Other electrical and electronic products	5.3	4.9	2.2	2.4	5.9	10.2	
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	2.9	2.4	3.5	5.9	7.2	6.4	
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.4	
Crustaceans & molluscs, fresh,chilled, frozen, salted, dried	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.1	0.7	
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	
Electrical apparatus & parts	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	7.6	0.4	
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.2	0.2	
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Copper (including alloys)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	0.2	0.1	n.a.	0.0	0.3	0.1	
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Excavators, levellers, bulldozers, e.t.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Other imports commodities	63.4	78.8	84.2	73.9	55.7	65.2	

Table 9.3: Perlis, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**1,539**	**100.0**	**1,259**	**100.0**	**280**	**2,798**	**100**	
Thailand	991	64.4	583	46.3	408	1,574	56.3	**1**
Japan	243	15.8	86	6.9	157	329	11.8	**2**
China	0	0.0	156	12.4	-156	156	5.6	**3**
Indonesia	0	0.0	140	11.1	-140	140	5.0	**4**
India	1	0.1	130	10.3	-128	131	4.7	**5**
United States	103	6.7	7	0.6	96	111	4.0	**6**
Myanmar	9	0.6	81	6.5	-72	91	3.2	**7**
Singapore	67	4.3	6	0.5	61	72	2.6	**8**
Netherlands	43	2.8	11	0.9	32	54	1.9	**9**
United Kingdom	16	1.0	16	1.3	0	32	1.1	**10**
Mexico	23	1.5	0	0.0	23	24	0.8	**11**
Canada	15	1.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15	0.5	**12**
Lebanon	10	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10	0.4	**13**
Germany	1	0.1	7	0.6	-6	8	0.3	**14**
Philippines	3	0.2	2	0.2	1	6	0.2	**15**
Hong Kong	5	0.3	1	0.1	4	5	0.2	**16**
Viet Nam	1	0.0	3	0.3	-3	4	0.1	**17**
Switzerland	2	0.2	2	0.1	1	4	0.1	**18**
Taiwan	n.a.	n.a.	3	0.3	-3	3	0.1	**19**
Pakistan	n.a.	n.a.	3	0.2	-3	3	0.1	**20**
Other countries	5	0.3	22	1.7	-17	26	0.9	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

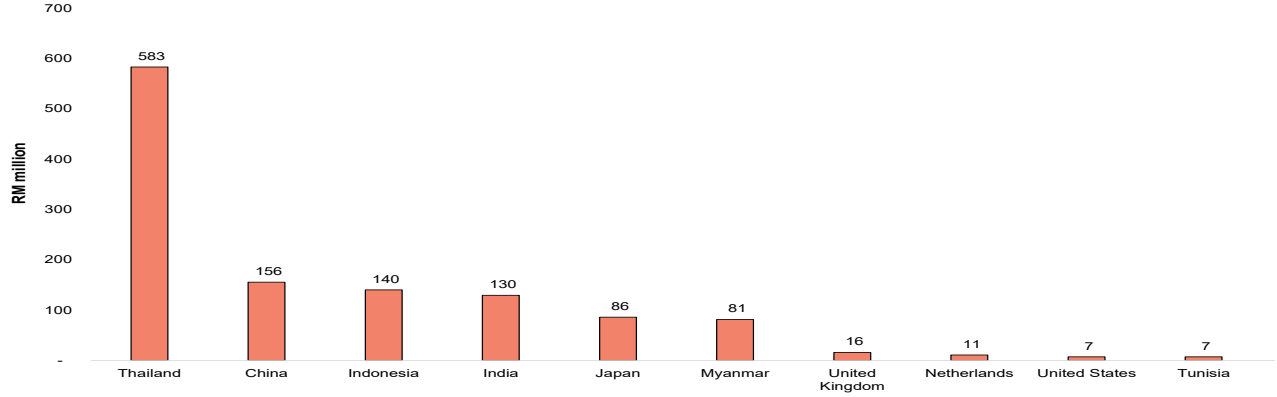


Table 9.4: Perlis, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**979**	**1,147**	**1,539**	**100.0**	**34.2**
1	Thailand	564	726	991	64.4	36.4
2	Japan	209	186	243	15.8	30.4
3	United States	85	87	103	6.7	18.6
4	Singapore	24	36	67	4.3	87.1
5	Netherlands	38	43	43	2.8	1.6
6	Mexico	9	24	23	1.5	-0.9
7	United Kingdom	14	17	16	1.0	-5.0
8	Canada	11	10	15	1.0	51.9
9	Lebanon	n.a.	n.a.	10	0.7	n.a.
10	Myanmar	3	6	9	0.6	67.7
11	Hong Kong	1	0	5	0.3	..
12	Philippines	1	2	3	0.2	69.0
13	Switzerland	4	1	2	0.2	122.3
14	India	0	n.a.	1	0.1	n.a.
15	Germany	1	1	1	0.1	9.8
16	New Zealand	1	1	1	0.1	31.9
17	South Africa	1	1	1	0.1	65.3
18	Italy	1	1	1	0.1	-18.5
19	Belize	0	1	1	0.1	54.2
20	Viet Nam	0	1	1	0.0	-33.0
	Other countries	10	6	1	0.1	-78.7
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**721**	**834**	**1,259**	**100.0**	**51.0**
1	Thailand	163	364	583	46.3	60.1
2	China	106	190	156	12.4	-17.9
3	Indonesia	116	37	140	11.1	275.4
4	India	23	47	130	10.3	176.6
5	Japan	66	110	86	6.9	-21.6
6	Myanmar	70	30	81	6.5	172.3
7	United Kingdom	12	9	16	1.3	80.2
8	Netherlands	11	6	11	0.9	98.4
9	United States	3	2	7	0.6	196.0
10	Tunisia	2	5	7	0.6	34.1
11	Germany	6	6	7	0.6	15.8
12	Singapore	17	5	6	0.5	27.5
13	Viet Nam	2	6	3	0.3	-47.6
14	Taiwan	4	2	3	0.3	38.0
15	Pakistan	5	4	3	0.2	-21.9
16	Sweden	1	1	3	0.2	150.7
17	France	2	1	3	0.2	424.7
18	Philippines	0	0	2	0.2	..
19	Republic of Korea	2	1	2	0.1	38.3
20	Egypt	2	0	2	0.1	417.8
	Other countries	106	7	7	0.6	0.4

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SECTION 3J
SELANGOR

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BANCI EKONOMI 2023
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MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

SELANGOR

TOTAL TRADE
RM610,314 million

EXPORTS
RM276,951 million

IMPORTS
RM333,362 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Electronic integrated circuits
  RM 34,396 million
  (12.4%)
- Other electrical & electronic products
  RM 21,342 million
  (7.7%)
- Palm oil
  RM 17,018 million
  (6.1%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Other electrical and electronic products
  RM 18,392 million
  (5.5%)
- Refined petroleum products
  RM 15,665 million
  (4.7%)
- Aircraft & associated equipment & parts
  RM 15,073 million
  (4.5%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 12.4% — China RM34,254 million
- 9.9% — United States RM27,409 million
- 9.4% — Singapore RM25,999 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 25.3% — China RM84,470 million
- 9.1% — United States RM30,229 million
- 8.0% — Japan RM26,813 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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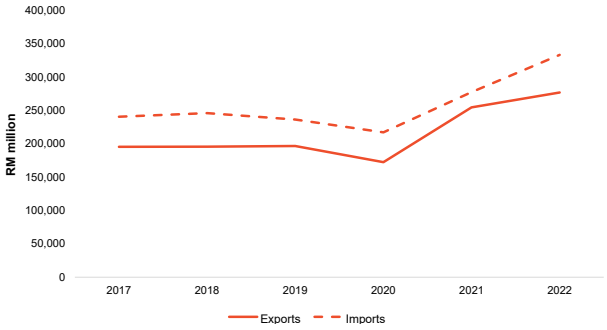
SELANGOR

Selangor's International Trade, 2017-2022



Selangor's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	276,951	17.8
Imports	333,362	25.7
Total Trade	610,314	21.4
Trade Balance	-56,411	-22.1

Selangor, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Electronic integrated circuits	34,396
Other electrical & electronic products	21,342
Palm oil	17,018
Refined petroleum products	14,663
Palm based oleochemical	12,284
Rubber gloves	10,617
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	7,212
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	6,561
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	5,859
Other palm-based products	5,060

Imports

	RM million
Other electrical and electronic products	18,392
Refined petroleum products	15,665
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	15,073
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	12,070
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/ other road motor vehicles	10,044
Copper (including alloys)	9,758
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	9,367
Electronic integrated circuits	7,727
Electrical apparatus & parts	6,148
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	5,430

Selangor, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
China	34,254	12.4
United States	27,409	9.9
Singapore	25,999	9.4
Japan	14,373	5.2
Hong Kong	13,155	4.7

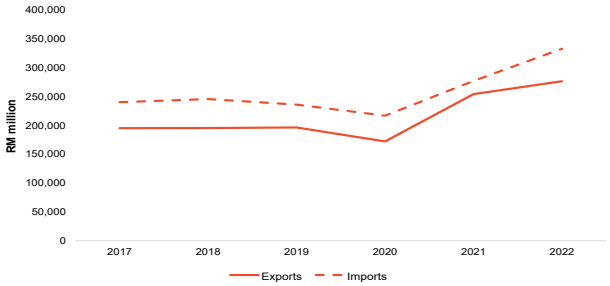
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
China	84,470	25.3
United States	30,229	9.1
Japan	26,813	8.0
Indonesia	23,455	7.0
Thailand	22,358	6.7

Selangor, Trade Highlights, 2022

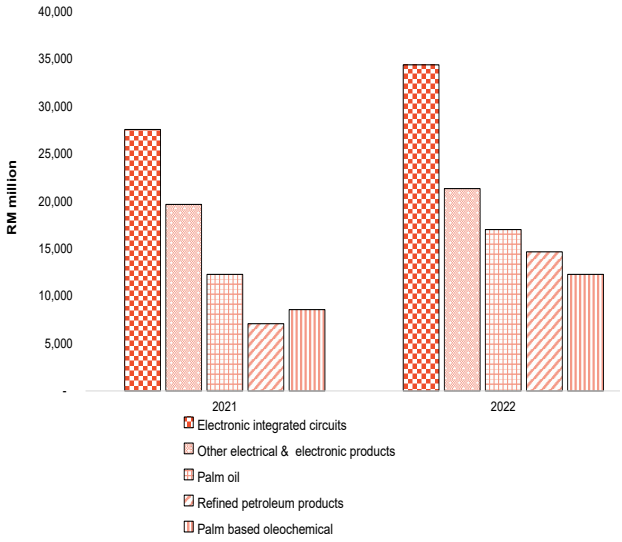
Value of exports increased 8.8 per cent from RM254,579 million to RM276,951 million.

Value of imports increased 20.2 per cent from RM277,412 million to RM333,362 million.



Composition of Selangor's Trade, 2022

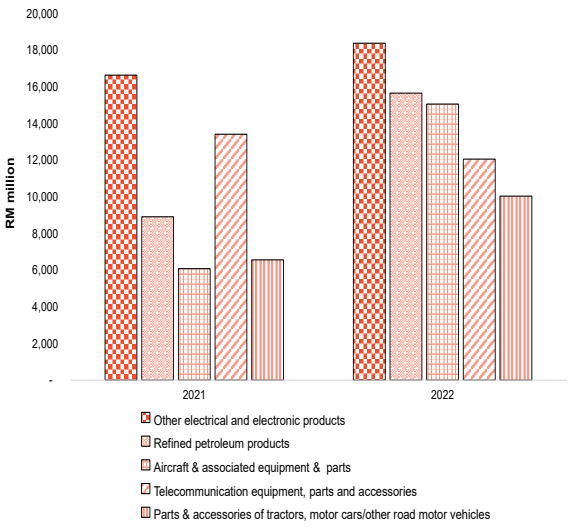
Merchandise exports



Selangor major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 24.7 per cent to RM34,396 million
- Other electrical & electronic products - increased 8.5 per cent to RM21,342 million
- Palm oil - increased 38.4 per cent to RM17,018 million
- Refined petroleum products - increased 106.9 per cent to RM14,663 million
- Palm based oleochemical - increased 43.3 per cent to RM12,284 million

Merchandise imports



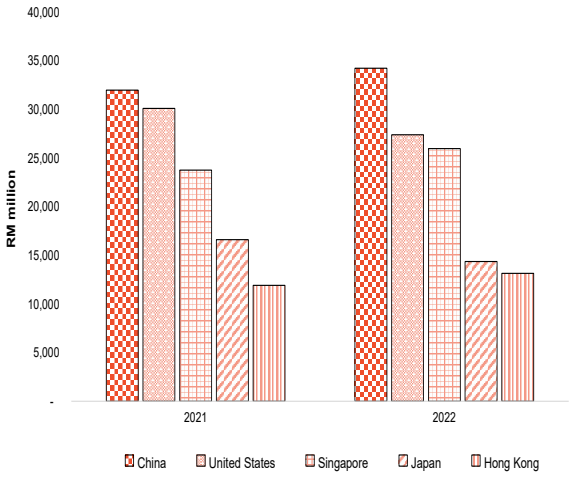
In 2022, Selangor major imports commodities were:

- Other electrical and electronic products - increased 10.5 per cent to RM18,392 million
- Refined petroleum products - increased 75.6 per cent to RM15,665 million
- Aircraft & associated equipment & parts - increased 147.5 per cent to RM15,073 million
- Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories - decreased 10.1 per cent to RM12,070 million
- Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles - increased 52.9 per cent to RM10,044 million

Selangor, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- China was Selangor largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2021, accounting for 19.5 per cent (RM118,724 million) of total trade.
- United States (RM 57,638 million) was the second largest, followed by Singapore (RM43,639 million), Japan (RM 41,186 million) and Thailand (RM34,444 million).

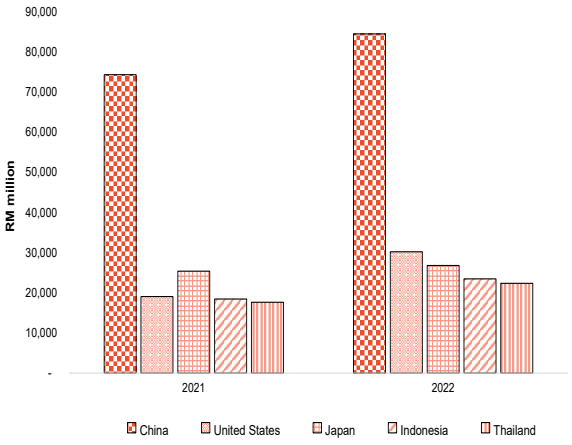
Major Exports Destinations



Selangor major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- China - up 7.0 per cent to RM34,254 million
- United States - down 9.0 per cent to RM27,409 million
- Singapore - up 9.3 per cent to RM25,999 million
- Japan - down 13.5 per cent to RM14,373 million
- Hong Kong - up 10.3 per cent to RM13,155 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Selangor major country of origin were:

- China - up 13.7 per cent to RM84,470 million
- United States - up 58.6 per cent to RM30,229 million
- Japan - up 5.6 per cent to RM26,813 million
- Indonesia - up 27.0 per cent to RM23,455 million
- Thailand - up 26.6 per cent to RM22,358 million

Table 10.1: Selangor, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**195,590**	**195,745**	**196,775**	**172,489**	**254,579**	**276,951**	**8.8**
Electronic integrated circuits	22,366	22,324	25,083	12,739	27,573	34,396	24.7
Other electrical & electronic products	28,527	26,289	19,320	12,751	19,667	21,342	8.5
Palm oil	7,815	7,650	6,639	6,968	12,293	17,018	38.4
Refined petroleum products	728	612	1,203	2,550	7,086	14,663	106.9
Palm based oleochemical	6,263	6,568	5,984	4,071	8,573	12,284	43.3
Rubber gloves	9,531	11,197	10,542	22,489	32,593	10,617	-67.4
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	6,041	5,053	5,661	5,006	5,512	7,212	30.8
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	6,226	5,347	4,646	5,266	7,331	6,561	-10.5
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	4,242	4,766	5,207	4,329	4,670	5,859	25.5
Other palm-based products	2,082	1,768	2,084	1,472	3,869	5,060	30.8
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	5,484	4,322	3,412	2,929	4,114	4,941	20.1
Electrical apparatus & parts	2,875	3,164	2,957	2,391	2,809	3,839	36.7
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	4,024	5,227	5,153	7,192	3,185	3,683	15.6
Wooden and rattan furniture	1,640	1,497	1,802	2,270	2,347	2,589	10.3
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	2,142	1,517	1,829	1,630	1,472	2,391	62.4
Other exports commodities	85,605	88,443	95,253	78,435	111,485	124,496	11.7
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Electronic integrated circuits	11.4	11.4	12.7	7.4	10.8	12.4	
Other electrical & electronic products	14.6	13.4	9.8	7.4	7.7	7.7	
Palm oil	4.0	3.9	3.4	4.0	4.8	6.1	
Refined petroleum products	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.8	5.3	
Palm based oleochemical	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.4	4.4	
Rubber gloves	4.9	5.7	5.4	13.0	12.8	3.8	
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.6	
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.4	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	
Other palm-based products	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.8	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	
Electrical apparatus & parts	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	2.1	2.7	2.6	4.2	1.3	1.3	
Wooden and rattan furniture	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	
Other exports commodities	43.8	45.2	48.4	45.5	43.8	45.0	

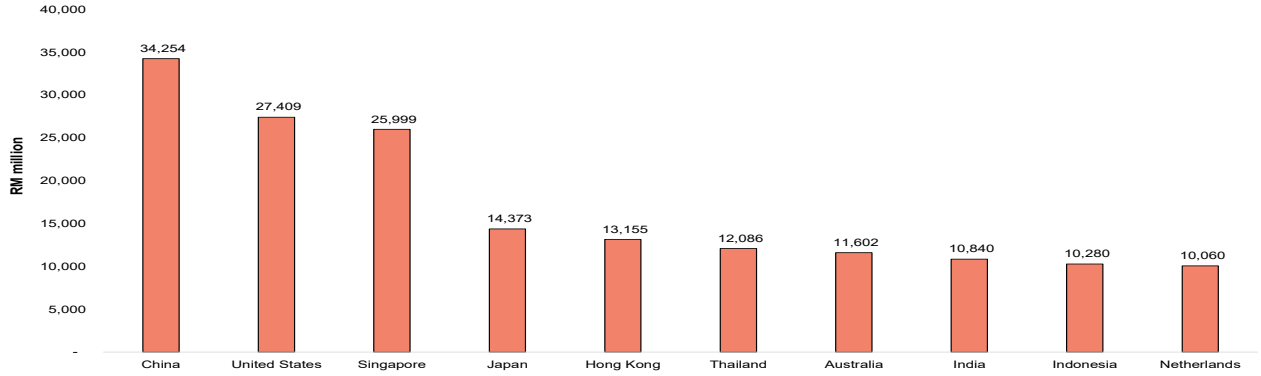
Table 10.2: Selangor, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**240,664**	**246,080**	**236,494**	**217,220**	**277,412**	**333,362**	**20.2**
Other electrical and electronic products	15,054	16,151	14,115	13,121	16,649	18,392	10.5
Refined petroleum products	3,984	3,224	5,400	5,847	8,922	15,665	75.6
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	10,798	13,825	10,544	4,940	6,089	15,073	147.5
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	12,775	12,558	11,142	12,587	13,422	12,070	-10.1
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	5,751	5,653	6,554	5,780	6,570	10,044	52.9
Copper (including alloys)	7,172	6,775	6,855	3,916	7,997	9,758	22.0
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	6,447	6,928	7,110	5,181	8,323	9,367	12.5
Electronic integrated circuits	9,645	11,638	7,118	5,698	6,953	7,727	11.1
Electrical apparatus & parts	4,366	4,328	4,465	3,186	4,081	6,148	50.7
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	4,258	3,351	3,456	2,402	3,173	5,430	71.1
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	2,159	2,259	2,096	2,071	2,906	3,732	28.4
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	3,650	3,448	3,184	2,529	3,032	3,288	8.4
Fertilizers, manufactured	1,462	1,510	1,320	1,300	1,845	3,209	73.9
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	2,680	3,073	2,554	2,446	2,671	3,071	15.0
Internal combustion piston engines and parts	1,792	2,050	1,480	1,125	1,331	2,930	120.1
Other imports commodities	148,671	149,308	149,099	145,093	183,447	207,459	13.1
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Other electrical and electronic products	6.3	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.5	
Refined petroleum products	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.7	3.2	4.7	
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	4.5	5.6	4.5	2.3	2.2	4.5	
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	5.3	5.1	4.7	5.8	4.8	3.6	
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.0	
Copper (including alloys)	3.0	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.9	2.9	
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.8	
Electronic integrated circuits	4.0	4.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	
Electrical apparatus & parts	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	
Piezo-electric crystals & parts	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	
Fertilizers, manufactured	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	
Internal combustion piston engines and parts	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	
Other imports commodities	61.8	60.7	63.0	66.8	66.1	62.2	

Table 10.3: Selangor, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**276,951**	**100.0**	**333,362**	**100.0**	**-56,411**	**610,313**	**100**	
China	34,254	12.4	84,470	25.3	-50,217	118,724	19.5	**1**
United States	27,409	9.9	30,229	9.1	-2,820	57,638	9.4	**2**
Singapore	25,999	9.4	17,640	5.3	8,359	43,639	7.2	**3**
Japan	14,373	5.2	26,813	8.0	-12,440	41,186	6.7	**4**
Thailand	12,086	4.4	22,358	6.7	-10,272	34,444	5.6	**5**
Indonesia	10,280	3.7	23,455	7.0	-13,175	33,735	5.5	**6**
India	10,840	3.9	11,371	3.4	-531	22,212	3.6	**7**
Republic of Korea	6,466	2.3	14,053	4.2	-7,586	20,519	3.4	**8**
Australia	11,602	4.2	7,587	2.3	4,015	19,188	3.1	**9**
Viet Nam	9,387	3.4	9,460	2.8	-74	18,847	3.1	**10**
Taiwan	6,438	2.3	12,249	3.7	-5,811	18,686	3.1	**11**
Hong Kong	13,155	4.7	4,175	1.3	8,980	17,329	2.8	**12**
Germany	4,911	1.8	9,740	2.9	-4,829	14,651	2.4	**13**
Netherlands	10,060	3.6	2,099	0.6	7,961	12,159	2.0	**14**
Philippines	7,744	2.8	2,687	0.8	5,057	10,430	1.7	**15**
United Arab Emirates	4,976	1.8	3,054	0.9	1,923	8,030	1.3	**16**
France	2,977	1.1	4,661	1.4	-1,684	7,638	1.3	**17**
United Kingdom	3,802	1.4	3,147	0.9	655	6,949	1.1	**18**
Italy	3,764	1.4	3,108	0.9	656	6,873	1.1	**19**
Saudi Arabia	2,490	0.9	4,375	1.3	-1,885	6,864	1.1	**20**
Other countries	53,940	19.5	36,632	11.0	17,307	90,572	14.8	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

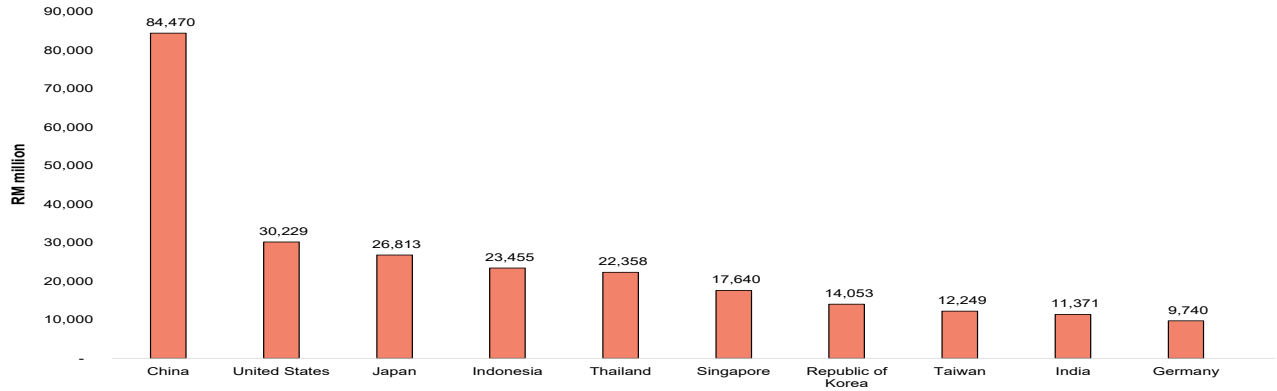


Table 10.4: Selangor, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**172,489**	**254,579**	**276,951**	**100.0**	**8.8**
1	China	19,567	32,008	34,254	12.4	7.0
2	United States	18,727	30,127	27,409	9.9	-9.0
3	Singapore	17,887	23,779	25,999	9.4	9.3
4	Japan	11,321	16,618	14,373	5.2	-13.5
5	Hong Kong	5,614	11,930	13,155	4.7	10.3
6	Thailand	8,143	10,387	12,086	4.4	16.4
7	Australia	4,981	8,166	11,602	4.2	42.1
8	India	6,142	11,000	10,840	3.9	-1.5
9	Indonesia	10,633	8,267	10,280	3.7	24.3
10	Netherlands	4,000	7,541	10,060	3.6	33.4
11	Viet Nam	6,374	8,630	9,387	3.4	8.8
12	Philippines	3,985	4,640	7,744	2.8	66.9
13	Republic of Korea	3,926	5,844	6,466	2.3	10.7
14	Taiwan	3,398	5,613	6,438	2.3	14.7
15	United Arab Emirates	2,856	4,033	4,976	1.8	23.4
16	Germany	4,176	5,680	4,911	1.8	-13.5
17	United Kingdom	3,758	4,257	3,802	1.4	-10.7
18	Italy	1,960	2,731	3,764	1.4	37.8
19	Turkey	1,773	3,467	3,571	1.3	3.0
20	Mexico	1,612	2,834	3,274	1.2	15.5
	Other countries	31,657	47,028	52,562	19.0	11.8
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**217,220**	**277,412**	**333,362**	**100.0**	**20.2**
1	China	55,945	74,321	84,470	25.3	13.7
2	United States	16,194	19,065	30,229	9.1	58.6
3	Japan	19,432	25,387	26,813	8.0	5.6
4	Indonesia	10,237	18,465	23,455	7.0	27.0
5	Thailand	13,348	17,658	22,358	6.7	26.6
6	Singapore	11,050	12,088	17,640	5.3	45.9
7	Republic of Korea	8,910	13,531	14,053	4.2	3.9
8	Taiwan	7,369	10,830	12,249	3.7	13.1
9	India	9,521	8,183	11,371	3.4	39.0
10	Germany	7,324	8,436	9,740	2.9	15.4
11	Viet Nam	6,717	7,002	9,460	2.8	35.1
12	Australia	3,569	5,858	7,587	2.3	29.5
13	France	3,083	3,667	4,661	1.4	27.1
14	Argentina	2,621	3,574	4,507	1.4	26.1
15	Saudi Arabia	3,027	3,952	4,375	1.3	10.7
16	Hong Kong	3,756	4,310	4,175	1.3	-3.1
17	United Kingdom	2,421	2,898	3,147	0.9	8.6
18	Italy	2,340	2,702	3,108	0.9	15.0
19	United Arab Emirates	3,076	3,095	3,054	0.9	-1.3
20	Philippines	1,513	2,274	2,687	0.8	18.2
	Other countries	25,768	30,115	34,225	10.3	13.6

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SECTION 3K
TERENGGANU

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

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MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

TERENGGANU

TOTAL TRADE
RM23,839 million

EXPORTS
RM17,859 million

IMPORTS
RM5,980 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Refined petroleum products RM5,624 million (31.5%)
- Crude petroleum RM3,109 million (17.4%)
- Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s. RM187 million (1.0%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Heating and cooling equipment & parts RM1,137 million (19.0%)
- Raw beet and cane sugar RM369 million (6.2%)
- Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel RM169 million (2.8%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 22.4% — Singapore RM3,993 million
- 13.8% — Thailand RM2,460 million
- 12.9% — Australia RM2,305 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 33.8% — China RM2,024 million
- 6.8% — United States RM406 million
- 6.0% — Indonesia RM360 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
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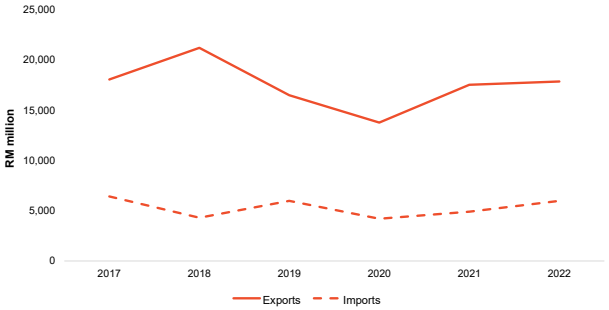
TERENGGANU

Terengganu's International Trade, 2017-2022



Terengganu's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	17,859	1.2
Imports	5,980	0.5
Total Trade	23,839	0.8
Trade Balance	11,878	4.6

Terengganu, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Refined petroleum products	5,624
Crude petroleum	3,109
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	187
Rubber gloves	146
Moulding	61
Other electrical & electronic products	35
Sawn timber	27
Other timber	25
Palm oil	21
Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	16

Imports

	RM million
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	1,137
Raw beet and cane sugar	369
Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	169
Crude petroleum	163
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	90
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	86
Other electrical and electronic products	60
Electrical apparatus & parts	44
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	44
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	43

Terengganu, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Singapore	3,993	22.4
Thailand	2,460	13.8
Australia	2,305	12.9
China	2,274	12.7
India	1,322	7.4

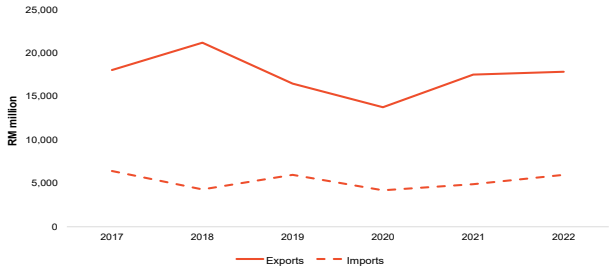
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
China	2,024	33.8
United States	406	6.8
Indonesia	360	6.0
Australia	354	5.9
Thailand	321	5.4

Terengganu, Trade Highlights, 2022

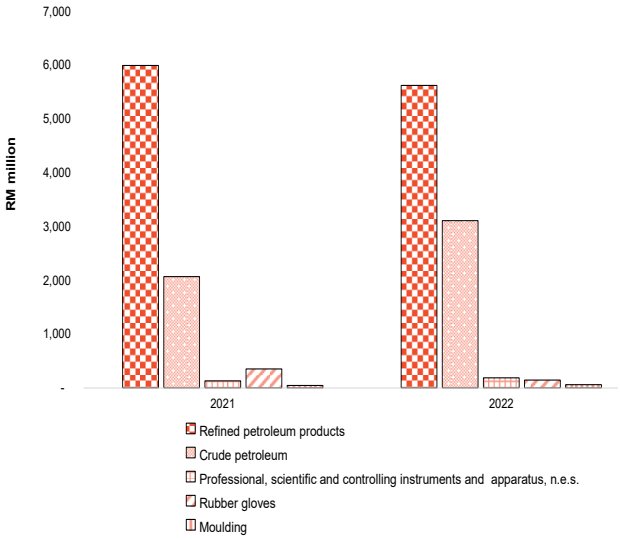
Value of exports increased 1.9 per cent from RM17,533 million to RM17,859 million.

Value of imports increased 21.9 per cent from RM4,908 million to RM5,980 million.



Composition of Terengganu's Trade, 2022

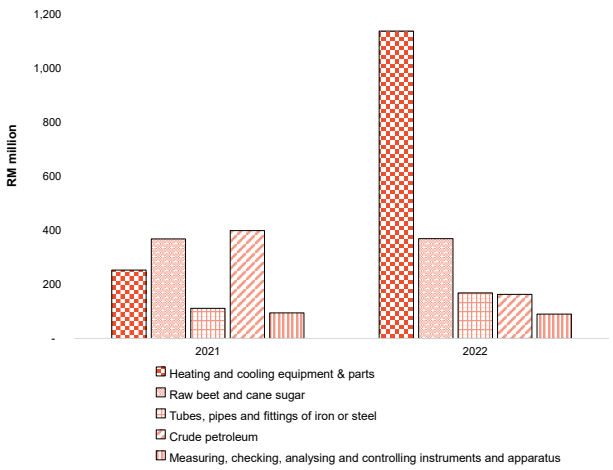
Merchandise exports



Terengganu major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Refined petroleum products - decreased 6.2 per cent to RM5,624 million
- Crude petroleum - increased 50.3 per cent to RM3,109 million
- Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s. - increased 44.3 per cent to RM187 million
- Rubber gloves - decreased 58.8 per cent to RM146 million
- Moulding - increased 38.8 per cent to RM61 million

Merchandise imports



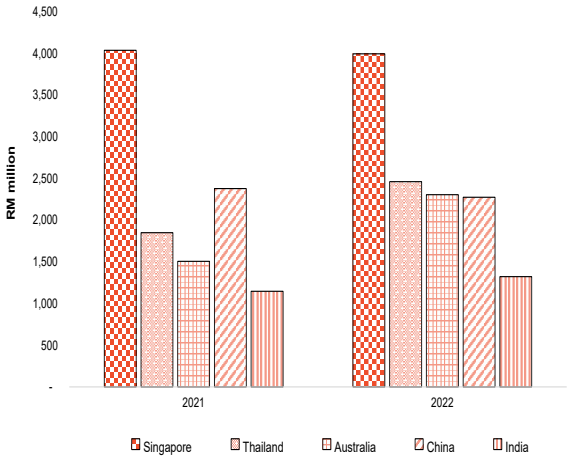
In 2022, Terengganu major imports commodities were:

- Heating and cooling equipment & parts - increased 349.5 per cent to RM1,137 million
- Raw beet and cane sugar - increased 0.2 per cent to RM369 million
- Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel - increased 51.0 per cent to RM169 million
- Crude petroleum - decreased 59.1 per cent to RM163 million
- Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus - decreased 4.8 per cent to RM90 million

Terengganu, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- China was Terengganu largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 18.0 per cent (RM4,298 million) of total trade.
- Singapore (RM 4,225 million) was the second largest, followed by Thailand (RM2,781 million), Australia (RM 2,660 million) and India (RM1,470 million).

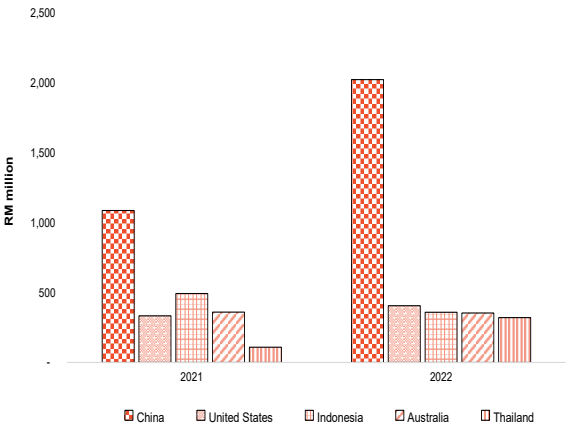
Major Exports Destinations



Terengganu major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- Singapore - down 1.1 per cent to RM3,993 million
- Thailand - up 33.1 per cent to RM2,460 million
- Australia - up 53.1 per cent to RM2,305 million
- China - down 4.4 per cent to RM2,274 million
- India - up 15.4 per cent to RM1,322 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Terengganu major imports sources were:

- China - up 86.1 per cent to RM2,024 million
- United States - up 21.4 per cent to RM406 million
- Indonesia - down 27.0 per cent to RM360 million
- Australia - down 1.7 per cent to RM354 million
- Thailand - up 193.6 per cent to RM321 million

Table 11.1: Terengganu, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**18,055**	**21,205**	**16,492**	**13,770**	**17,533**	**17,859**	**1.9**
Refined petroleum products	5,844	6,930	4,458	3,834	5,995	5,624	-6.2
Crude petroleum	4,550	4,945	3,639	2,150	2,068	3,109	50.3
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	104	54	128	154	130	187	44.3
Rubber gloves	0	7	36	157	353	146	-58.8
Moulding	63	66	69	48	44	61	38.8
Other electrical & electronic products	15	16	42	45	36	35	-2.2
Sawn timber	47	56	50	29	24	27	13.1
Other timber	6	8	n.a.	7	n.a.	25	n.a.
Palm oil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	69	21	-69.0
Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	7	1	1	4	15	16	12.1
Condensate and other petroleum oil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15	n.a.
Palm based oleochemical	69	116	151	156	8	13	55.8
Wooden and rattan furniture	8	7	8	7	7	6	-17.9
Electrical apparatus & parts	9	3	7	11	10	5	-50.5
Builder's carpentry & joinery	4	4	3	3	3	5	75.0
Other exports commodities	7,328	8,993	7,898	7,163	8,771	8,563	-2.4
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Refined petroleum products	32.4	32.7	27.0	27.8	34.2	31.5	
Crude petroleum	25.2	23.3	22.1	15.6	11.8	17.4	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	
Rubber gloves	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	2.0	0.8	
Moulding	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Other electrical & electronic products	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Sawn timber	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Other timber	0.0	0.0	n.a.	0.1	n.a.	0.1	
Palm oil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.4	0.1	
Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Condensate and other petroleum oil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.1	
Palm based oleochemical	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	
Wooden and rattan furniture	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Electrical apparatus & parts	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Builder's carpentry & joinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other exports commodities	40.6	42.4	47.9	52.0	50.0	47.9	

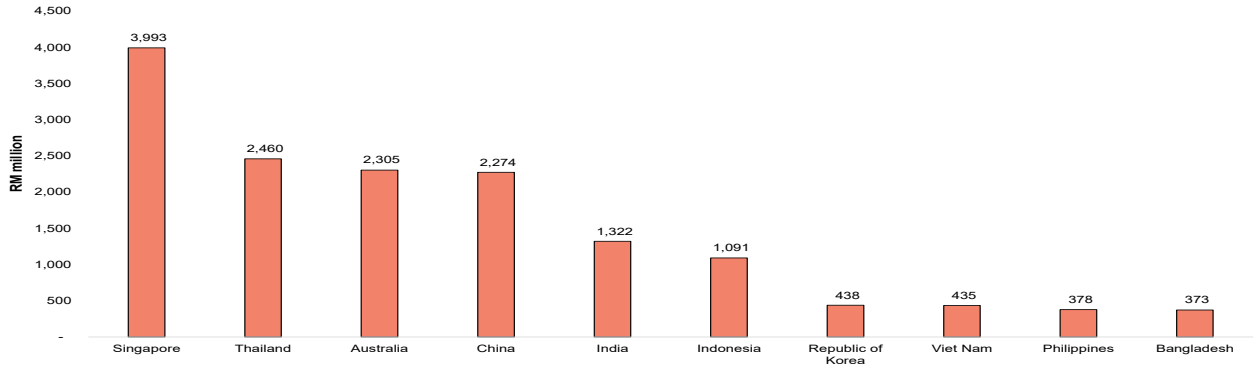
Table 11.2: Terengganu, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**6,422**	**4,298**	**5,986**	**4,202**	**4,908**	**5,980**	**21.8**
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	147	75	61	49	253	1,137	349.5
Raw beet and cane sugar	274	267	259	288	369	369	0.2
Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	112	326	251	114	112	169	51.0
Crude petroleum	n.a.	n.a.	568	207	399	163	-59.1
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	95	99	224	131	95	90	-4.8
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	68	83	137	126	85	86	2.0
Other electrical and electronic products	48	38	87	66	39	60	57.1
Electrical apparatus & parts	56	35	63	35	37	44	17.2
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	16	28	44	35	39	44	13.1
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	31	27	24	24	31	43	39.1
Filtering and purifying apparatus for liquid and gases	97	25	35	21	19	20	5.2
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	16	15	33	49	18	19	6.2
Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s.	14	11	23	14	16	14	-14.6
Vegetables	5	8	10	13	13	13	-1.5
Excavators, levellers, bulldozers, e.t.c.	18	13	7	17	11	12	14.1
Other imports commodities	5,424	3,249	4,160	3,014	3,375	3,698	9.6
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.2	5.2	19.0	
Raw beet and cane sugar	4.3	6.2	4.3	6.9	7.5	6.2	
Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	1.7	7.6	4.2	2.7	2.3	2.8	
Crude petroleum	n.a.	n.a.	9.5	4.9	8.1	2.7	
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	1.5	2.3	3.7	3.1	1.9	1.5	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	1.1	1.9	2.3	3.0	1.7	1.4	
Other electrical and electronic products	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.0	
Electrical apparatus & parts	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	
Filtering and purifying apparatus for liquid and gases	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	
Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Vegetables	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Excavators, levellers, bulldozers, e.t.c.	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	
Other imports commodities	84.5	75.6	69.5	71.7	68.8	61.8	

Table 11.3: Terengganu, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**17,859**	**100.0**	**5,980**	**100.0**	**11,879**	**23,839**	**100**	
China	2,274	12.7	2,024	33.8	250	4,298	18.0	**1**
Singapore	3,993	22.4	232	3.9	3,761	4,225	17.7	**2**
Thailand	2,460	13.8	321	5.4	2,140	2,781	11.7	**3**
Australia	2,305	12.9	354	5.9	1,951	2,660	11.2	**4**
India	1,322	7.4	148	2.5	1,173	1,470	6.2	**5**
Indonesia	1,091	6.1	360	6.0	732	1,451	6.1	**6**
United States	355	2.0	406	6.8	- 51	761	3.2	**7**
Japan	350	2.0	268	4.5	82	617	2.6	**8**
Republic of Korea	438	2.5	164	2.7	275	602	2.5	**9**
Viet Nam	435	2.4	48	0.8	387	483	2.0	**10**
Oman	140	0.8	264	4.4	- 125	404	1.7	**11**
Philippines	378	2.1	3	0.0	375	381	1.6	**12**
Bangladesh	373	2.1	2	0.0	371	375	1.6	**13**
Netherlands	280	1.6	20	0.3	260	300	1.3	**14**
Hong Kong	292	1.6	4	0.1	288	296	1.2	**15**
New Zealand	240	1.3	2	0.0	238	242	1.0	**16**
Italy	110	0.6	113	1.9	- 2	223	0.9	**17**
United Arab Emirates	169	0.9	46	0.8	123	215	0.9	**18**
Russian Federation	18	0.1	170	2.8	- 152	189	0.8	**19**
United Kingdom	16	0.1	168	2.8	- 152	184	0.8	**20**
Other countries	818	4.6	865	14.5	- 46	1,683	7.1	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

Table 11.4: Terengganu, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**13,770**	**17,533**	**17,859**	**100.0**	**1.9**
1	Singapore	3,686	4,036	3,993	22.4	-1.1
2	Thailand	1,516	1,849	2,460	13.8	33.1
3	Australia	436	1,506	2,305	12.9	53.1
4	China	3,483	2,378	2,274	12.7	-4.4
5	India	495	1,146	1,322	7.4	15.4
6	Indonesia	773	1,519	1,091	6.1	-28.2
7	Republic of Korea	186	644	438	2.5	-32.0
8	Viet Nam	355	420	435	2.4	3.6
9	Philippines	245	197	378	2.1	91.7
10	Bangladesh	150	279	373	2.1	33.9
11	United States	239	455	355	2.0	-22.0
12	Japan	850	636	350	2.0	-45.0
13	Hong Kong	216	368	292	1.6	-20.7
14	Netherlands	248	241	280	1.6	16.4
15	New Zealand	2	62	240	1.3	288.3
16	United Arab Emirates	51	39	169	0.9	337.7
17	Taiwan	190	731	158	0.9	-78.4
18	Oman	2	7	140	0.8	..
19	Pakistan	43	116	125	0.7	8.1
20	Italy	30	16	110	0.6	588.0
	Other countries	576	890	570	3.2	-36.0
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**4,202**	**4,908**	**5,980**	**100.0**	**21.8**
1	China	731	1,087	2,024	33.8	86.1
2	United States	423	334	406	6.8	21.4
3	Indonesia	672	493	360	6.0	-27.0
4	Australia	61	360	354	5.9	-1.7
5	Thailand	105	109	321	5.4	193.6
6	Japan	207	146	268	4.5	82.9
7	Oman	80	51	264	4.4	418.4
8	Singapore	327	582	232	3.9	-60.1
9	Togo	n.a.	n.a.	202	3.4	n.a.
10	Russian Federation	106	18	170	2.8	821.1
11	United Kingdom	115	140	168	2.8	19.9
12	South Africa	4	0	165	2.8	..
13	Republic of Korea	82	118	164	2.7	38.9
14	India	218	309	148	2.5	-52.0
15	Mozambique	45	93	135	2.3	46.0
16	Italy	65	55	113	1.9	105.7
17	Brazil	194	233	102	1.7	-56.3
18	Viet Nam	27	21	48	0.8	129.9
19	United Arab Emirates	76	32	46	0.8	44.2
20	Germany	70	53	43	0.7	-18.0
	Other countries	594	673	247	4.1	-63.2

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SECTION 3L
SABAH

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
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BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

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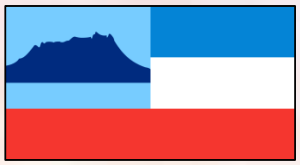
MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022



SABAH

TOTAL TRADE
RM51,671 million

EXPORTS
RM41,491 million

IMPORTS
RM10,180 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Palm oil — RM20,349 million (49.0%)
- Liquefied natural gas — RM5,227 million (12.6%)
- Crude petroleum — RM4,960 million (12.0%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Fertilizers, manufactured — RM1,545 million (15.2%)
- Rice — RM519 million (5.1%)
- Flat-rolled products of iron or steel — RM386 million (3.8%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- China — RM8,158 million (19.7%)
- India — RM4,344 million (10.5%)
- Japan — RM3,743 million (9.0%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- China — RM2,841 million (27.9%)
- Viet Nam — RM1,168 million (11.5%)
- Indonesia — RM965 million (9.5%)

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
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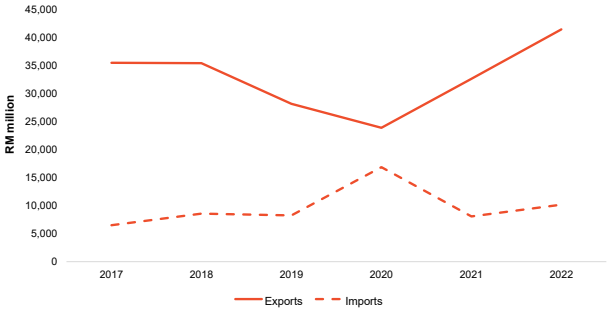
SABAH

Sabah's International Trade, 2017-2022



Sabah's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	41,491	2.7
Imports	10,180	0.8
Total Trade	51,671	1.8
Trade Balance	31,311	12.3

Sabah, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Palm oil	20,349
Liquefied natural gas	5,227
Crude petroleum	4,960
Palm kernel oil	2,312
Palm based oleochemical	1,380
Plywood	789
Palm kernel cake	346
Natural rubber	301
Condensate and other petroleum oil	300
Other palm-based products	276

Imports

	RM million
Fertilizers, manufactured	1,545
Rice	519
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	386
Excavators, levellers, bulldozers, e.t.c.	374
Other electrical and electronic products	373
Maize (including sweet corn)	363
Cement	359
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	342
Vegetables	288
Refined petroleum products	159

Sabah, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
China	8,158	19.7
India	4,344	10.5
Japan	3,743	9.0
Philippines	3,621	8.7
Australia	3,544	8.5

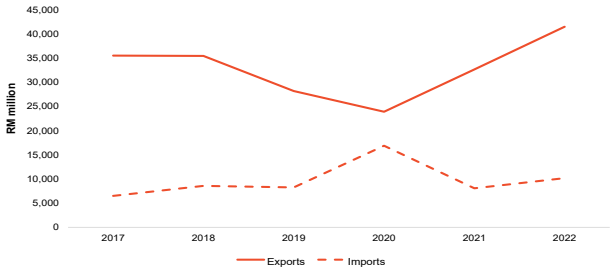
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
China	2,841	27.9
Viet Nam	1,168	11.5
Indonesia	965	9.5
Republic of Korea	875	8.6
Argentina	505	5.0

Sabah, Trade Highlights, 2022

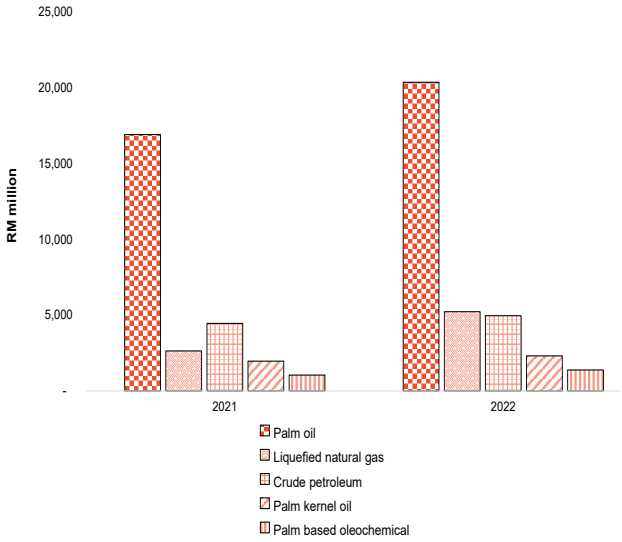
Value of exports increased 27.0 per cent from RM32,666 million to RM41,491 million.

Value of imports increased 25.8 per cent from RM8,093 million to RM10,180 million.



Composition of Sabah's Trade, 2022

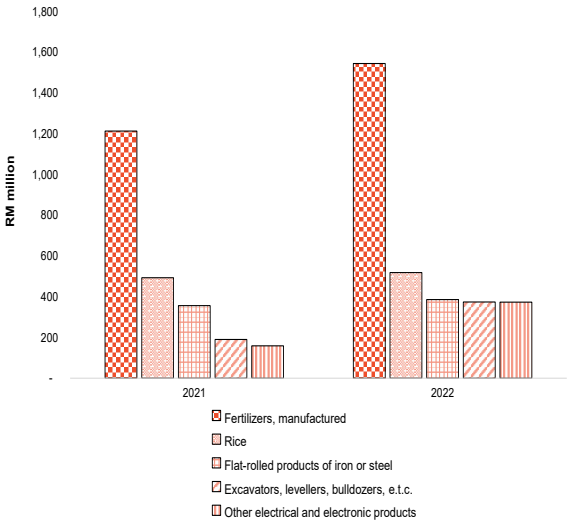
Merchandise exports



Sabah major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Palm oil - increased 20.4 per cent to RM20,349 million
- Liquefied natural gas - increased 98.6 per cent to RM5,227 million
- Crude petroleum - increased 11.4 per cent to RM4,960 million
- Palm kernel oil - increased 17.9 per cent to RM2,312 million
- Palm based oleochemical - increased 31.9 per cent to RM1,380 million

Merchandise imports



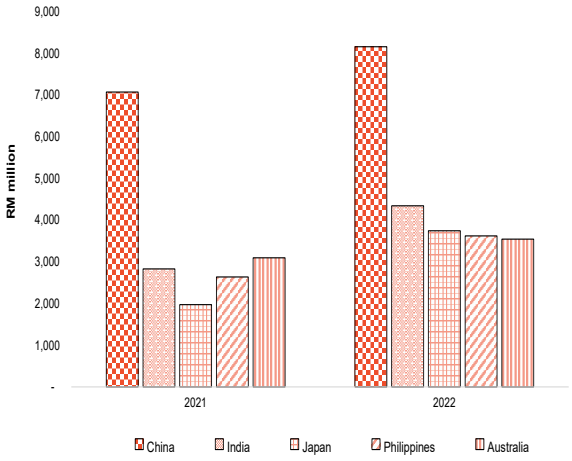
In 2022, Sabah major imports commodities were:

- Fertilizers, manufactured - increased 27.3 per cent to RM1,545 million
- Rice - increased 5.2 per cent to RM519 million
- Flat-rolled products of iron or steel - increased 8.3 per cent to RM386 million
- Excavators, levellers, bulldozers, e.t.c. - increased 97.0 per cent to RM374 million
- Other electrical and electronic products - increased 134.4 per cent to RM373 million

Sabah, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- China was Sabah largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 21.3 per cent (RM10,999 million) of total trade.
- India (RM4,787 million) was the second largest, followed by Japan (RM4,076 million), Australia (RM3,849 million) and Republic of Korea (RM3,829 million).

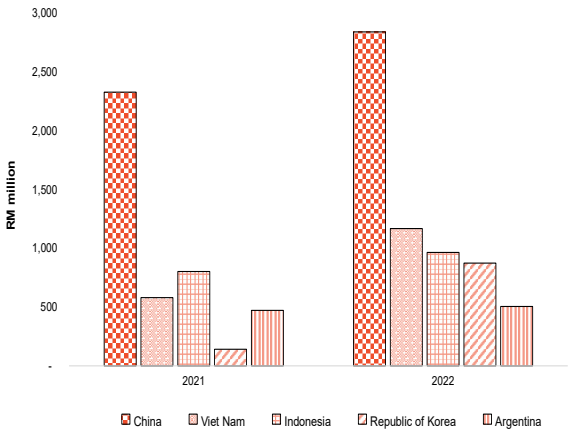
Major Exports Destinations



Sabah major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- China - up 15.4 per cent to RM8,158 million
- India - up 53.4 per cent to RM4,344 million
- Japan - up 89.8 per cent to RM3,743 million
- Philippines - up 37.4 per cent to RM3,621 million
- Australia - up 14.5 per cent to RM3,544 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Sabah major country of origin were:

- China - up 22.0 per cent to RM2,841 million
- Viet Nam - up 100.9 per cent to RM1,168 million
- Indonesia - up 20.1 per cent to RM965 million
- Republic of Korea - up 519.6 per cent to RM875 million
- Argentina - up 7.0 per cent to RM505 million

Table 12.1: Sabah, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**35,530**	**35,449**	**28,201**	**23,912**	**32,666**	**41,491**	**27.0**
Palm oil	13,459	11,037	10,900	12,620	16,899	20,349	20.4
Liquefied natural gas	n.a.	0	501	799	2,632	5,227	98.6
Crude petroleum	13,332	16,589	8,275	4,197	4,454	4,960	11.4
Palm kernel oil	1,504	1,112	855	1,183	1,960	2,312	17.9
Palm based oleochemical	662	631	787	730	1,046	1,380	31.9
Plywood	837	893	682	473	766	789	3.0
Palm kernel cake	220	273	229	287	291	346	18.8
Natural rubber	293	185	203	183	302	301	-0.4
Condensate and other petroleum oil	1,392	780	1,206	257	335	300	-10.4
Other palm-based products	143	95	212	188	99	276	177.4
Sawn timber	314	263	237	139	213	263	23.4
Prawns, fresh or frozen	291	352	430	286	254	234	-7.7
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	111	177	130	120	124	95	-23.4
Veneer sheet	100	103	59	33	40	63	56.5
Moulding	81	45	41	31	34	45	33.6
Other exports commodities	2,790	2,914	3,456	2,385	3,217	4,552	41.5
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Palm oil	37.9	31.1	38.6	52.8	51.7	49.0	
Liquefied natural gas	n.a.	0.0	1.8	3.3	8.1	12.6	
Crude petroleum	37.5	46.8	29.3	17.6	13.6	12.0	
Palm kernel oil	4.2	3.1	3.0	4.9	6.0	5.6	
Palm based oleochemical	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	
Plywood	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.9	
Palm kernel cake	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.8	
Natural rubber	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	
Condensate and other petroleum oil	3.9	2.2	4.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	
Other palm-based products	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	
Sawn timber	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	
Prawns, fresh or frozen	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	
Veneer sheet	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Moulding	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Other exports commodities	7.9	8.2	12.3	10.0	9.8	11.0	

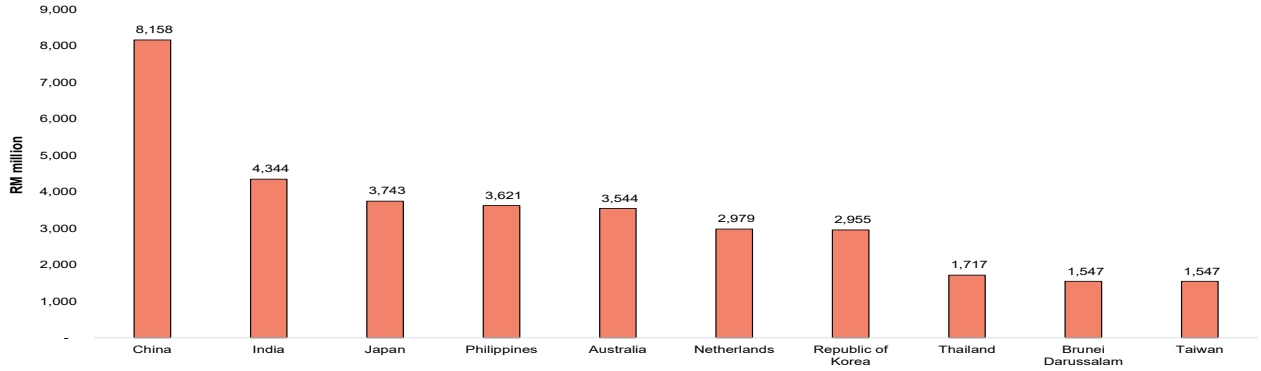
Table 12.2: Sabah, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**6,512**	**8,587**	**8,266**	**16,881**	**8,093**	**10,180**	**25.8**
Fertilizers, manufactured	890	933	698	600	1,214	1,545	27.3
Rice	337	451	304	447	493	519	5.2
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	160	159	250	182	357	386	8.3
Excavators, levellers, bulldozers, e.t.c.	131	182	127	72	190	374	97.0
Other electrical and electronic products	164	157	150	150	159	373	134.4
Maize (including sweet corn)	219	213	228	237	352	363	3.3
Cement	195	194	211	204	231	359	55.8
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	249	246	241	229	281	342	21.7
Vegetables	294	260	230	251	261	288	10.6
Refined petroleum products	102	1,738	1,547	629	702	159	-77.4
Filtering and purifying apparatus for liquid and gases	34	48	57	63	72	155	116.2
Wheat, unmilled	61	80	84	83	102	150	46.4
Copper (including alloys)	2	2	0	1	2	141	..
Structures of iron or steel	49	26	29	32	20	129	535.9
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	28	91	48	38	58	99	71.1
Other imports commodities	3,599	3,808	4,060	13,661	3,600	4,798	33.3
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Fertilizers, manufactured	13.7	10.9	8.4	3.6	15.0	15.2	
Rice	5.2	5.2	3.7	2.6	6.1	5.1	
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	2.5	1.9	3.0	1.1	4.4	3.8	
Excavators, levellers, bulldozers, e.t.c.	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.4	2.3	3.7	
Other electrical and electronic products	2.5	1.8	1.8	0.9	2.0	3.7	
Maize (including sweet corn)	3.4	2.5	2.8	1.4	4.3	3.6	
Cement	3.0	2.3	2.6	1.2	2.8	3.5	
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	3.8	2.9	2.9	1.4	3.5	3.4	
Vegetables	4.5	3.0	2.8	1.5	3.2	2.8	
Refined petroleum products	1.6	20.2	18.7	3.7	8.7	1.6	
Filtering and purifying apparatus for liquid and gases	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.5	
Wheat, unmilled	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.5	
Copper (including alloys)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	
Structures of iron or steel	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.0	
Other imports commodities	55.3	44.4	49.1	80.9	44.5	47.1	

Table 12.3: Sabah, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**41,491**	**100.0**	**10,180**	**100.0**	**31,311**	**51,671**	**100**	
China	8,158	19.7	2,841	27.9	5,317	10,999	21.3	**1**
India	4,344	10.5	443	4.3	3,902	4,787	9.3	**2**
Japan	3,743	9.0	334	3.3	3,409	4,076	7.9	**3**
Australia	3,544	8.5	305	3.0	3,239	3,849	7.4	**4**
Republic of Korea	2,955	7.1	875	8.6	2,080	3,829	7.4	**5**
Philippines	3,621	8.7	35	0.3	3,586	3,656	7.1	**6**
Netherlands	2,979	7.2	45	0.4	2,934	3,025	5.9	**7**
Viet Nam	1,240	3.0	1,168	11.5	72	2,407	4.7	**8**
Thailand	1,717	4.1	455	4.5	1,262	2,172	4.2	**9**
Taiwan	1,547	3.7	100	1.0	1,447	1,647	3.2	**10**
Brunei Darussalam	1,547	3.7	2	0.0	1,546	1,549	3.0	**11**
Singapore	853	2.1	250	2.5	604	1,103	2.1	**12**
Indonesia	83	0.2	965	9.5	-882	1,048	2.0	**13**
Pakistan	847	2.0	59	0.6	788	906	1.8	**14**
United States	678	1.6	134	1.3	544	812	1.6	**15**
Spain	580	1.4	12	0.1	569	592	1.1	**16**
Argentina	15	0.0	505	5.0	-490	520	1.0	**17**
Canada	8	0.0	465	4.6	-456	473	0.9	**18**
Italy	399	1.0	44	0.4	355	443	0.9	**19**
New Zealand	234	0.6	63	0.6	171	296	0.6	**20**
Other countries	2,398	5.8	1,082	10.6	1,316	3,479	6.7	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

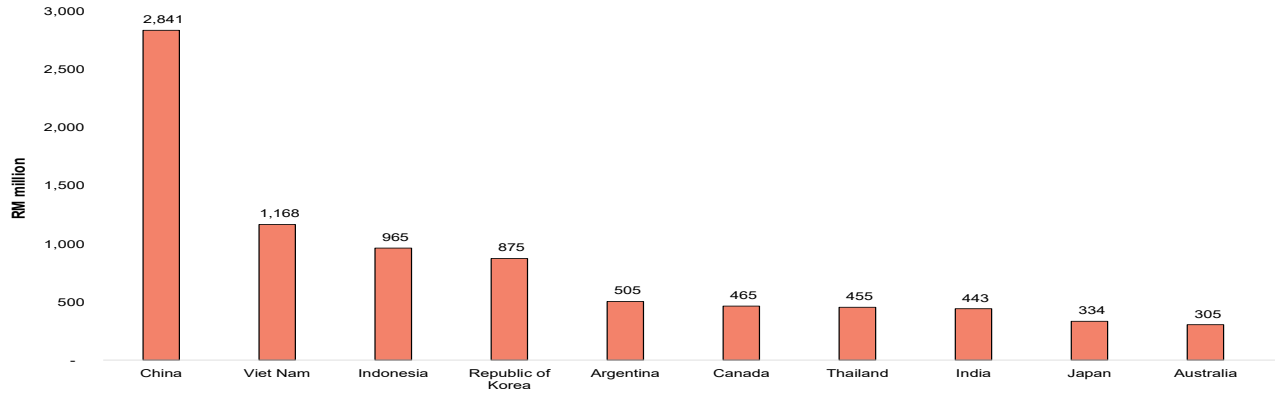


Table 12.4: Sabah, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**23,912**	**32,666**	**41,491**	**100.0**	**27.0**
1	China	4,625	7,070	8,158	19.7	15.4
2	India	1,841	2,831	4,344	10.5	53.4
3	Japan	1,145	1,972	3,743	9.0	89.8
4	Philippines	1,973	2,636	3,621	8.7	37.4
5	Australia	2,282	3,094	3,544	8.5	14.5
6	Netherlands	1,700	2,893	2,979	7.2	3.0
7	Republic of Korea	1,385	1,478	2,955	7.1	99.9
8	Thailand	878	1,144	1,717	4.1	50.2
9	Brunei Darussalam	344	1,046	1,547	3.7	48.0
10	Taiwan	784	1,366	1,547	3.7	13.3
11	Viet Nam	658	833	1,240	3.0	48.9
12	Singapore	1,068	912	853	2.1	-6.4
13	Pakistan	641	847	847	2.0	0.0
14	United States	1,467	1,116	678	1.6	-39.2
15	Spain	397	159	580	1.4	265.2
16	Italy	291	308	399	1.0	29.6
17	Saudi Arabia	44	17	279	0.7	..
18	New Zealand	575	489	234	0.6	-52.2
19	Kenya	134	706	228	0.6	-67.7
20	Turkey	288	267	188	0.5	-29.4
	Other countries	1,394	1,484	1,808	4.4	21.8
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**16,881**	**8,093**	**10,180**	**100.0**	**25.79**
1	China	1,720	2,329	2,841	27.9	21.99
2	Viet Nam	586	581	1,168	11.5	100.92
3	Indonesia	876	803	965	9.5	20.13
4	Republic of Korea	10,196	141	875	8.6	519.58
5	Argentina	414	472	505	5.0	6.99
6	Canada	244	269	465	4.6	72.59
7	Thailand	239	392	455	4.5	16.23
8	India	291	401	443	4.3	10.32
9	Japan	158	207	334	3.3	61.06
10	Australia	132	220	305	3.0	38.70
11	Russian Federation	49	163	258	2.5	58.37
12	Singapore	915	914	250	2.5	-72.68
13	Jordan	49	125	194	1.9	54.43
14	United States	133	116	134	1.3	15.77
15	Taiwan	177	207	100	1.0	-51.45
16	Germany	42	36	72	0.7	99.95
17	Denmark	37	30	70	0.7	128.77
18	New Zealand	50	32	63	0.6	96.39
19	Lithuania	70	104	61	0.6	-41.29
20	Pakistan	4	48	59	0.6	23.50
	Other countries	500	502	565	5.6	12.49

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SECTION 3M
SARAWAK

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MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

SARAWAK

TOTAL TRADE
RM165,932 million

EXPORTS
RM131,588 million

IMPORTS
RM34,344 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Liquefied natural gas RM61,775 million (46.9%)
- Palm oil RM19,059 million (14.5%)
- Crude petroleum RM9,699 million (7.4%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Refined petroleum products RM 2,258 million (6.6%)
- Other electrical and electronic products RM 1,798 million (5.2%)
- Fertilizers, manufactured RM 1,534 million (4.5%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 26.1% — Japan RM34,356 million
- 18.7% — China RM24,619 million
- 11.6% — Republic of Korea RM15,288 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 34.1% — China RM11,698 million
- 10.0% — Indonesia RM3,450 million
- 8.8% — Singapore RM3,034 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
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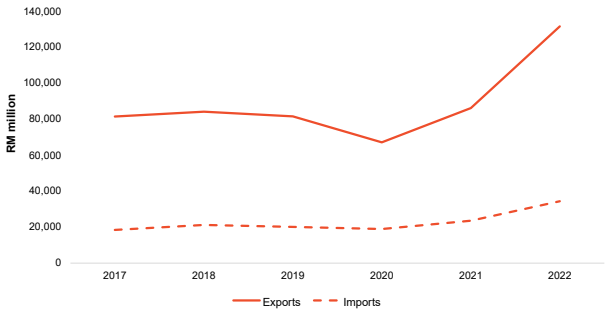
SARAWAK

Sarawak's International Trade, 2017-2022



Sarawak's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	131,588	8.5
Imports	34,344	2.6
Total Trade	165,932	5.8
Trade Balance	97,244	38.1

Sarawak, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Liquefied natural gas	61,775
Palm oil	19,059
Crude petroleum	9,699
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	3,408
Other electrical & electronic products	2,131
Plywood	1,935
Condensate and other petroleum oil	1,193
Electronic integrated circuits	1,170
Refined petroleum products	1,134
Palm kernel oil	811

Imports

	RM million
Refined petroleum products	2,258
Other electrical and electronic products	1,798
Fertilizers, manufactured	1,534
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	1,159
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	1,068
Maize (including sweet corn)	528
Excavators, levellers, bulldozers, e.t.c.	489
Copper (including alloys)	478
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	437
Rice	360

Sarawak, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Japan	34,356	26.1
China	24,619	18.7
Republic of Korea	15,288	11.6
India	13,748	10.4
Thailand	6,465	4.9

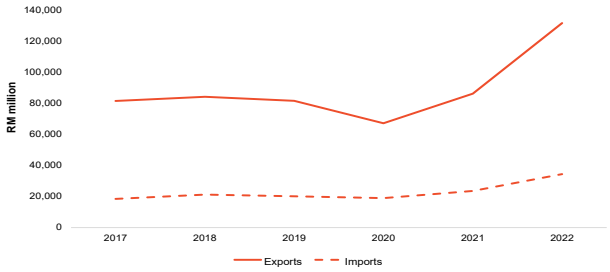
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
China	11,698	34.1
Indonesia	3,450	10.0
Singapore	3,034	8.8
Australia	2,712	7.9
Japan	2,253	6.6

Sarawak, Trade Highlights, 2022

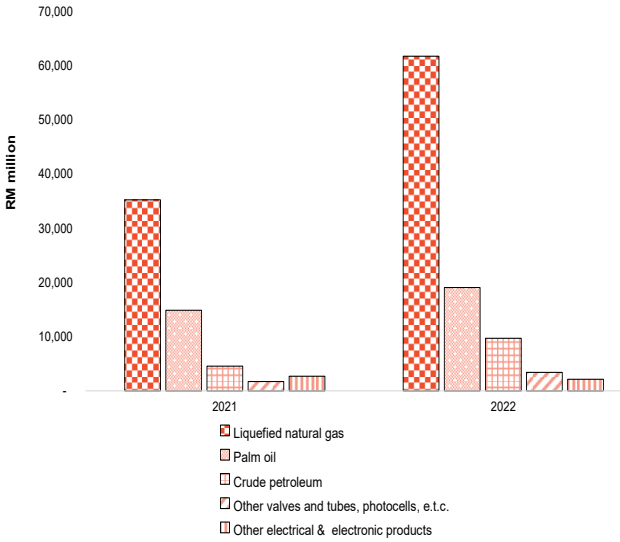
Value of exports increased 52.7 per cent from RM86,166 million to RM131,588 million.

Value of imports increased 46.0 per cent from RM23,520 million to RM34,344 million.



Composition of Sarawak's Trade, 2022

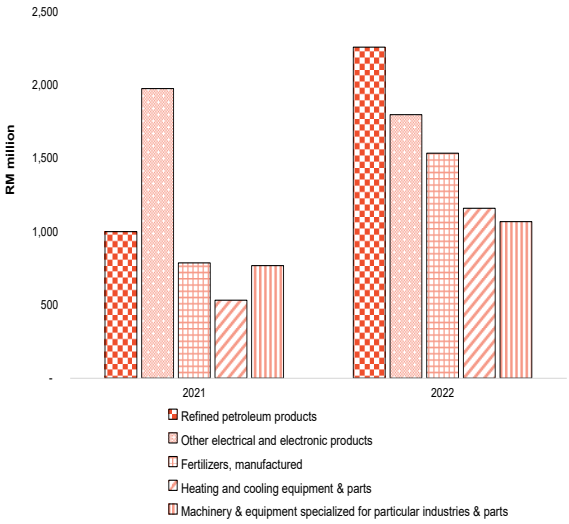
Merchandise exports



Sarawak major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Liquefied natural gas - increased 75.2 per cent to RM61,775 million
- Palm oil - increased 28.2 per cent to RM19,059 million
- Crude petroleum - increased 112.2 per cent to RM9,699 million
- Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c. - increased 96.3 per cent to RM3,408 million
- Other electrical & electronic products - decreased 20.8 per cent to RM2,131 million

Merchandise imports



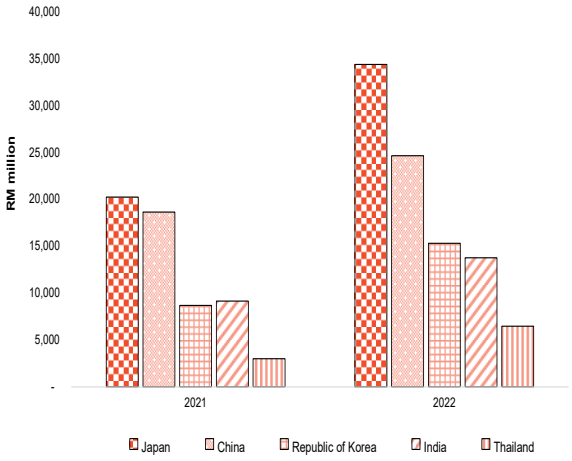
In 2022, Sarawak major imports commodities were:

- Refined petroleum products - increased 125.9 per cent to RM2,258 million
- Other electrical and electronic products - decreased 9.0 per cent to RM1,798 million
- Fertilizers, manufactured - increased 95.1 per cent to RM1,534 million
- Heating and cooling equipment & parts - increased 117.9 per cent to RM1,159 million
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts - increased 39.0 per cent to RM1,068 million

Sarawak, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- Japan was Sarawak largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 22.1 per cent (RM36,609 million) of total trade.
- China (RM36,317 million) was the second largest, followed by Republic of Korea (RM17,122 million), India (RM 14,585 million) and Thailand (RM7,037 million).

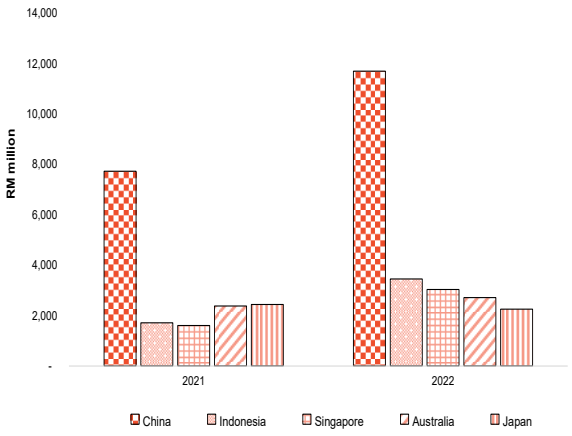
Major Exports Destinations



Sarawak major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- Japan - up 69.9 per cent to RM34,356 million
- China - up 32.1 per cent to RM24,619 million
- Republic of Korea - up 76.5 per cent to RM15,288 million
- India - up 50.4 per cent to RM13,748 million
- Thailand - up 115.5 per cent to RM6,465 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, Sarawak major country of origin were:

- China - up 51.4 per cent to RM11,698 million
- Indonesia - up 101.4 per cent to RM3,450 million
- Singapore - up 89.2 per cent to RM3,034 million
- Australia - up 13.9 per cent to RM2,712 million
- Japan - down 7.5 per cent to RM2,253 million

Table 13.1: Sarawak, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**81,451**	**84,107**	**81,569**	**67,123**	**86,166**	**131,588**	**52.7**
Liquefied natural gas	41,417	41,113	41,955	28,945	35,260	61,775	75.2
Palm oil	10,475	8,666	8,790	10,677	14,870	19,059	28.2
Crude petroleum	3,793	7,322	6,283	4,087	4,571	9,699	112.2
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	242	479	1,258	2,228	1,736	3,408	96.3
Other electrical & electronic products	1,876	2,119	2,228	2,394	2,691	2,131	-20.8
Plywood	3,224	3,038	2,142	1,753	1,837	1,935	5.4
Condensate and other petroleum oil	167	37	160	231	192	1,193	520.6
Electronic integrated circuits	558	701	734	734	1,067	1,170	9.6
Refined petroleum products	871	932	633	375	800	1,134	41.7
Palm kernel oil	1,031	666	453	543	945	811	-14.2
Palm based oleochemical	368	310	249	434	541	583	7.9
Fibreboard	347	409	435	378	425	549	29.2
Saw logs	1,195	781	729	503	520	492	-5.5
Other timber- others	126	238	288	285	264	337	27.8
Ships, boats and floating structures	275	276	337	257	339	329	-2.8
Other exports commodities	15,486	17,021	14,896	13,298	20,108	26,982	34.2
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Liquefied natural gas	50.8	48.9	51.4	43.1	40.9	46.9	
Palm oil	n.a.	10.3	10.8	15.9	17.3	14.5	
Crude petroleum	4.7	8.7	7.7	6.1	5.3	7.4	
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.	0.3	0.6	1.5	3.3	2.0	2.6	
Other electrical & electronic products	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.6	3.1	1.6	
Plywood	4.0	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	
Condensate and other petroleum oil	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	
Electronic integrated circuits	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	
Refined petroleum products	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	
Palm kernel oil	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	
Palm based oleochemical	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	
Fibreboard	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Saw logs	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	
Other timber- others	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Ships, boats and floating structures	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Other exports commodities	19.0	20.2	18.3	19.8	23.3	20.5	

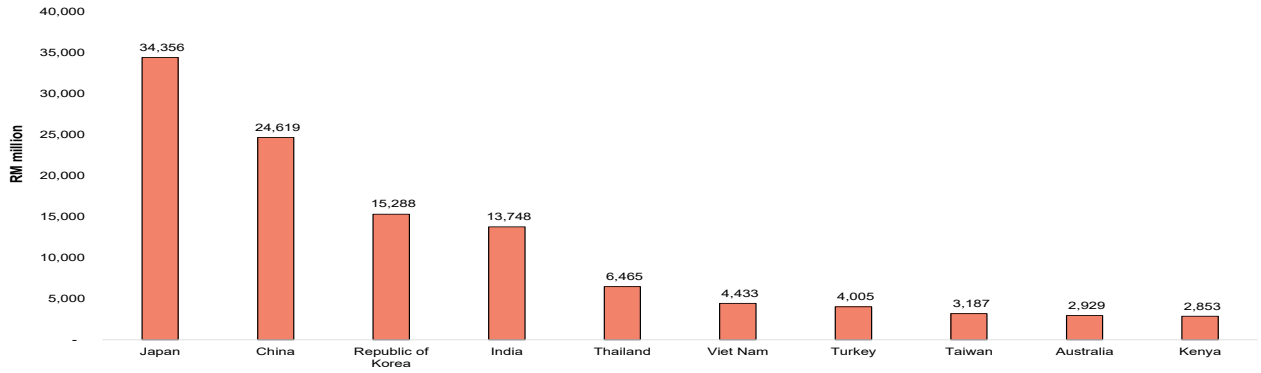
Table 13.2: Sarawak, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**18,442**	**21,185**	**20,136**	**18,934**	**23,520**	**34,344**	**46.0**
Refined petroleum products	338	769	583	417	1,000	2,258	125.9
Other electrical and electronic products	1,393	1,474	1,605	1,750	1,976	1,798	-9.0
Fertilizers, manufactured	860	839	677	700	786	1,534	95.1
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	164	343	529	1,020	532	1,159	117.9
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	800	530	835	626	768	1,068	39.0
Maize (including sweet corn)	273	332	351	351	497	528	6.2
Excavators, levellers, bulldozers, e.t.c.	424	409	216	163	303	489	61.0
Copper (including alloys)	14	47	41	114	189	478	152.2
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	272	304	298	326	429	437	1.8
Rice	246	278	227	324	340	360	5.8
Vegetables	252	252	275	274	286	357	24.6
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	270	374	348	274	342	347	1.6
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	218	305	301	340	250	325	..
Wheat, unmilled	102	128	121	129	100	206	106.8
Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	43	106	68	55	69	188	170.2
Other imports commodities	12,774	14,695	13,660	12,069	15,652	22,814	45.8
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Refined petroleum products	1.8	3.6	2.9	2.2	4.2	6.6	
Other electrical and electronic products	7.6	7.0	8.0	9.2	8.4	5.2	
Fertilizers, manufactured	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.3	4.5	
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	0.9	1.6	2.6	5.4	2.3	3.4	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	4.3	2.5	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	
Maize (including sweet corn)	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	
Excavators, levellers, bulldozers, e.t.c.	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	
Copper (including alloys)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.4	
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	
Rice	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	
Vegetables	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	
Flat-rolled products of iron or steel	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.0	
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.9	
Wheat, unmilled	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	
Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	
Other imports commodities	69.3	69.4	67.8	63.7	66.5	66.4	

Table 13.3: Sarawak, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**131,588**	**100.0**	**34,344**	**100.0**	**97,244**	**165,932**	**100**	
Japan	34,356	26.1	2,253	6.6	32,102	36,609	22.1	**1**
China	24,619	18.7	11,698	34.1	12,921	36,317	21.9	**2**
Republic of Korea	15,288	11.6	1,834	5.3	13,454	17,122	10.3	**3**
India	13,748	10.4	837	2.4	12,911	14,585	8.8	**4**
Thailand	6,465	4.9	572	1.7	5,892	7,037	4.2	**5**
Australia	2,929	2.2	2,712	7.9	217	5,640	3.4	**6**
Viet Nam	4,433	3.4	859	2.5	3,575	5,292	3.2	**7**
Singapore	1,797	1.4	3,034	8.8	- 1,237	4,831	2.9	**8**
Indonesia	1,171	0.9	3,450	10.0	- 2,278	4,621	2.8	**9**
Turkey	4,005	3.0	9	0.0	3,995	4,014	2.4	**10**
Taiwan	3,187	2.4	464	1.4	2,723	3,652	2.2	**11**
Kenya	2,853	2.2	0	0.0	2,853	2,853	1.7	**12**
Brunei Darussalam	2,630	2.0	165	0.5	2,465	2,795	1.7	**13**
United States	1,679	1.3	498	1.4	1,181	2,176	1.3	**14**
Netherlands	1,860	1.4	186	0.5	1,674	2,047	1.2	**15**
Italy	963	0.7	271	0.8	691	1,234	0.7	**16**
Germany	849	0.6	344	1.0	505	1,193	0.7	**17**
South Africa	325	0.2	705	2.1	- 380	1,030	0.6	**18**
Philippines	605	0.5	217	0.6	388	821	0.5	**19**
Saudi Arabia	744	0.6	44	0.1	700	788	0.5	**20**
Other countries	7,083	5.4	4,193	12.2	2,890	11,275	6.8	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

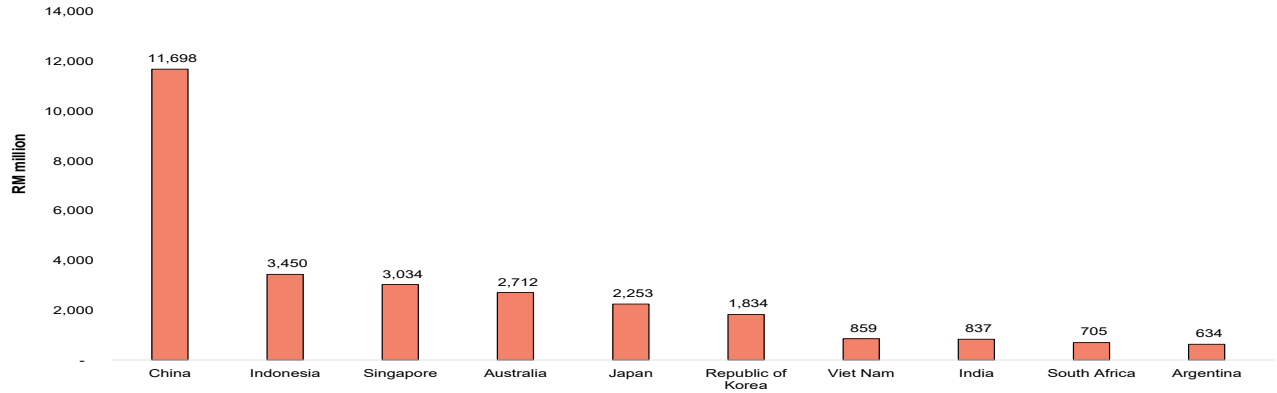


Table 13.4: Sarawak, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**67,123**	**86,166**	**131,588**	**100.0**	**52.7**
1	Japan	17,107	20,220	34,356	26.1	69.9
2	China	13,779	18,631	24,619	18.7	32.1
3	Republic of Korea	8,260	8,663	15,288	11.6	76.5
4	India	4,856	9,141	13,748	10.4	50.4
5	Thailand	2,158	3,000	6,465	4.9	115.5
6	Viet Nam	3,469	3,757	4,433	3.4	18.0
7	Turkey	529	2,238	4,005	3.0	79.0
8	Taiwan	2,385	2,054	3,187	2.4	55.2
9	Australia	1,562	1,216	2,929	2.2	140.9
10	Kenya	339	2,176	2,853	2.2	31.1
11	Brunei Darussalam	405	952	2,630	2.0	176.4
12	Netherlands	883	1,001	1,860	1.4	85.9
13	Singapore	1,004	1,288	1,797	1.4	39.6
14	United States	1,170	1,316	1,679	1.3	27.6
15	Indonesia	1,362	1,268	1,171	0.9	-7.6
16	Italy	648	832	963	0.7	15.8
17	Germany	477	749	849	0.6	13.4
18	Mozambique	267	650	755	0.6	16.1
19	Saudi Arabia	427	828	744	0.6	-10.1
20	Nigeria	546	616	634	0.5	2.8
	Other countries	5,490	5,573	6,624	5.0	18.8
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**18,934**	**23,520**	**34,344**	**100.0**	**46.0**
1	China	6,347	7,728	11,698	34.1	51.4
2	Indonesia	962	1,713	3,450	10.0	101.4
3	Singapore	979	1,604	3,034	8.8	89.2
4	Australia	1,771	2,381	2,712	7.9	13.9
5	Japan	2,214	2,437	2,253	6.6	-7.5
6	Republic of Korea	1,037	1,355	1,834	5.3	35.4
7	Viet Nam	683	384	859	2.5	123.7
8	India	467	769	837	2.4	8.8
9	South Africa	570	506	705	2.1	39.3
10	Argentina	530	585	634	1.8	8.3
11	Thailand	397	469	572	1.7	22.0
12	Canada	290	326	556	1.6	70.6
13	United States	375	412	498	1.4	20.9
14	Taiwan	309	365	464	1.4	27.1
15	Germany	157	229	344	1.0	50.3
16	France	60	40	304	0.9	655.9
17	Jordan	65	57	293	0.9	410.3
18	Italy	142	166	271	0.8	63.6
19	Philippines	11	21	217	0.6	927.8
20	Russian Federation	164	110	201	0.6	81.8
	Other countries	1,403	1,863	2,610	7.6	40.1

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SECTION 3N
WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN KUALA LUMPUR

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MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

TOTAL TRADE
RM157,560 million

EXPORTS
RM68,505 million

IMPORTS
RM89,055 million

W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Refined petroleum products RM14,218 million (20.8%)
- Palm oil RM5,493 million (8.0%)
- Other electrical & electronic products RM4,099 million (6.0%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Refined petroleum products RM7,984 million (9.0%)
- Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories RM5,838 million (6.6%)
- Other electrical and electronic products RM5,747 million (6.5%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

18.0%	Singapore RM12,313 million
10.2%	China RM6,991 million
8.6%	United States RM5,921 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

20.5%	China RM18,255 million
13.2%	Singapore RM11,780 million
6.6%	Indonesia RM5,854 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. Exports or imports value for W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes W.P. Putrajaya.
3. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
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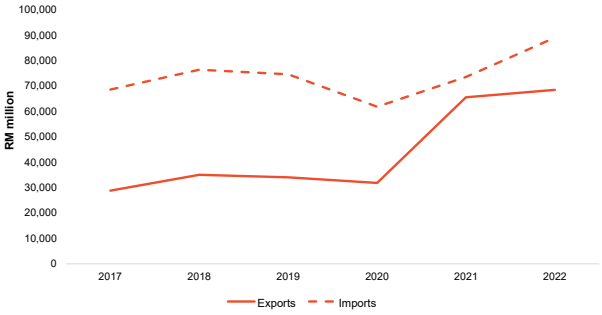
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR

W.P. Kuala Lumpur's International Trade, 2017-2022



W.P. Kuala Lumpur's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	68,505	4.4
Imports	89,055	6.9
Total Trade	157,560	5.5
Trade Balance	-20,551	-8.0

W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Refined petroleum products	14,218
Palm oil	5,493
Other electrical & electronic products	4,099
Electronic integrated circuits	1,896
Condensate and other petroleum oil	1,596
Rubber gloves	1,174
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	1,161
Tin, not alloyed	843
Other timber - pulp	806
Palm based oleochemical	784

Imports

	RM million
Refined petroleum products	7,984
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	5,838
Other electrical and electronic products	5,747
Gold, non-monetary	4,644
Electronic integrated circuits	1,870
Maize (including sweet corn)	1,036
Filtering and purifying apparatus for liquid and gases	1,012
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	940
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/ other road motor vehicles	834
Fertilizers, manufactured	796

W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Singapore	12,313	18.0
China	6,991	10.2
United States	5,921	8.6
India	4,535	6.6
Thailand	4,259	6.2

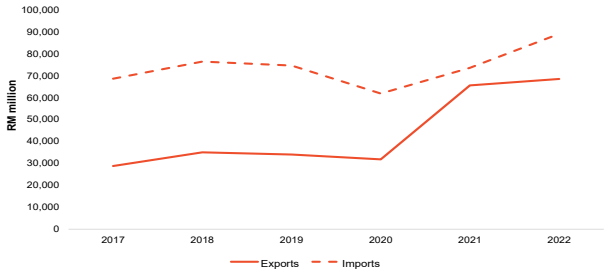
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
China	18,255	20.5
Singapore	11,780	13.2
Indonesia	5,854	6.6
Australia	5,628	6.3
Thailand	4,777	5.4

W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Trade Highlights, 2022

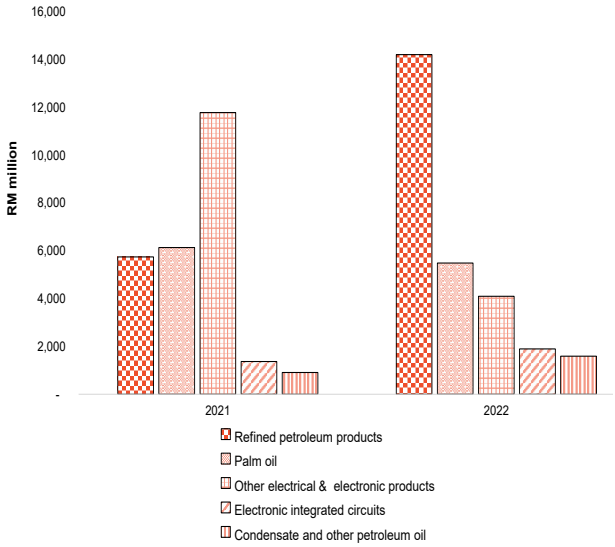
Value of exports increased 4.5 per cent from RM65,557 million to RM68,505 million.

Value of imports increased 21.0 per cent from RM73,582 million to RM89,055 million.



Composition of W.P. Kuala Lumpur's Trade, 2022

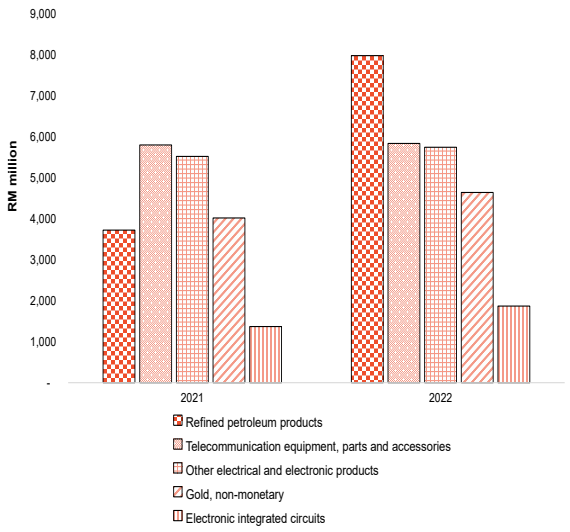
Merchandise exports



W.P. Kuala Lumpur major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Refined petroleum products - increased 147.3 per cent to RM14,218 million
- Palm oil - decreased 10.6 per cent to RM5,493 million
- Other electrical & electronic products - decreased 65.2 per cent to RM4,099 million
- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 38.5 per cent to RM1,896 million
- Condensate and other petroleum oil - increased 75.7 per cent to RM1,596 million

Merchandise imports



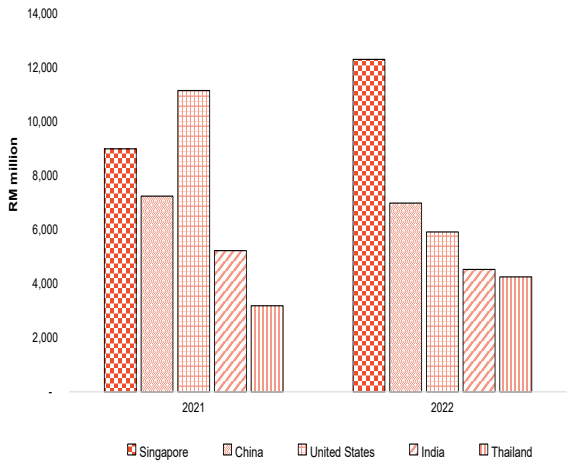
In 2022, W.P. Kuala Lumpur major imports commodities were:

- Refined petroleum products - increased 114.4 per cent to RM7,984 million
- Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories - increased 0.6 per cent to RM5,838 million
- Other electrical and electronic products - increased 4.0 per cent to RM5,747 million
- Gold, non-monetary - increased 15.5 per cent to RM4,644 million
- Electronic integrated circuits - increased 36.4 per cent to RM1,870 million

W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- China was W.P. Kuala Lumpur & W.P. Putrajaya largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 16.0 per cent (RM25,246 million) of total trade.
- Singapore (RM24,093 million) was the second largest, followed by United States (RM10,066 million), Indonesia (RM 9,768 million) and India (RM9,119 million).

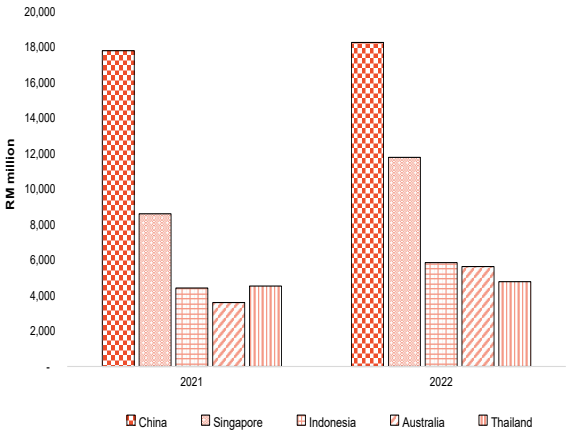
Major Exports Destinations



W.P. Kuala Lumpur major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- Singapore - up 36.8 per cent to RM12,313 million
- China - down 3.6 per cent to RM6,991 million
- United States - down 46.9 per cent to RM5,921 million
- India - down 13.3 per cent to RM4,535 million
- Thailand - up 33.7 per cent to RM4,259 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, W.P. Kuala Lumpur major country of origin were:

- China - up 2.6 per cent to RM18,255 million
- Singapore - up 36.9 per cent to RM11,780 million
- Indonesia - up 32.5 per cent to RM5,854 million
- Australia - up 56.0 per cent to RM5,628 million
- Thailand - up 5.4 per cent to RM4,777 million

Table 14.1: W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**28,821**	**35,078**	**34,040**	**31,883**	**65,557**	**68,505**	**4.5**
Refined petroleum products	1,647	7,161	6,853	3,168	5,750	14,218	147.3
Palm oil	1,290	864	1,693	3,184	6,142	5,493	-10.6
Other electrical & electronic products	5,131	4,223	468	530	11,790	4,099	-65.2
Electronic integrated circuits	537	924	895	318	1,369	1,896	38.5
Condensate and other petroleum oil	n.a.	n.a.	429	74	908	1,596	75.7
Rubber gloves	81	59	35	1,938	4,176	1,174	-71.9
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	661	657	981	1,132	1,014	1,161	14.5
Tin, not alloyed	1,369	579	600	76	19	843	..
Other timber - pulp	4	2	770	1,025	693	806	16.2
Palm based oleochemical	863	661	293	465	756	784	3.7
Natural rubber	7	4	160	371	582	715	22.8
Jewellery of gold, silver and precious stones, including imitation	443	653	832	471	651	701	7.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	97	120	376	561	506	509	0.5
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	79	107	68	28	545	481	-11.7
Other palm-based products	61	91	167	641	215	329	53.3
Other exports commodities	16,554	18,973	19,421	17,901	30,441	33,701	10.7
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Refined petroleum products	5.7	20.4	20.1	9.9	8.8	20.8	
Palm oil	4.5	2.5	5.0	10.0	9.4	8.0	
Other electrical & electronic products	17.8	12.0	1.4	1.7	18.0	6.0	
Electronic integrated circuits	1.9	2.6	2.6	1.0	2.1	2.8	
Condensate and other petroleum oil	n.a.	n.a.	1.3	0.2	1.4	2.3	
Rubber gloves	0.3	0.2	0.1	6.1	6.4	1.7	
Telecommunications equipment,parts and accessories	2.3	1.9	2.9	3.6	1.5	1.7	
Tin, not alloyed	4.7	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.2	
Other timber - pulp	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.2	1.1	1.2	
Palm based oleochemical	3.0	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	
Natural rubber	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	
Jewellery of gold, silver and precious stones, including imitation	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.8	0.8	0.7	
Piezo - electric crystals & parts	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	
Other palm-based products	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.0	0.3	0.5	
Other exports commodities	57.4	54.1	57.1	56.1	46.4	49.2	

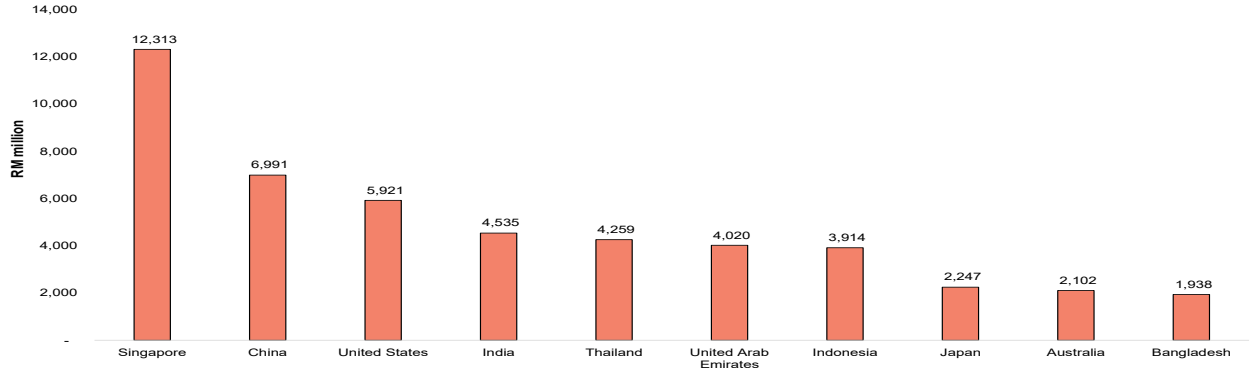
Table 14.2: W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**68,603**	**76,400**	**74,627**	**61,861**	**73,582**	**89,055**	**21.0**
Refined petroleum products	4,503	8,075	3,277	2,136	3,724	7,984	114.4
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	5,774	7,231	6,678	4,986	5,804	5,838	0.6
Other electrical and electronic products	5,010	4,711	4,313	4,048	5,524	5,747	4.0
Gold, non-monetary	1,815	1,449	1,534	1,576	4,020	4,644	15.5
Electronic integrated circuits	486	1,049	2,810	83	1,371	1,870	36.4
Maize (including sweet corn)	541	473	599	583	764	1,036	35.6
Filtering and purifying apparatus for liquid and gases	416	721	865	758	1,051	1,012	-3.7
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	583	516	287	219	458	940	105.2
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	856	794	846	579	632	834	32.1
Fertilizers, manufactured	173	207	190	112	420	796	89.7
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	449	141	224	286	206	778	278.1
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	783	400	367	399	556	651	17.2
Vegetables	473	532	477	491	524	600	14.6
Wheat, unmilled	11	190	379	330	462	573	24.0
Electrical apparatus & parts	562	626	699	420	384	546	41.9
Other imports commodities	46,167	49,285	51,083	44,852	47,683	55,205	15.8
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Refined petroleum products	6.6	10.6	4.4	3.5	5.1	9.0	
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories	8.4	9.5	8.9	8.1	7.9	6.6	
Other electrical and electronic products	7.3	6.2	5.8	6.5	7.5	6.5	
Gold, non-monetary	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	5.5	5.2	
Electronic integrated circuits	0.7	1.4	3.8	0.1	1.9	2.1	
Maize (including sweet corn)	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	
Filtering and purifying apparatus for liquid and gases	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.1	
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars/other road motor vehicles	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Fertilizers, manufactured	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	
Vegetables	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	
Wheat, unmilled	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	
Electrical apparatus & parts	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	
Other imports commodities	67.3	64.5	68.5	72.5	64.8	62.0	

Table 14.3: W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**68,505**	**100.0**	**89,055**	**100.0**	**- 20,550**	**157,560**	**100**	
China	6,991	10.2	18,255	20.5	- 11,264	25,246	16.0	**1**
Singapore	12,313	18.0	11,780	13.2	532	24,093	15.3	**2**
United States	5,921	8.6	4,145	4.7	1,776	10,066	6.4	**3**
Indonesia	3,914	5.7	5,854	6.6	- 1,940	9,768	6.2	**4**
India	4,535	6.6	4,584	5.1	- 49	9,119	5.8	**5**
Thailand	4,259	6.2	4,777	5.4	- 518	9,036	5.7	**6**
Australia	2,102	3.1	5,628	6.3	- 3,526	7,729	4.9	**7**
Japan	2,247	3.3	3,805	4.3	- 1,558	6,052	3.8	**8**
United Arab Emirates	4,020	5.9	803	0.9	3,217	4,823	3.1	**9**
Viet Nam	1,774	2.6	2,677	3.0	- 902	4,451	2.8	**10**
Republic of Korea	1,097	1.6	3,033	3.4	- 1,937	4,130	2.6	**11**
Germany	1,445	2.1	1,936	2.2	- 490	3,381	2.1	**12**
Switzerland	291	0.4	2,960	3.3	- 2,669	3,250	2.1	**13**
Hong Kong	1,194	1.7	2,027	2.3	- 833	3,221	2.0	**14**
France	103	0.2	2,457	2.8	- 2,354	2,560	1.6	**15**
Bangladesh	1,938	2.8	275	0.3	1,663	2,213	1.4	**16**
Turkey	1,811	2.6	392	0.4	1,419	2,203	1.4	**17**
Taiwan	837	1.2	1,333	1.5	- 496	2,170	1.4	**18**
Philippines	1,788	2.6	255	0.3	1,533	2,043	1.3	**19**
Netherlands	1,578	2.3	433	0.5	1,145	2,012	1.3	**20**
Other countries	8,346	12.2	11,645	13.1	-3,300	19,991	12.7	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

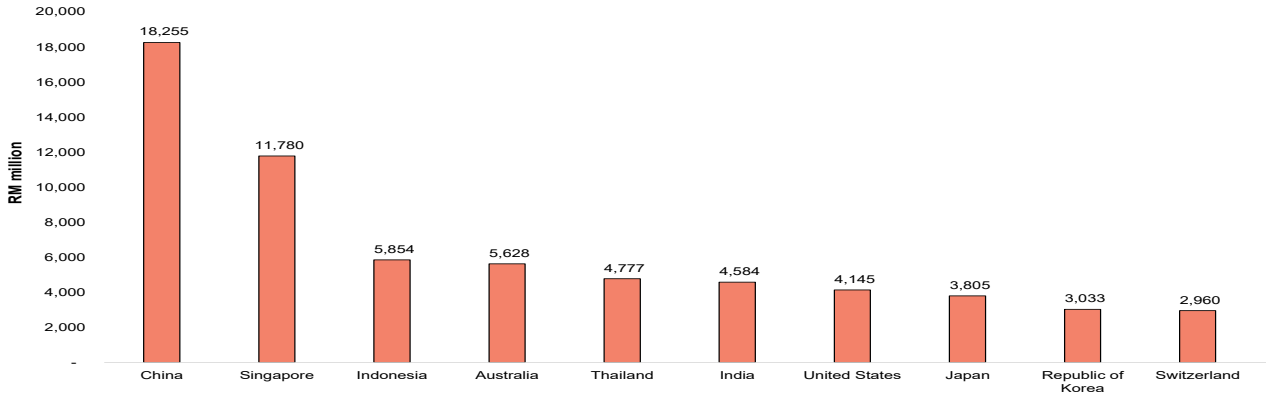


Table 14.4: W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**31,883**	**65,557**	**68,505**	**100.0**	**4.5**
1	Singapore	3,693	8,999	12,313	18.0	36.8
2	China	5,118	7,251	6,991	10.2	-3.6
3	United States	1,940	11,160	5,921	8.6	-46.9
4	India	2,482	5,232	4,535	6.6	-13.3
5	Thailand	1,187	3,185	4,259	6.2	33.7
6	United Arab Emirates	1,085	1,425	4,020	5.9	182.2
7	Indonesia	1,469	3,849	3,914	5.7	1.7
8	Japan	808	1,904	2,247	3.3	18.0
9	Australia	938	989	2,102	3.1	112.6
10	Bangladesh	716	764	1,938	2.8	153.7
11	Turkey	1,117	2,137	1,811	2.6	-15.3
12	Philippines	553	1,629	1,788	2.6	9.8
13	Viet Nam	781	1,769	1,774	2.6	0.3
14	Netherlands	1,583	1,596	1,578	2.3	-1.1
15	Germany	370	3,297	1,445	2.1	-56.2
16	Hong Kong	951	1,206	1,194	1.7	-1.0
17	Republic of Korea	891	747	1,097	1.6	46.8
18	Taiwan	440	629	837	1.2	33.1
19	Pakistan	631	523	824	1.2	57.6
20	Brazil	182	488	694	1.0	42.1
	Other countries	4,949	6,778	7,221	10.5	6.5
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**61,861**	**73,582**	**89,055**	**100.0**	**21.0**
1	China	12,222	17,795	18,255	20.5	2.6
2	Singapore	6,815	8,605	11,780	13.2	36.9
3	Indonesia	3,337	4,418	5,854	6.6	32.5
4	Australia	4,670	3,607	5,628	6.3	56.0
5	Thailand	2,898	4,531	4,777	5.4	5.4
6	India	3,478	2,954	4,584	5.1	55.2
7	United States	3,385	4,421	4,145	4.7	-6.2
8	Japan	2,723	3,265	3,805	4.3	16.5
9	Republic of Korea	2,145	2,755	3,033	3.4	10.1
10	Switzerland	1,258	2,824	2,960	3.3	4.8
11	Viet Nam	674	2,648	2,677	3.0	1.1
12	France	1,298	1,159	2,457	2.8	112.0
13	Hong Kong	2,112	1,512	2,027	2.3	34.1
14	Germany	1,145	1,428	1,936	2.2	35.5
15	Italy	953	1,061	1,401	1.6	32.0
16	Taiwan	748	1,191	1,333	1.5	11.9
17	Argentina	431	753	1,202	1.3	59.7
18	Russian Federation	128	415	1,034	1.2	149.4
19	Saudi Arabia	1,733	227	899	1.0	295.4
20	Canada	283	510	848	1.0	66.5
	Other countries	9,425	7,503	8,421	9.5	12.2

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SECTION 30
WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN LABUAN

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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

BANCI EKONOMI 2023
DATA PEMANGKIN EKONOMI NEGARA

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MALAYSIA MADANI

MALAYSIA TRADE STATISTICS BY STATE 2022

W.P. LABUAN

TOTAL TRADE
RM22,429 million

EXPORTS
RM19,035 million

IMPORTS
RM3,394 million

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Refined petroleum products RM8,414 million (44.2%)
- Crude petroleum RM6,734 million (35.4%)
- Methanol RM2,294 million (12.1%)

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COMMODITIES

- Ships, boats & floating structures RM292 million (8.6%)
- Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus RM184 million (5.4%)
- Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel RM165 million (4.9%)

EXPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

- 19.3% — Singapore RM3,682 million
- 16.0% — Australia RM3,042 million
- 13.6% — Thailand RM2,590 million

IMPORTS OF 3 MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

- 13.6% — Brazil RM460 million
- 12.9% — United States RM438 million
- 12.5% — Romania RM426 million

Notes:
1. Numbers in per cent refer to the percentage share of exports or imports for each state
2. The statistics displayed refer to provisional statistics and subject to revision in later issues

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MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
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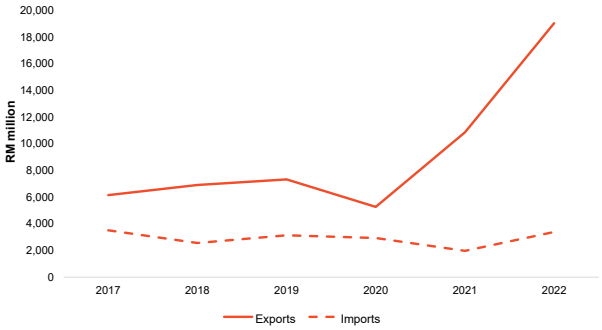
W.P. LABUAN

W.P. Labuan's International Trade, 2017-2022



W.P. Labuan's Trade Performance, 2022

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Exports	19,035	1.2
Import	3,394	0.3
Total Trade	22,429	0.8
Trade Balance	15,641	6.1

W.P. Labuan, Major Exports and Imports, 2022

Exports

	RM million
Refined petroleum products	8,414
Crude petroleum	6,734
Methanol	2,294
Hot briquetted iron	1,486
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	8
Prawns, fresh or frozen	1
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	0
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	0
Other electrical & electronic products	0
Telecommunications equipment, parts and accessories	0

Imports

	RM million
Ships, boats & floating structures	292
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	184
Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	165
Refined petroleum products	124
Wheat, unmilled	78
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	75
Other electrical and electronic products	46
Condensate and other petroleum oil	36
Electrical apparatus & parts	25
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	23

W.P. Labuan, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2022

Top Five Exports Destinations

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Singapore	3,682	19.3
Australia	3,042	16.0
Thailand	2,590	13.6
Viet Nam	2,464	12.9
India	1,578	8.3

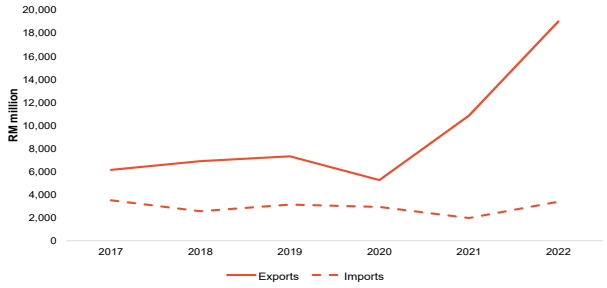
Top Five Country of Origin

	RM million	Percentage share (%)
Brazil	460	13.6
United States	438	12.9
Romania	426	12.5
China	402	11.8
Bahrain	320	9.4

W.P. Labuan, Trade Highlights, 2022

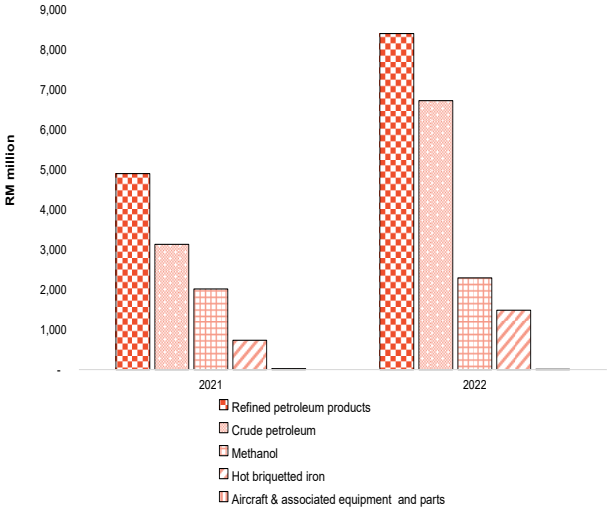
Value of exports increased 75.3 per cent from RM10,861 million to RM19,035 million.

Value of imports increased 71.2 per cent from RM1,982 million to RM3,394 million.



Composition of W.P. Labuan's Trade, 2022

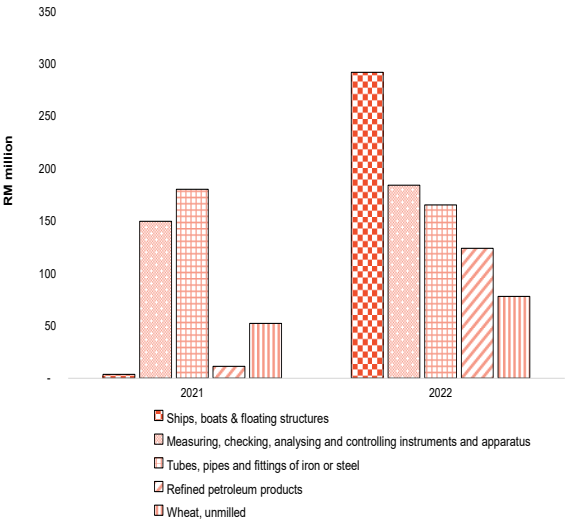
Merchandise exports



W.P. Labuan major exports commodities in 2022 were:

- Refined petroleum products - increased 71.5 per cent to RM8,414 million
- Crude petroleum - increased 114.9 per cent to RM6,734 million
- Methanol - increased 13.7 per cent to RM2,294 million
- Hot briquetted iron - increased 101.9 per cent to RM1,486 million
- Aircraft & associated equipment and parts - decreased 101.9 per cent to RM1,486 million

Merchandise imports



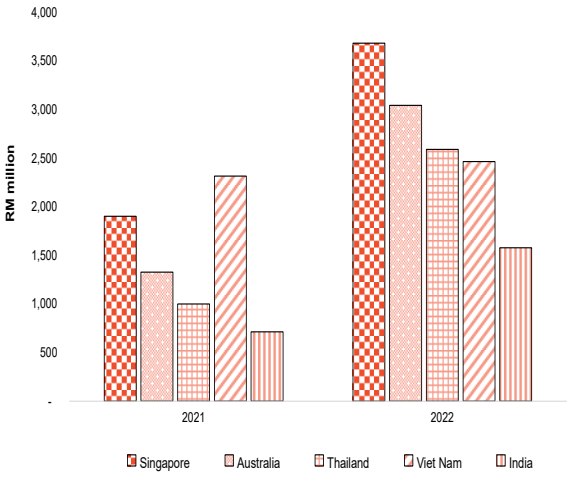
In 2022, W.P. Labuan major imports commodities were:

- Ships, boats & floating structures - increased to RM292 million
- Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus - increased 23.0 per cent to RM184 million
- Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel - decreased 8.3 per cent to RM165 million
- Refined petroleum products - increased 992.8 per cent to RM124 million
- Wheat, unmilled - increased 49.4 per cent to RM78 million

W.P. Labuan, Exports Destinations and Country of Origin of Merchandise Trade, 2022

- Singapore was W.P. Labuan largest two-way merchandise trading partner in 2022, accounting for 17.8 per cent (RM3,981 million) of total trade.
- Australia (RM 3,117 million) was the second largest, followed by Thailand (RM2,621 million), Viet Nam (RM 2,498 million) and India (RM1,623 million).

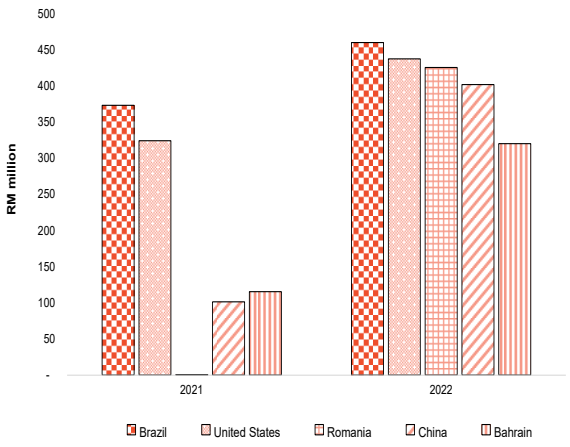
Major Exports Destinations



W.P. Labuan major exports destinations in 2022 were:

- Singapore - up 93.6 per cent to RM3,682 million
- Australia - up 129.2 per cent to RM3,042 million
- Thailand - up 159.2 per cent to RM2,590 million
- Viet Nam - up 6.5 per cent to RM2,464 million
- India - up 121.3 per cent to RM1,578 million

Major Country of Origin



In 2022, W.P. Labuan major imports sources were:

- Brazil - up 23.3 per cent to RM460 million
- United States - up 35.0 per cent to RM438 million
- Romania - up to RM426 million
- China - up 297.1 per cent to RM402 million
- Bahrain - up 177.4 per cent to RM320 million

Table 15.1: W.P. Labuan, Merchandise Exports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise exports (RM million)							
Total merchandise exports	**6,155**	**6,920**	**7,337**	**5,273**	**10,861**	**19,035**	**75.3**
Refined petroleum products	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,907	8,414	71.5
Crude petroleum	3,206	3,437	4,692	3,081	3,134	6,734	114.9
Methanol	2,231	2,452	1,868	1,221	2,018	2,294	13.7
Hot briquetted iron	670	987	716	923	736	1,486	101.9
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23	8	-64.5
Prawns, fresh or frozen	3	2	19	10	7	1	-80.1
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	81.5
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.
Other electrical & electronic products	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	0	-52.5
Telecommunications equipment, parts and accessories	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.
Electrical apparatus & parts	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.
Condensate and other petroleum oil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0	n.a.
Other exports commodities	44	41	42	37	36	96	..
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise exports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Refined petroleum products	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	45.2	44.2	
Crude petroleum	52.1	49.7	63.9	58.4	28.9	35.4	
Methanol	36.3	35.4	25.5	23.2	18.6	12.1	
Hot briquetted iron	10.9	14.3	9.8	17.5	6.8	7.8	
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.2	0.0	
Prawns, fresh or frozen	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	0.0	
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	
Other electrical & electronic products	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	0.0	
Telecommunications equipment, parts and accessories	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	
Electrical apparatus & parts	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	
Condensate and other petroleum oil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	
Other exports commodities	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	

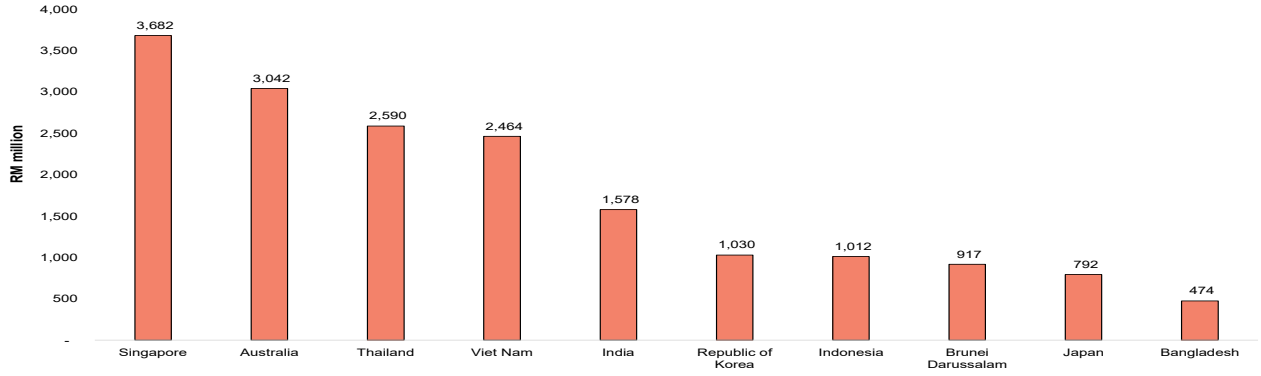
Table 15.2: W.P. Labuan, Merchandise Imports by Major Commodities, 2017-2022

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022[P]	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
Merchandise imports (RM million)							
Total merchandise imports	**3,520**	**2,571**	**3,149**	**2,936**	**1,982**	**3,394**	**71.2**
Ships, boats & floating structures	712	3	6	8	4	292	..
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	197	154	249	196	150	184	23.0
Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	140	199	457	347	180	165	-8.3
Refined petroleum products	200	194	74	41	11	124	992.8
Wheat, unmilled	53	54	44	58	52	78	49.4
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	120	133	135	214	90	75	-16.3
Other electrical and electronic products	76	50	77	60	33	46	38.0
Condensate and other petroleum oil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	36	n.a.
Electrical apparatus & parts	29	13	19	35	20	25	29.5
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	20	20	46	22	12	23	88.0
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	16	18	14	24	10	22	123.0
Internal combustion piston engines and parts	15	8	15	16	11	19	71.9
Filtering and purifying apparatus for liquid and gases	31	18	24	26	15	18	19.2
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	5	2	4	4	6	10	68.2
Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s.	11	10	14	20	12	9	-19.5
Other imports commodities	1,895	1,695	1,971	1,864	1,376	2,267	64.7
Percentage share (%)							
Total merchandise imports	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	
Ships, boats & floating structures	20.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	8.6	
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus	5.6	6.0	7.9	6.7	7.6	5.4	
Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	4.0	7.7	14.5	11.8	9.1	4.9	
Refined petroleum products	5.7	7.5	2.4	1.4	0.6	3.7	
Wheat, unmilled	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.3	
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts	3.4	5.2	4.3	7.3	4.5	2.2	
Other electrical and electronic products	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	
Condensate and other petroleum oil	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.0	
Electrical apparatus & parts	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	
Heating and cooling equipment & parts	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	
Internal combustion piston engines and parts	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Filtering and purifying apparatus for liquid and gases	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	
Aircraft & associated equipment & parts	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	
Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	
Other imports commodities	53.8	65.9	62.6	63.5	69.4	66.8	

Table 15.3: W.P. Labuan, Merchandise Trade by Major Trading Partner, 2022

Economy	Exports		Imports		Net Exports	Total Trade		
	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	Percentage share (%)	RM million	RM million	Percentage share (%)	Rank
World	**19,035**	**100.0**	**3,394**	**100.0**	**15,641**	**22,429**	**100**	
Singapore	3,682	19.3	299	8.8	3,383	3,981	17.8	**1**
Australia	3,042	16.0	75	2.2	2,967	3,117	13.9	**2**
Thailand	2,590	13.6	31	0.9	2,559	2,621	11.7	**3**
Viet Nam	2,464	12.9	33	1.0	2,431	2,498	11.1	**4**
India	1,578	8.3	45	1.3	1,533	1,623	7.2	**5**
Republic of Korea	1,030	5.4	19	0.5	1,011	1,049	4.7	**6**
Indonesia	1,012	5.3	16	0.5	996	1,028	4.6	**7**
Japan	792	4.2	139	4.1	653	932	4.2	**8**
Brunei Darussalam	917	4.8	3	0.1	914	919	4.1	**9**
China	471	2.5	402	11.8	69	873	3.9	**10**
United States	107	0.6	438	12.9	- 331	545	2.4	**11**
Bangladesh	474	2.5	0	0.0	474	474	2.1	**12**
Iraq	318	1.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	318	1.4	**13**
New Zealand	249	1.3	37	1.1	212	286	1.3	**14**
Philippines	178	0.9	0	0.0	178	179	0.8	**15**
United Kingdom	0	0.0	134	4.0	- 134	135	0.6	**16**
Taiwan	121	0.6	3	0.1	118	124	0.6	**17**
Germany	n.a.	n.a.	102	3.0	- 102	102	0.5	**18**
Norway	n.a.	n.a.	60	1.8	- 60	60	0.3	**19**
Italy	n.a.	n.a.	42	1.2	- 42	42	0.2	**20**
Other countries	8	0.0	1,515	44.6	- 1,506	1,523	6.8	

Top 10 Major Exports Destinations, 2022



Top 10 Major Country of Origin, 2022

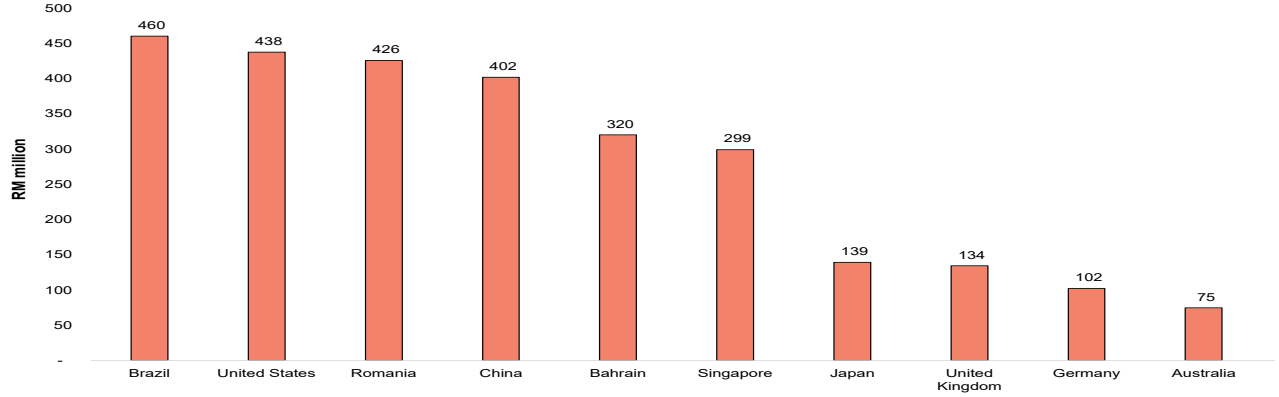


Table 15.4: W.P. Labuan, Major Exports Destinations and Country of Origin, 2020-2022

Rank	Economy	2020	2021	2022[P]	Percentage share (%)	Annual percentage change (2022[P]/2021)
	Exports destinations (RM million)					
	World	**5,273**	**10,861**	**19,035**	**100.0**	**75.3**
1	Singapore	401	1,902	3,682	19.3	93.6
2	Australia	398	1,328	3,042	16.0	129.2
3	Thailand	794	999	2,590	13.6	159.2
4	Viet Nam	136	2,315	2,464	12.9	6.5
5	India	1,474	713	1,578	8.3	121.3
6	Republic of Korea	257	466	1,030	5.4	121.0
7	Indonesia	452	769	1,012	5.3	31.6
8	Brunei Darussalam	31	357	917	4.8	157.0
9	Japan	238	288	792	4.2	175.1
10	Bangladesh	n.a.	260	474	2.5	82.6
11	China	865	504	471	2.5	-6.5
12	Iraq	n.a.	36	318	1.7	771.3
13	New Zealand	92	104	249	1.3	138.8
14	Philippines	60	146	178	0.9	22.2
15	Taiwan	64	171	121	0.6	-29.1
16	United States	8	15	107	0.6	626.8
17	Papua New Guinea	1	n.a.	5	0.0	n.a.
18	France	n.a.	3	2	0.0	-24.2
19	United Arab Emirates	n.a.	n.a.	1	0.0	n.a.
20	Canada	n.a.	n.a.	1	0.0	n.a.
	Other countries	0	487	1	0.0	-99.9
	Country of origin (RM million)					
	World	**2,936**	**1,982**	**3,394**	**100.0**	**71.2**
1	Brazil	24	373	460	13.6	23.3
2	United States	632	324	438	12.9	35.0
3	Romania	2	1	426	12.5	..
4	China	102	101	402	11.8	297.1
5	Bahrain	0	115	320	9.4	177.4
6	Singapore	283	162	299	8.8	84.3
7	Japan	295	178	139	4.1	-21.8
8	United Kingdom	167	93	134	4.0	44.8
9	Germany	127	66	102	3.0	54.2
10	Australia	33	51	75	2.2	46.9
11	Malaysia	78	65	74	2.2	12.4
12	Norway	43	28	60	1.8	119.3
13	Sweden	2	3	51	1.5	..
14	Jordan	11	23	48	1.4	108.0
15	India	39	17	45	1.3	162.4
16	Italy	56	19	42	1.2	127.4
17	New Zealand	0	0	37	1.1	..
18	Viet Nam	38	33	33	1.0	1.9
19	Thailand	17	19	31	0.9	65.1
20	Canada	25	24	30	0.9	21.8
	Other countries	960	286	148	4.3	-48.4

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SEKSYEN 4
SECTION 4

NOTA TEKNIKAL
TECHNICAL NOTES

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NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi statistik Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri dengan seluruh dunia. Di samping itu, penerbitan ini menyediakan statistik terperinci bagi setiap negeri mengikut komoditi utama / terpilih dan negara asal dan destinasi. Bahagian pertama penerbitan ini membentangkan ringkasan penemuan. Bahagian kedua penerbitan ini diperincikan kepada lima belas seksyen di mana setiap seksyen membentangkan statistik perdagangan terperinci untuk tiga belas negeri dan dua Wilayah Persekutuan di Malaysia.

2. OBJEKTIF

Statistik Perdagangan Malaysia mengikut Negeri pertama kali diterbitkan bagi tahun 2020, bertujuan untuk menyediakan statistik terperinci di peringkat negeri kepada pihak stakeholders. Statistik komprehensif ini dihasilkan dari modul *Trade Enterprise Characteristics* (TEC), iaitu salah satu inisiatif Jabatan di bawah *Statistics Big Data Analytics* (STASBDA) dengan menerapkan penggunaan analisis *Big Data*. TEC mengintegrasikan dua domain statistik yang berbeza iaitu pangkalan data perdagangan barangan antarabangsa dan *Malaysia Statistical Business Register* (MSBR). Inisiatif ini telah memberikan nilai tambah kepada statistik perdagangan antarabangsa yang sedia ada tanpa perlu melaksanakan survei baru.

Melalui TEC statistik perdagangan antarabangsa yang lebih komprehensif mengikut negeri dapat disediakan bagi kemudahan pembuat dasar, penganalisis perdagangan antarabangsa dan penyelidik. Statistik ini amat penting kerana boleh menangani soalan dasar tentang negeri yang terlibat dalam perdagangan antarabangsa dan menguasai eksport Malaysia. Oleh itu, sebarang dasar atau insentif yang relevan dapat dirumus untuk mempromosikan aktiviti eksport.

3. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

3.1 Aliran Perdagangan Negeri

Eksport diperuntukkan kepada Negeri berdasarkan Negeri asal (iaitu Negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import diperuntukkan kepada Negeri berdasarkan Negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan Negeri asal dan Negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut negeri. Dalam hal ini, Negeri pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

3.2 Eksport dan Import di Kawasan Supra dan Wilayah Persekutuan

Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk.

Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SUMBER DATA

4.1 Data Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa

a. Pengikraran import dan eksport yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
b. Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/*courier* yang dibekalkan oleh JKDM, Pos Malaysia Berhad dan Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad (KTMB).
c. Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh JKDM, Penerbangan Malaysia Berhad (MAB) dan syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
d. Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
e. Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar tenaga.

4.2 *Malaysia Statistical Business Register* (MSBR)

Senarai syarikat perniagaan yang mana ia merupakan satu daftar lengkap perniagaan dan syarikat yang beroperasi di Malaysia. MSBR merangkumi semua senarai pertubuhan yang berdaftar berdasarkan pendaftaran syarikat (ROC), pendaftaran perniagaan (ROB) dan *Limited Liability Partnership* (LLP) yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM) serta pertubuhan yang berdaftar dengan Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan dan badan-badan professional.

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

5.1 Konsep dan definisi

Konsep dan definisi yang digunapakai untuk menyusun perangkaan ini berdasarkan I*nternational Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions* 2010 (IMTS 2010) yang dikeluarkan oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 Import

Sesuatu barang dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa masuk ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal tanpa mengira sama ada barang tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 Eksport

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa keluar dari negara.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

6.1 Import

Import dinilaikan mengikut c.i.f. *(cost, insurance and freight* - kos, insuran dan tambang), iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

6.2 Eksport

Eksport dinilaikan mengikut f.o.b. (*free on board*), iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

Pengkelasan eksport dan import adalah mengikut *Standard International Trade Classification* (SITC), Rev. 4.

8. NEGARA ASAL DAN DESTINASI

8.1 Import

Import dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barangan, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dibentukkan dengan lengkap seperti mana ianya diimport masuk ke dalam negara.

8.2 Eksport

Eksport dikelaskan mengikut negara yang dituju, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan; berdasarkan sejauh mana maklumat ini dapat ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport.

9. KEPERLUAN KERAHSIAAN

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan **Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak-1989)**. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah **sulit**. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

10. MAKLUMAT LANJUT

Untuk maklumat lanjut berkenaan dengan definisi, pengelasan dan isu berkaitan kerahsiaan maklumat yang digunakan oleh DOSM dalam kompilasi statistik ini, sila rujuk kepada laman web DOSM di bawah tema – Perdagangan Antarabangsa.

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level with the rest of the world. In addition, this publication provides detailed statistics for each state according to major and selected commodities and country of origin and destination. The first part of this publication highlights the summary of findings. The second part is divided into fifteen sections, whereby each section presents detailed trade statistics for thirteen states and two Wilayah Persekutuan in Malaysia.

2. OBJECTIVE

Malaysia External Trade Statistics by State is first initiated in 2020, aiming to provide detailed statistics at the state level to the stakeholders. These comprehensive statistics are generated from the Trade Enterprise Characteristics (TEC) module. TEC is one of the department's initiatives under the Statistics Big Data Analytics (STASBDA) in embracing Big Data Analytics. TEC integrates two different statistics domains: the international merchandise trade database and Malaysia Statistical Business Register (MSBR). This initiative provides value added to an existing international trade statistics without initiating a new survey.

More comprehensive international trade statistics can be provided through TEC to policy makers, international trade analysts, and researchers. These statistics are important as they can address the fundamental questions of which states involved in international trade and dominate Malaysia's exports. Therefore, any relevant policies or incentives can be formulated to promote exports activities.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 State Trade Flow

Exports are allocated to the state based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports are earmarked for the state based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).

The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the state of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.

3.2 Exports and Imports in the Supra Area and Wilayah Persekutuan

Exports and imports activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included.

Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SOURCE OF DATA

4.1 International merchandise trade data:

a. *Imports and exports declarations approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.*
b. *Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by the RMCD, Pos Malaysia Berhad and Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad (KTMB).*
c. *Statements and exports declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft issued/approved by the RMCD, Malaysia Airlines Berhad (MAB) and petroleum companies.*
d. *Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.*
e. *Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.*

4.2 Malaysia Statistical Business Register (MSBR)

Malaysia Statistical Business Register (MBSR) is a list of establishments or enterprises operating in Malaysia. These establishments or enterprises encompass Register of Companies (ROC), Register of Businesses (ROB) and Limited Liability Partnership (LLP) that registered with Companies Commission Malaysia (CCM) as well as establishment that is registered with the local authority and professional bodies.

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

5.1 Concepts and Definitions

Concepts and definitions used to compile these statistics are based on International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010) published by the United Nations, New York.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought into the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, used in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when taken out of the country.

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

6.1 Imports

Imports are valued on a c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.

6.2 Exports

Exports are valued on a f.o.b. (free on board) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, exports and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

The classification of exports and imports is according to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Rev. 4.

8. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

8.1 Imports

Imports are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is the country where the goods are given the final form in which they are imported into the country.

8.2 *Exports*

Exports are classified according to the country of destination, that is the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of exports.

9. CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS

*The trade data have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.*

10. FURTHER INFORMATION

For more information concerning the definitions, classifications and confidential related issues used by the DOSM in compiling these statistics, please refer to the DOSM website under Themes – International Trade.

LAMPIRAN / *APPENDICES*

APPENDIX A

EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

Jenis barangan
Type of commodities

Hasil-hasil utama pertanian
Primary agricultural products

- Getah asli
  Natural rubber
- Biji koko
  Cocoa beans
- Lada (hitam dan putih)
  Pepper (black and white)

Minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit
Palm oil and palm oil-based products

- Minyak kelapa sawit
  Palm oil
- Minyak isirung kelapa sawit
  Palm kernel oil
- Oleokimia berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit
  Palm oil-based oleochemical
- Hasil keluaran minyak kelapa sawit yang lain
  Other palm oil-based products
- Dedak isirung kelapa sawit
  Palm kernel cake

Logam dan galian
Metal and minerals

- Timah, bukan aloi
  Tin, not alloyed
- Petroleum mentah
  Crude petroleum
- Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain
  Condensate and other petroleum oil
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis
  Refined petroleum products
- Gas asli cecair
  Liquefied natural gas

Kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu
Timber and timber-based products

- Kayu balak
  Sawlog

APPENDIX A

EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

Kayu gergaji
Sawn timber

Papan gentian
Fibreboard

Papan lapis
Plywood

Kayu tanggam
Builder's carpentry & joinery

Kayu kumai
Mouldings

Perabot kayu dan rotan
Wooden and rattan furniture

Venir keping
Veneer sheet

Lain-lain
Others

Hasil-hasil laut
Marine products

Udang, segar, disejukbekukan
Prawns, fresh, frozen

Bahan kimia organik
Organic chemicals

Metanol
Methanol

Barang-barang keluaran kilang terpilih
Selected manufactured products

Mentega, lemak dan minyak koko
Cocoa butter, fats and oils

Kain kapas tenunan
Cotton fabrics, woven

Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan
Lime, cement and fabricated building materials

Besi brikuet panas
Hot briquetted iron

Batang pipih, batang bulat, d.s.b. daripada besi dan keluli
Iron and steel bars, rods, e.t.c.

Kelengkapan pendinginan dan pemanasan & alat ganti
Heating and cooling equipment & parts

APPENDIX A

EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

Barangan elektrik dan elektronik
Electrical and electronic products

- Alat ganti dan aksesori mesin pejabat & pemprosesan data automatik
  Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment
- Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori
  Telecommunications equipment, parts and accessories
- Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti
  Electrical apparatus & parts
- Injap dan tiub termionik, fotosel d.s.b.
  Thermionic valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.
  - Litar elektronik bersepadu
    Electronic integrated circuits
  - Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti
    Piezo - electric crystals & parts
  - Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.
    Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.
- Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain
  Other electrical and electronic products

Motokar, sudah dipasang, baru
Motorcars, cbu, new

Pesawat udara & kelengkapan dan alat ganti
Aircraft & associated equipment and parts

Kapal, bot dan struktur terapung
Ships, boats and floating structures

Pakaian dan segala kelengkapan pakaian
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories

Sarung tangan getah
Rubber gloves

Kasut
Footwear

Alat dan perkakas ikhtisas, sains dan kawalan, t.s.t.l.
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.

Barang kemas drp. emas, perak dan permata termasuk tiruan
Jewellery of gold, silver and precious stones, including imitation

Jumlah eksport barangan utama dan terpilih
Total exports of major and selected commodities

Eksport transaksi bawah RM5,000 t.s.t.l.
Exports of transactions below RM5,000 n.e.s.

Eksport lain
Other exports

APPENDIX B

IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

Jenis barangan
Type of commodities

Susu dan krim, tepung
Milk and cream, powder

Ikan, segar, didinginkan atau disejukbekukan
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen

Krustasea & moluska, segar, didinginkan, disejukbekukan, dikeringkan
Crustaceans & molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, dried

Gandum belum dikilang
Wheat, unmilled

Beras
Rice

Jagung (termasuk jagung manis)
Maize (incl. sweet corn)

Sayur-sayuran, segar atau didinginkan
Vegetables, fresh or chilled

Gula daripada bit atau tebu mentah
Raw beet and cane sugar

Bahan makanan untuk binatang (tidak termasuk bijian belum dikilang)
Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)

Susu tepung tersedia, untuk digunakan sebagai makanan bayi
Prepared milk in powder form, for use as infants' food

Brandi
Brandy

Tembakau yang belum dikilangkan
Tobacco, unmanufactured

Kacang soya
Soya beans

Isirung kelapa sawit
Palm kernel

Kapas, mentah
Cotton, raw

Bijih timah dan konsentrat
Tin ores and concentrates

Petroleum mentah
Crude petroleum

Kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain
Condensate and other petroleum oil

APPENDIX B

IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

Keluaran petroleum bertapis
Refined petroleum products

Terbitan halogen drp. hidrokarbon
Halogenated derivatives of hydrocarbon

Baja dikilangkan
Fertilizers, manufactured

Kertas cetak dan kertas tulis, tidak bersalut
Uncoated printing and writing paper

Kertas kraft dan papan kertas, tidak bersalut, t.s.t.l.
Kraft paper and paperboard, uncoated, n.e.s.

Kertas akhbar
Newsprint

Kain kapas, tenunan
Cotton fabrics, wovenw

Kain, tenunan daripada benang filamen tiruan, selain tenunan bulu dan chenille
Fabrics, woven of synthetic filament yarn, other than pile and chenille fabrics

Kain tenunan daripada gentian buatan manusia
Woven fabrics of man made fibres

Simen
Cement

Perkilangan galian, t.s.t.l.
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.

Keluaran besi gelek rata atau keluli
Flat rolled products of iron or steel

Batang pipih, batang bulat, d.s.b. daripada besi atau keluli
Iron and steel bars, rods, e.t.c.

Tiub, paip dan kelengkapannya daripada besi atau keluli
Tubes, pipes, hollow profiles & fittings of iron or steel

Tembaga
Copper

Struktur dan bahagian struktur, t.s.t.l., besi, keluli atau aluminium
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel/aluminium

Perkilangan logam, t.s.t.l.
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.

Enjin omboh, pembakaran dalaman dan alat ganti
Internal combustion piston engines and parts

Loji elektrik dan alat ganti, t.s.t.l.
Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s.

APPENDIX B

IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak, d.l.l.
Excavators, levellers, bulldozers, e.t.c.

Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti
Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts

Perkakas mesin yang digunakan untuk membuang logam atau bahan lain
Machine tools working by removing metal or other material

Kelengkapan pemanasan dan pendinginan & alat ganti
Heating and cooling equipment & parts

Kelengkapan penapis/pembersih untuk cecair dan gas
Filtering and purifying apparatus for liquid and gases

Pemampat udara dan gas
Air and gas compressor

Mesin derik, kren pengangkut dan rangka-rangka mengangkat
Derricks, cranes and lifting frames

Barangan elektrik dan elektronik
Electrical and electronic product

Alat ganti dan aksesori untuk mesin pejabat dan pemprosesan data automatik
Parts and accessories for office machines and automatic data processing equipment

Kelengkapan telekomunikasi, alat ganti dan aksesori
Telecommunication equipment, parts and accessories

Perkakas litar elektrik & alat ganti
Electrical apparatus & parts

Injap dan tiup termionik, fotosel d.s.b.
Thermionic valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.

Litar elektronik bersepadu
Electronic integrated circuits

Kristal piezo elektrik & alat ganti
Piezo electric crystals & parts

Injap dan tiub lain, fotosel, d.l.l.
Other valves and tubes, photocells, e.t.c.

Barangan elektrik dan elektronik yang lain
Other electrical and electronic products

Motokar, belum dipasang
Motor cars, ckd

Motokar, sudah dipasang, baru
Motor cars, cbu, new

APPENDIX B

IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

Van, belum dipasang
Vans, ckd

Van, sudah dipasang, baru
Vans, cbu, new

Pacuan empat roda, belum dipasang
Four wheel drive vehicles, ckd

Pacuan empat roda, sudah dipasang, baru
Four wheel drive vehicles, cbu, new

Bas & lori, belum dipasang
Motor buses & lorries, ckd

Bas & lori, sudah dipasang, baru
Motor buses and lorries, cbu, new

Alat ganti & aksesori bagi traktor, motokar dan lain-lain kenderaan darat bermotor
Parts & accessories of tractors, motor cars and other road motor vehicles

Pesawat udara, kelengkapan dan alat ganti
Aircraft, associated equipment and parts

Kapal, bot, struktur terapung dan alat ganti
Ships, boats, floating structures and parts

Alat & perkakas mengukur, memeriksa, menganalisis dan kawalan
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus

Barang-barang plastik, t.s.t.l.
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.

Emas, bukan bentuk wang
Gold, non monetary

Jumlah import barangan utama dan terpilih
Total imports of major and selected commodities

Import transaksi bawah RM5,000, t.s.t.l.
Imports of transactions below RM5,000, n.e.s.

Import lain
Other imports

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